

ATTESTATION ENGAGEMENT

Township of Spruce Hill

Juniata County, Pennsylvania

34-209

Liquid Fuels Tax Fund

For the Period

January 1, 2013 to December 31, 2014

December 2015



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
Department of the Auditor General

Eugene A. DePasquale • Auditor General



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EUGENE A. DePASQUALE
AUDITOR GENERAL

Independent Auditor's Report

The Honorable Leslie Richards
Secretary
Department of Transportation
Harrisburg, PA 17120

We examined the accompanying Forms MS-965 With Adjustments for the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund of the Township of Spruce Hill, Juniata County, for the period January 1, 2013 to December 31, 2014. The municipality's management is responsible for the Forms MS-965. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Forms MS-965 With Adjustments based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the standards applicable to attestation engagements contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. An examination includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the Township of Spruce Hill, Juniata County's Forms MS-965 for the period January 1, 2013 to December 31, 2014 and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our examination provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

We are mandated by Section 403 of *The Fiscal Code*, 72 P.S. § 403, to audit each municipality's Liquid Fuels Tax Fund to ensure that funds received are expended in accordance with applicable laws and regulations. *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States include attestation engagements as a separate type of audit. An attestation engagement performed pursuant to *Government Auditing Standards* involves additional standards that exceed the standards provided by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Accordingly, this attestation engagement complies with both *Government Auditing Standards* and Section 403 of *The Fiscal Code*.

As described in Note 4, the adjustments included on the Forms MS-965 With Adjustments are made by the Department of the Auditor General.

Independent Auditor's Report (Continued)

As discussed in Finding No. 1, the township expended \$66,070.15 for bridge rehabilitation but failed to obtain project approval and advertised for lump sum bids. Additionally, as discussed in Finding No. 2, the township expended \$56,337.25 for patching materials without advertising for bids.

In our opinion, except for the matters discussed in the preceding paragraph, the Forms MS-965 With Adjustments present, in all material respects, the information required by the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation for the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund of the Township of Spruce Hill, Juniata County, for the period January 1, 2013 to December 31, 2014, in conformity with the criteria set forth in Note 1.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we are required to report all deficiencies that are considered to be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses in internal control; fraud and noncompliance with provisions of laws or regulations that have a material effect on the Forms MS-965; and any other instances that warrant the attention of those charged with governance; noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, and abuse that has a material effect on the Forms MS-965. We are also required to obtain and report the views of responsible officials concerning the findings, conclusions, and recommendations, as well as any planned corrective actions. We performed our examination to express an opinion on whether the Forms MS-965 are presented in accordance with the criteria described above and not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on internal control over reporting on the Forms MS-965 or on compliance and other matters; accordingly, we express no such opinions.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Forms MS-965 will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Independent Auditor's Report (Continued)

Our consideration of internal control over reporting on the Forms MS-965 was for the limited purpose of expressing an opinion on whether the Forms MS-965 are presented in accordance with the criteria described above and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our engagement we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Forms MS-965 are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of the Township of Spruce Hill, Juniata County's compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of amounts on the Forms MS-965. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our engagement, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed the following instances of noncompliance that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*:

- Failure To Obtain Project Approval And Lump Sum Bidding.
- Noncompliance With Advertising And Bidding Requirements.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation and the management of the Township of Spruce Hill, Juniata County, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

We appreciate the courtesy extended by the Township of Spruce Hill, Juniata County, to us during the course of our examination. If you have any questions, please feel free to contact Michael B. Kashishian, CPA, CGAP, CFE, Director, Bureau of County Audits, at 717-787-1363.



