

# ATTESTATION ENGAGEMENT

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## Borough of Shickshinny

Luzerne County, Pennsylvania  
40-424

Liquid Fuels Tax Fund

For the Period

January 1, 2013 to December 31, 2013

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October 2014



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania  
Department of the Auditor General

Eugene A. DePasquale • Auditor General

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Commonwealth of Pennsylvania  
Department of the Auditor General  
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**EUGENE A. DePASQUALE**  
**AUDITOR GENERAL**

### Independent Auditor's Report

The Honorable Barry J. Schoch, P.E.  
Secretary  
Department of Transportation  
Harrisburg, PA 17120

We examined the accompanying Form MS-965 With Adjustments for the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund of the Borough of Shickshinny, Luzerne County, for the period January 1, 2013 to December 31, 2013. The municipality's management is responsible for the Form MS-965. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Form MS-965 With Adjustments based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the standards applicable to attestation engagements contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. An examination includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the Borough of Shickshinny, Luzerne County's Form MS-965 for the period January 1, 2013 to December 31, 2013 and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our examination provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

We are mandated by Section 403 of *The Fiscal Code*, 72 P.S. § 403, to audit each municipality's Liquid Fuels Tax Fund to ensure that funds received are expended in accordance with applicable laws and regulations. *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States include attestation engagements as a separate type of audit. An attestation engagement performed pursuant to *Government Auditing Standards* involves additional standards that exceed the standards provided by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Accordingly, this attestation engagement complies with both *Government Auditing Standards* and Section 403 of *The Fiscal Code*.

As discussed in the Finding and Recommendations section of this report, the borough expended \$2,833.28 during 2013 from the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund in excess of the approved amount for street lighting costs.

## Independent Auditor's Report (Continued)

In our opinion, except for the matter discussed in the preceding paragraph, the Form MS-965 With Adjustments presents, in all material respects, the information required by the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation for the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund of the Borough of Shickshinny, Luzerne County, for the period January 1, 2013 to December 31, 2013, in conformity with the criteria set forth in Note 1.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we are required to report findings of significant deficiencies in internal control, violations of provisions of contracts or grant agreements, and abuse that are material to the Form MS-965 and any fraud and illegal acts that are more than inconsequential that come to our attention during our examination. We are also required to obtain the views of management on those matters. We performed our examination to express an opinion on whether the Form MS-965 are presented in accordance with the criteria described above and not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the internal control over reporting on the Form MS-965 or on compliance and other matters; accordingly, we express no such opinions.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the Borough of Shickshinny, Luzerne County's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report data reliably in accordance with the applicable criteria such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the Borough of Shickshinny, Luzerne County's Form MS-965 that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the Borough of Shickshinny, Luzerne County's internal control.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency or combination of significant deficiencies that results in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the Form MS-965 will not be prevented or detected by the Borough of Shickshinny, Luzerne County's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control over reporting on the Form MS-965 was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. We did not identify any significant deficiencies or material weaknesses, as defined above, in internal control over reporting on the Form MS-965.

The results of our tests disclosed the following instance of noncompliance that is required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*:

- Overexpenditure Of Street Lighting Costs.

Independent Auditor's Report (Continued)

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation and the management of the Borough of Shickshinny, Luzerne County, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

We appreciate the courtesy extended by the Borough of Shickshinny, Luzerne County, to us during the course of our examination. If you have any questions, please feel free to contact Michael B. Kashishian, CPA, CGAP, CFE, Director, Bureau of County Audits, at 717-787-1363.



Eugene A. DePasquale  
Auditor General

June 11, 2014

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BOROUGH OF SHICKSHINNY  
LUZERNE COUNTY  
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND  
BACKGROUND  
FOR THE PERIOD  
JANUARY 1, 2013 TO DECEMBER 31, 2013

Background

The Liquid Fuels Tax Municipal Allocation Law, Title 72 P.S. § 2615.5, provides municipalities other than counties (townships, boroughs, cities, towns, home rule, and optional plan governments) with an annual allocation of liquid fuels taxes from the state's Motor License Fund to be used for the maintenance and repair of streets, roads, and bridges for which the municipality is responsible. The allocation of these funds to municipalities is based: (1) 50 percent on the municipality's proportion of local road mileage to the total local road mileage in the state, and (2) 50 percent on the proportion of a municipality's population to the total population in the state.