Eugene A. DePasquale
Auditor General

December 9, 2015

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TOWNSHIP OF SPRUCE HILL
JUNIATA COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
BACKGROUND
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2013 TO DECEMBER 31, 2014

Background

The Liquid Fuels Tax Municipal Allocation Law, Title 72 P.S. § 2615.5, provides municipalities other than counties (townships, boroughs, cities, towns, home rule, and optional plan governments) with an annual allocation of liquid fuels taxes from the state's Motor License Fund to be used for the maintenance and repair of streets, roads, and bridges for which the municipality is responsible. The allocation of these funds to municipalities is based: (1) 50 percent on the municipality's proportion of local road mileage to the total local road mileage in the state, and (2) 50 percent on the proportion of a municipality's population to the total population in the state.

The Vehicle Code, Title 75 P.S. § 9511, provides municipalities with annual maintenance payments to be received from the Motor License Fund for functionally local highways that were transferred to a municipality from the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Each municipality must deposit the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund money and annual maintenance payments that it receives into a special fund called the Municipal Liquid Fuels Tax Fund or State Fund. A municipality may not deposit any other monies into this fund except when the municipality does not have enough money in the special fund to meet the payments called for by its current annual budget for road and bridge purposes. In this case, the municipality may borrow money or transfer money from its General Fund to its Liquid Fuels Tax Fund.

The Department of Transportation has been given the regulatory authority for the administration of these funds. To qualify for its annual allocation, each municipality shall submit the following documents and information to the Department of Transportation:

1. Evidence that the treasurer is bonded in accordance with the law, or that its treasurer is a bank requiring no bond by January 31 of each year.
2. A report indicating the manner in which its liquid fuels tax allocation was expended in the previous year (Form MS-965) by January 31 of each year.
3. A report of elected and appointed officials by January 31 of each year.
4. A Survey of Financial Condition by March 15 of each year.

Department of Transportation *Publication 9* contains the policies and procedures that govern the use of Liquid Fuels Tax Fund money. However, if there is a difference between *Publication 9* and any legislation, the legislation shall govern.

TOWNSHIP OF SPRUCE HILL
 JUNIATA COUNTY
 LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
 2013 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 1
 WITH ADJUSTMENTS

<u>Expenditure Summary</u>	<u>Reported</u>	<u>Adjustments (Note 4)</u>	<u>Adjusted Amount</u>
Major equipment purchases	\$ 7,307.71	\$ -	\$ 7,307.71
Minor equipment purchases	-	-	-
Computer/Computer related training	-	-	-
Agility projects	-	-	-
Cleaning streets and gutters	-	-	-
Winter maintenance services	-	-	-
Traffic control devices	-	-	-
Street lighting	-	-	-
Storm sewers and drains	-	-	-
Repairs of tools and machinery	-	-	-
Maintenance and repair of roads and bridges	9,420.00	21,087.25	30,507.25
Highway construction and rebuilding projects	87,157.40	(21,087.25)	66,070.15
Miscellaneous (Bank service charges)	-	11.52	11.52
 Total (To Section 2, Line 5)	 <u>\$ 103,885.11</u>	 <u>\$ 11.52</u>	 <u>\$ 103,896.63</u>

Notes to Forms MS-965 With Adjustments are an integral part of this report.

TOWNSHIP OF SPRUCE HILL
 JUNIATA COUNTY
 LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
 2013 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 2
 WITH ADJUSTMENTS

<u>Fund Balance</u>	<u>Reported</u>	<u>Adjustments (Note 4)</u>	<u>Adjusted Amount</u>
1. Balance, January 1, 2013	\$ 91,845.11	\$ -	\$ 91,845.11
Receipts:			
2. State allocation	53,817.61	-	53,817.61
2a. Turnback allocation	14,840.00	-	14,840.00
2b. Interest on investments (Note 3)	236.86	11.52	248.38
2c. Miscellaneous	-	-	-
3. Total receipts	<u>68,894.47</u>	<u>11.52</u>	<u>68,905.99</u>
4. Total funds available	<u>160,739.58</u>	<u>11.52</u>	<u>160,751.10</u>
5. Expenditures (Section 1)	<u>103,885.11</u>	<u>11.52</u>	<u>103,896.63</u>
6. Balance, December 31, 2013	<u>\$ 56,854.47</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 56,854.47</u>

Notes to Forms MS-965 With Adjustments are an integral part of this report.

TOWNSHIP OF SPRUCE HILL
 JUNIATA COUNTY
 LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
 2013 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 3
 WITH ADJUSTMENTS

<u>Equipment Balance</u>	<u>Reported</u>	<u>Adjustments</u>	<u>Adjusted Amount</u>
1. Prior year equipment balance	\$ 70,277.50	\$ -	\$ 70,277.50
2. Add: Current year equipment allocation (20% of Lines 2 + 2a, Section 2)	13,731.52	-	13,731.52
3. PENNDOT approved adjustments	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
4. Total funds available for equipment acquisition	84,009.02	-	84,009.02
5. Less: Major equipment expenditures	<u>7,307.71</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>7,307.71</u>
6. Remainder	<u>76,701.31</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>76,701.31</u>
7. Equipment balance available for subsequent year (Lesser of Line 6 or Section 2 balance, but not less than zero)	<u>\$ 56,854.47</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 56,854.47</u>

Notes to Forms MS-965 With Adjustments are an integral part of this report.

TOWNSHIP OF SPRUCE HILL
 JUNIATA COUNTY
 LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
 2014 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 1
 WITH ADJUSTMENTS

<u>Expenditure Summary</u>	<u>Reported</u>	<u>Adjustments (Note 4)</u>	<u>Adjusted Amount</u>
Major equipment purchases	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Minor equipment purchases	-	-	-
Computer/Computer related training	-	-	-
Agility projects	-	-	-
Cleaning streets and gutters	-	-	-
Winter maintenance services	10,758.25	-	10,758.25
Traffic control devices	-	-	-
Street lighting	-	-	-
Storm sewers and drains	-	-	-
Repairs of tools and machinery	-	-	-
Maintenance and repair of roads and bridges	4,463.52	35,250.00	39,713.52
Highway construction and rebuilding projects	35,250.00	(35,250.00)	-
Miscellaneous	-	-	-
 Total (To Section 2, Line 5)	 <u>\$ 50,471.77</u>	 <u>\$ -</u>	 <u>\$ 50,471.77</u>

Notes to Forms MS-965 With Adjustments are an integral part of this report.

TOWNSHIP OF SPRUCE HILL
 JUNIATA COUNTY
 LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
 2014 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 2
 WITH ADJUSTMENTS

<u>Fund Balance</u>	<u>Reported</u>	<u>Adjustments</u>	<u>Adjusted Amount</u>
1. Balance, January 1, 2014	\$ 56,854.47	\$ -	\$ 56,854.47
Receipts:			
2. State allocation	57,772.12	-	57,772.12
2a. Turnback allocation	14,840.00	-	14,840.00
2b. Interest on investments (Note 3)	169.10	-	169.10
2c. Miscellaneous	-	-	-
3. Total receipts	<u>72,781.22</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>72,781.22</u>
4. Total funds available	<u>129,635.69</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>129,635.69</u>
5. Expenditures (Section 1)	<u>50,471.77</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>50,471.77</u>
6. Balance, December 31, 2014	<u>\$ 79,163.92</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 79,163.92</u>

Notes to Forms MS-965 With Adjustments are an integral part of this report.

TOWNSHIP OF SPRUCE HILL
 JUNIATA COUNTY
 LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
 2014 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 3
 WITH ADJUSTMENTS

<u>Equipment Balance</u>	<u>Reported</u>	<u>Adjustments</u>	<u>Adjusted Amount</u>
1. Prior year equipment balance	\$ 56,854.47	\$ -	\$ 56,854.47
2. Add: Current year equipment allocation (20% of Lines 2 + 2a, Section 2)	14,522.42	-	14,522.42
3. PENNDOT approved adjustments	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
4. Total funds available for equipment acquisition	71,376.89	-	71,376.89
5. Less: Major equipment expenditures	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
6. Remainder	<u>71,376.89</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>71,376.89</u>
7. Equipment balance available for subsequent year (Lesser of Line 6 or Section 2 balance, but not less than zero)	<u>\$ 71,376.89</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 71,376.89</u>

Notes to Forms MS-965 With Adjustments are an integral part of this report.