*The Vehicle Code*, Title 75 P.S. § 9511, provides municipalities with annual maintenance payments to be received from the Motor License Fund for functionally local highways that were transferred to a municipality from the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Each municipality must deposit the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund money and annual maintenance payments that it receives into a special fund called the Municipal Liquid Fuels Tax Fund or State Fund. A municipality may not deposit any other monies into this fund except when the municipality does not have enough money in the special fund to meet the payments called for by its current annual budget for road and bridge purposes. In this case, the municipality may borrow money or transfer money from its General Fund to its Liquid Fuels Tax Fund.

The Department of Transportation has been given the regulatory authority for the administration of these funds. To qualify for its annual allocation, each municipality shall submit the following documents and information to the Department of Transportation:

1. Evidence that the treasurer is bonded in accordance with the law, or that its treasurer is a bank requiring no bond by January 31 of each year.
2. A report indicating the manner in which its liquid fuels tax allocation was expended in the previous year (Form MS-965) by January 31 of each year.
3. A report of elected and appointed officials by January 31 of each year.
4. A Survey of Financial Condition by March 15 of each year.

Department of Transportation *Publication 9* contains the policies and procedures that govern the use of Liquid Fuels Tax Fund money. However, if there is a difference between *Publication 9* and any legislation, the legislation shall govern.

BOROUGH OF SHICKSHINNY  
 LUZERNE COUNTY  
 LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND  
 2013 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 1  
 WITH ADJUSTMENTS

<u>Expenditure Summary</u>	<u>Reported</u>	<u>Adjustments</u>	<u>Adjusted Amount</u>
Major equipment purchases	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Minor equipment purchases	2,449.95	-	2,449.95
Computer/Computer related training	-	-	-
Agility projects	-	-	-
Cleaning streets and gutters	-	-	-
Winter maintenance services	2,600.21	-	2,600.21
Traffic control devices	116.64	-	116.64
Street lighting	12,086.48	-	12,086.48
Storm sewers and drains	-	-	-
Repairs of tools and machinery	2,336.73	-	2,336.73
Maintenance and repair of roads and bridges	4,351.05	-	4,351.05
Highway construction and rebuilding projects	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	-	-	-
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total (To Section 2, Line 5)	<u>\$ 23,941.06</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 23,941.06</u>

Notes to Form MS-965 With Adjustments are an integral part of this report.

BOROUGH OF SHICKSHINNY  
 LUZERNE COUNTY  
 LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND  
 2013 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 2  
 WITH ADJUSTMENTS

<u>Fund Balance</u>	<u>Reported</u>	<u>Adjustments</u>	<u>Adjusted Amount</u>
1. Balance, January 1, 2013	\$ 5,575.29	\$ -	\$ 5,575.29
Receipts:			
2. State allocation	25,281.94	-	25,281.94
2a. Turnback allocation	-	-	-
2b. Interest on investments (Note 3)	2.87	-	2.87
2c. Miscellaneous	-	-	-
3. Total receipts	<u>25,284.81</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>25,284.81</u>
4. Total funds available	<u>30,860.10</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>30,860.10</u>
5. Expenditures (Section 1)	<u>23,941.06</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>23,941.06</u>
6. Balance, December 31, 2013	<u>\$ 6,919.04</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 6,919.04</u>

Notes to Form MS-965 With Adjustments are an integral part of this report.



BOROUGH OF SHICKSHINNY  
 LUZERNE COUNTY  
 LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND  
 2013 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 3  
 WITH ADJUSTMENTS

<u>Equipment Balance</u>	<u>Reported</u>	<u>Adjustments</u>	<u>Adjusted Amount</u>
1. Prior year equipment balance	\$ 5,575.29	\$ -	\$ 5,575.29
2. Add: Current year equipment allocation (20% of Lines 2 + 2a, Section 2)	5,056.39	-	5,056.39
3. PENNDOT approved adjustments	-	-	-
4. Total funds available for equipment acquisition	10,631.68	-	10,631.68
5. Less: Major equipment expenditures	-	-	-
6. Remainder	<u>10,631.68</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>10,631.68</u>
7. Equipment balance available for subsequent year (Lesser of Line 6 or Section 2 balance, but not less than zero)	<u>\$ 6,919.04</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 6,919.04</u>

Notes to Form MS-965 With Adjustments are an integral part of this report.

BOROUGH OF SHICKSHINNY  
 LUZERNE COUNTY  
 LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND  
 NOTES TO FORM MS-965 WITH ADJUSTMENTS  
 FOR THE PERIOD  
 JANUARY 1, 2013 TO DECEMBER 31, 2013

1. Criteria

Section 1

This section of Form MS-965 With Adjustments provides a summary of Liquid Fuels Tax Fund expenditures by category. Categories requiring explanation include:

- Major equipment purchases are purchases of road machinery and road equipment with varying yearly costs in excess of the amounts indicated below:

Prior To 2012	2012	2013	2014
\$4,000.00	\$10,000.00	\$10,200.00	\$10,300.00

- Minor equipment purchases are purchases of road machinery and road equipment with varying yearly costs, or less, than the amounts indicated below:

Prior To 2012	2012	2013	2014
\$4,000.00	\$10,000.00	\$10,200.00	\$10,300.00

- Agility projects are exchanges of services with the Department of Transportation.