TOWNSHIP OF SPRUCE HILL
 JUNIATA COUNTY
 LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
 NOTES TO FORMS MS-965 WITH ADJUSTMENTS
 FOR THE PERIOD
 JANUARY 1, 2013 TO DECEMBER 31, 2014

1. Criteria

Section 1

This section of Form MS-965 With Adjustments provides a summary of Liquid Fuels Tax Fund expenditures by category. Categories requiring explanation include:

- Major equipment purchases are purchases of road machinery and road equipment with varying yearly costs in excess of the amounts indicated below:

Prior To 2012	2012	2013	2014
\$4,000.00	\$10,000.00	\$10,200.00	\$10,300.00

- Minor equipment purchases are purchases of road machinery and road equipment with varying yearly costs, or less, than the amounts indicated below:

Prior To 2012	2012	2013	2014
\$4,000.00	\$10,000.00	\$10,200.00	\$10,300.00

- Agility projects are exchanges of services with the Department of Transportation.

Section 2

This section of Form MS-965 With Adjustments provides information on the fund balance. Categories requiring explanation include:

- The state allocation was received from the Department of Transportation during the first week in April of each year through 2013. Municipalities began receiving the state allocation in March of each year beginning in 2014. The amount the municipality receives is based half on its population and half on its road mileage.

The turnback allocation was received from the Department of Transportation during the first week in April of each year through 2013. Municipalities began receiving the turnback allocation in March of each year beginning in 2014. A municipality receives a yearly turnback allocation based on road mileage for all roads that were transferred to the municipality from the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania through the Highway Transfer Program.

TOWNSHIP OF SPRUCE HILL
JUNIATA COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
NOTES TO FORMS MS-965 WITH ADJUSTMENTS
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2013 TO DECEMBER 31, 2014

Criteria (Continued)

Section 2 (Continued)

- Expenditures include the total transferred from Section 1.

Section 3

This section of Form MS-965 With Adjustments determines if the municipality expended Liquid Fuels Tax Fund money in excess of the permissible amount for equipment and the balance that the municipality may carry forward for the purchase of equipment to the subsequent year.

Department of Transportation *Publication 9* requires that the amount expended for equipment purchases in a given year not exceed the sum of the equipment balance carried forward from the previous year and 20 percent of the current year's Liquid Fuels Tax Fund allocation and, if applicable, 20 percent of the turnback allocation plus other Department of Transportation approved adjustments.

If the municipality spent in excess of the amount listed on Line 4, the excess must be reimbursed to the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund.

The equipment balance to be carried forward for the subsequent year is the lesser of the amount on Line 6 or the ending fund balance on Line 6 of Section 2, but not less than zero.

Basis Of Presentation

The financial activities of the municipality are accounted for in separate funds. The Liquid Fuels Tax Fund is used to account for state aid revenues from the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation used primarily for building and improving local roads and bridges. The Forms MS-965 have been prepared in accordance with reporting requirements prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation as a result of the Fuels Tax Act 655, dated 1956 and as amended, which does not constitute a complete presentation of the entity's assets, liabilities, expenses, and fund balance. Accordingly, the presentation of Forms MS-965 With Adjustments is restricted to the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund, which represents a segment of the entity.

TOWNSHIP OF SPRUCE HILL
JUNIATA COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
NOTES TO FORMS MS-965 WITH ADJUSTMENTS
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2013 TO DECEMBER 31, 2014

1. Criteria (Continued)

Basis Of Accounting

The accompanying Forms MS-965 With Adjustments are prepared in accordance with reporting requirements prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation. Under this method, revenues are recognized when received and expenditures are recorded when paid.

General Fixed Assets

General fixed assets are recognized as expenditures at the time of purchase. No depreciation has been provided on the heavy equipment used to maintain and repair roads and bridges.

2. Deposits

The Second Class Township Code, Title 53 P.S. § 68204, authorizes the township to deposit its funds in the following:

- Deposits in savings accounts or time deposits, other than certificates of deposit or share accounts of institutions having their principal place of business in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) or other like insurance. For any amount above the insured maximum, the depository shall pledge approved collateral.
- Certificates of deposit purchased from institutions insured by the FDIC or other like insurance to the extent that such accounts are so insured. For any amounts in excess of the insured maximum, such deposits shall be collateralized by a pledge or assignment of assets. Certificates of deposit may not exceed 20 percent of a bank's total capital surplus or 20 percent of a savings and loan or savings bank's assets minus liabilities.

Deposits consist of receipts and deposits in a financial institution. Pennsylvania statutes require all deposits to be insured and, for any amount above the insured maximum, to be secured with approved collateral as defined.

TOWNSHIP OF SPRUCE HILL
JUNIATA COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
NOTES TO FORMS MS-965 WITH ADJUSTMENTS
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2013 TO DECEMBER 31, 2014

2. Deposits (Continued)

There were no deposits exposed to custodial credit risk as of December 31, 2014. Custodial credit risk, as defined by GASB No. 40, includes deposits that are not covered by depository insurance and the deposits are uncollateralized, collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution, or collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent but not in the municipality's name.

Fund Balance

The fund balance as of December 31, 2014 consists of the following:

Cash	\$38,890.12
Certificates of deposit	<u>40,273.80</u>
Total	<u>\$79,163.92</u>

3. Interest On Investments

Our examination disclosed that the municipality deposited idle liquid fuels tax money in an interest-bearing account and certificates of deposit which earned \$248.38 during 2013, and \$169.10 during 2014, thus providing additional funds for road maintenance and repairs.

4. Adjustments

2013 - Section 1

Adjustments were made to "Maintenance and repair of roads and bridges" and "Highway construction and rebuilding projects" because expenditures of \$21,087.25 were misclassified.

An adjustment of \$11.52 was made to "Miscellaneous" because bank service charges were not reported.

2013 - Section 2

An adjustment of \$11.52 was made to "Interest on investments" because interest earnings were understated.

TOWNSHIP OF SPRUCE HILL
JUNIATA COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
NOTES TO FORMS MS-965 WITH ADJUSTMENTS
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2013 TO DECEMBER 31, 2014

4. Adjustments (Continued)

2014 - Section 1

Adjustments were made to “Maintenance and repair of roads and bridges” and “Highway construction and rebuilding projects” because expenditures of \$35,250.00 were misclassified.

5. Lease-Purchase Agreement

On October 8, 2008, the municipality borrowed \$40,000.00 from Juniata Valley Bank to purchase a 2008 dump truck. The term of the loan was for five years at an interest rate of 3.55 percent. Principal and interest payments of \$728.57 are due monthly. Prior years’ principal and interest payments from the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund were \$32,808.31 and \$3,620.19, respectively.

During the current examination period the municipality paid principal of \$7,191.69 and interest of \$116.02 from the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund. These amounts are reflected in major equipment purchases on the 2013 Form MS-965 - Section 1. The balance was paid-in-full on October 7, 2015.

TOWNSHIP OF SPRUCE HILL
JUNIATA COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2013 TO DECEMBER 31, 2014

Finding No. 1 - Failure To Obtain Project Approval And Lump Sum Bidding

Our examination disclosed that the municipality expended \$66,070.15 during 2013 from the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund for the rehabilitation of the Matamoras Road Bridge. The bid package required contractors to submit lump sum bids. The municipality awarded the bid to the lowest bidder at \$66,070.15. However, that bid did not include estimates of the quantities of the materials to be used nor did it include unit prices. Lump sum bids are not permitted unless they are approved by the Department of Transportation. The municipality did not obtain the approval of the Department of Transportation to use lump sum bids for the bridge maintenance.