Section 2

This section of Form MS-965 With Adjustments provides information on the fund balance. Categories requiring explanation include:

- The state allocation is generally received from the Department of Transportation during the first week in April of each year. The amount the municipality receives is based half on its population and half on its road mileage.
- The turnback allocation is generally received from the Department of Transportation during the first week in April of each year. A municipality receives a yearly turnback allocation based on road mileage for all roads that were transferred to the municipality from the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania through the Highway Transfer Program.

BOROUGH OF SHICKSHINNY  
LUZERNE COUNTY  
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND  
NOTES TO FORM MS-965 WITH ADJUSTMENTS  
FOR THE PERIOD  
JANUARY 1, 2013 TO DECEMBER 31, 2013

1. Criteria (Continued)

Section 2 (Continued)

- Expenditures include the total transferred from Section 1.

Section 3

This section of Form MS-965 With Adjustments determines if the municipality expended Liquid Fuels Tax Fund money in excess of the permissible amount for equipment and the balance that the municipality may carry forward for the purchase of equipment to the subsequent year.

Department of Transportation *Publication 9* requires that the amount expended for equipment purchases in a given year not exceed the sum of the equipment balance carried forward from the previous year and 20 percent of the current year's Liquid Fuels Tax Fund allocation and, if applicable, 20 percent of the turnback allocation plus other Department of Transportation approved adjustments.

If the municipality spent in excess of the amount listed on Line 4, the excess must be reimbursed to the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund.

The equipment balance to be carried forward for the subsequent year is the lesser of the amount on Line 6 or the ending fund balance on Line 6 of Section 2, but not less than zero.

Basis Of Presentation

The financial activities of the municipality are accounted for in separate funds. The Liquid Fuels Tax Fund is used to account for state aid revenues from the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation used primarily for building and improving local roads and bridges. The Forms MS-965 have been prepared in accordance with reporting requirements prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation as a result of the Fuels Tax Act 655, dated 1956 and as amended, which does not constitute a complete presentation of the entity's assets, liabilities, expenses, and fund balance. Accordingly, the presentation of Forms MS-965 With Adjustments is restricted to the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund, which represents a segment of the entity.

BOROUGH OF SHICKSHINNY  
LUZERNE COUNTY  
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND  
NOTES TO FORM MS-965 WITH ADJUSTMENTS  
FOR THE PERIOD  
JANUARY 1, 2013 TO DECEMBER 31, 2013

1. Criteria (Continued)

Section 3 (Continued)

Basis Of Accounting

The accompanying Forms MS-965 With Adjustments are prepared in accordance with reporting requirements prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation. Under this method, revenues are recognized when received and expenditures are recorded when paid.

General Fixed Assets

General fixed assets are recognized as expenditures at the time of purchase. No depreciation has been provided on the heavy equipment used to maintain and repair roads and bridges.

2. Deposits

*The Borough Code*, Title 53 P.S § 46316, authorizes the borough to deposit its funds in the following:

- Deposits in savings accounts or time deposits, other than certificates of deposit or share accounts of institutions having their principal place of business in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) or other like insurance. For any amount above the insured maximum, the depository shall pledge approved collateral.
- Certificates of deposit purchased from institutions insured by the FDIC or other like insurance to the extent that such accounts are so insured. For any amounts in excess of the insured maximum, such deposits shall be collateralized by a pledge or assignment of assets. Certificates of deposit may not exceed 20 percent of a bank's total capital surplus or 20 percent of a savings and loan's or savings bank's assets minus liabilities.

Deposits consist of receipts and deposits in a financial institution. Pennsylvania statutes require all deposits to be insured and, for any amount above the insured maximum, to be secured with approved collateral as defined.

BOROUGH OF SHICKSHINNY  
LUZERNE COUNTY  
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND  
NOTES TO FORM MS-965 WITH ADJUSTMENTS  
FOR THE PERIOD  
JANUARY 1, 2013 TO DECEMBER 31, 2013

2. Deposits (Continued)

There were no deposits exposed to custodial credit risk as of December 31, 2013. Custodial credit risk, as defined by GASB No. 40, includes deposits that are not covered by depository insurance and the deposits are uncollateralized, collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution, or collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent but not in the municipality's name.

Fund Balance

The fund balance consists of the following:

Cash	\$6,919.04
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3. Interest On Investments

Our examination disclosed that the municipality deposited idle liquid fuels tax money in an interest-bearing account which earned \$2.87 during 2013, thus providing additional funds for road maintenance and repairs.

BOROUGH OF SHICKSHINNY  
 LUZERNE COUNTY  
 LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND  
 FINDING AND RECOMMENDATIONS  
 FOR THE PERIOD  
 JANUARY 1, 2013 TO DECEMBER 31, 2013

**Finding - Overexpenditure Of Street Lighting Costs**

Our examination disclosed that the borough expended \$2,833.28 during 2013 from the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund in excess of the approved amount for street lighting costs.

*The Borough Code*, 53 P.S. § 46302(a)(4), or § 1302 and § 1302(4) of *The Borough Code* as published by the Local Government Commission provide that:

The council of the borough shall have power, by ordinance, to levy and collect annually, a tax, not exceeding thirty mills for general borough purposes, unless the council by majority action shall, upon due cause shown by resolution, petition the court of common pleas, in which case the court may order a rate of not more than five mills additional to be levied and in addition thereto any of the following taxes: . . .

(4) For lighting and illuminating the streets, highways and other public places with electric light, gas light or other illuminant, not exceeding eight mills; . . .

We noted that the borough had levied a real estate tax assessment of 1.1329 mills, of which, .2154 mills was imposed for street lighting costs for the year 2013.

The Department of Transportation’s Regulations permit only those street lighting expenditures in excess of the tax actually collected for street lighting to be expended from the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund.

Our calculations are as follows:

2013 taxes assessed for street lighting	.2154 mills	
Total real estate taxes assessed for 2013	1.1329 mills	
.2154 mills divided by 1.1329 mills equals .19		
2013 street lighting costs		\$ 14,195.99
Total real estate taxes collected for 2013	\$26,014.66	
Street lighting percentage	X .19	
2013 taxes collected for street lighting		4,942.79
Permissible amount to be paid from liquid fuels		9,253.20
Less – Amount expended from liquid fuels		(12,086.48)
Overexpenditure – 2013		\$ (2,833.28)

BOROUGH OF SHICKSHINNY  
LUZERNE COUNTY  
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND  
FINDING AND RECOMMENDATIONS  
FOR THE PERIOD  
JANUARY 1, 2013 TO DECEMBER 31, 2013

**Finding - Overexpenditure Of Street Lighting Costs (Continued)**

The failure to follow *The Borough Code* and the Department of Transportation's Regulations as noted above could result in the borough having to reimburse \$2,833.28 to its Liquid Fuels Tax Fund.

**Recommendations**

We recommend that the borough reimburse \$2,833.28 to its Liquid Fuels Tax Fund upon official notification by the Department of Transportation.

We further recommend that, in the future, the borough follow the Department of Transportation's Regulations by limiting their street lighting expenditures from the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund only to lighting costs which exceed the tax amount collected for street lighting.

**Management's Response**

The borough officials offered no formal response at this time.

**Auditor's Conclusion**

During our next examination we will determine if the municipality complied with our recommendations.

BOROUGH OF SHICKSHINNY  
LUZERNE COUNTY  
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND  
SUMMARY OF EXIT CONFERENCE  
FOR THE PERIOD  
JANUARY 1, 2013 TO DECEMBER 31, 2013

An exit conference was held May 7, 2014. Those participating were:

BOROUGH OF SHICKSHINNY

Ms. Wendy C. Kramer, Secretary/Treasurer

DEPARTMENT OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL

Mr. Robert A. Bauder, Auditor

The results of the examination were presented and discussed in their entirety.



BOROUGH OF SHICKSHINNY  
LUZERNE COUNTY  
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND  
REPORT DISTRIBUTION  
FOR THE PERIOD  
JANUARY 1, 2013 TO DECEMBER 31, 2013

This report was initially distributed to:

The Honorable Barry J. Schoch, P.E.  
Secretary  
Department of Transportation

Borough of Shickshinny  
Luzerne County  
35 West Union Street  
Shickshinny, PA 18655

The Honorable Rosalie Whitebread	President of Council
Ms. Wendy C. Kramer	Secretary/Treasurer

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at [www.auditorgen.state.pa.us](http://www.auditorgen.state.pa.us). Media questions about the report can be directed to the Pennsylvania Department of the Auditor General, Office of Communications, 231 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120; via email to: [news@auditorgen.state.pa.us](mailto:news@auditorgen.state.pa.us).