The above purchases were not made in compliance with the Department of Transportation's *Publication 9*, Appendix D, Section 449.9(c), which states, in part:

The proposal shall contain the approximate number of tons or square yards of materials or the metric equivalents, required, as reasonably estimated by the municipality. The bidder shall insert:

- (1) The unit price for each item.
- (2) The total price for each item (quantity X unit price).
- (3) The total price for any group of items, as to which the proposal requires a total or subtotal.

(d) Lump Sum bids.

In special cases, the Director of the Bureau of Municipal Services of the Department may approve lump sum bids in lieu of the procedure set forth in subsection (c).

Additionally, before the rehabilitation of a bridge begins, the municipality must obtain the approval of the Department of Transportation. However, the municipality did not file an application with the Department of Transportation for the project and also failed to submit specifications for approval.

TOWNSHIP OF SPRUCE HILL
JUNIATA COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2013 TO DECEMBER 31, 2014

Finding No. 1 - Failure To Obtain Project Approval and Lump Sum Bidding (Continued)

The Department of Transportation's *Publication 9*, Chapter Two, Section 2.8, states:

The following criteria is used to determine when a project is required for work on local roads utilizing Liquid Fuels Tax Funds, when construction, reconstruction and/or resurfacing work exceeds one inch or more in depth as well as other activities.

Bridges:	For bridge maintenance/preservation activities, confer with Municipal Services to determine if project approval is required. All rehabilitations, replacements, or any other work that affects the carrying capacity of the structure or waterway areas require project approval
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The failure to comply with the Department of Transportation's *Publication 9* could result in the municipality having to reimburse \$66,070.15 to its Liquid Fuels Tax Fund.

Recommendations

We recommend that the municipality reimburse \$66,070.15 to its Liquid Fuels Tax Fund upon official notification by the Department of Transportation.

We further recommend that, in the future, the municipality comply with the Department of Transportation's *Publication 9* as noted in this finding.

Management's Response

The secretary/treasurer stated:

This is before I became secretary, so I cannot really comment on what the previous group did.

Auditor's Conclusion

The municipal officials should review the Department of Transportation *Publication 9* to become familiar with bidding and bridge rehabilitation regulations. During our next examination we will determine if the municipality complied with our recommendations.

TOWNSHIP OF SPRUCE HILL
JUNIATA COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2013 TO DECEMBER 31, 2014

Finding No. 2 - Noncompliance With Advertising And Bidding Requirements

Our examination disclosed that the Township expended \$21,087.25 during 2013 and \$35,250.00 during 2014 from the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund for patching materials without advertising for bids.

The above expenditures were not made in compliance with the advertising, bidding, and contract requirements of *The Second Class Township Code*, 53 P.S. § 68102(a), (also found at § 3102(a) of *The Second Class Township Code* as published by the Local Government Commission), which requires that purchases over \$18,500.00 during 2012 must be advertised, bid, and awarded by contract. The bidding threshold increased to purchases over \$18,900.00 for 2013, \$19,100.00 for 2014, and \$19,400.00 for 2015. *The Second Class Township Code*, 53 P.S. § 68104(a), (also found at § 3104(a) of *The Second Class Township Code* as published by the Local Government Commission) further states that advertising, bidding and contract requirements should not be evaded through piecemeal purchases.

The failure to comply with *The Second Class Township Code* could result in the township having to reimburse \$56,337.25 to its Liquid Fuels Tax Fund.

Recommendations

We recommend that the township reimburse \$56,337.25 to its Liquid Fuels Tax Fund upon official notification by the Department of Transportation.

We further recommend that, in the future, the township complies with *The Second Class Township Code* as noted in this finding.

Management's Response

The township officials stated:

As secretary I didn't realize these were yearly totals on this as I did not know about *Publication 9*. The roadmaster told me it went by job so I didn't know.

Auditor's Conclusion

The board of supervisors should ensure that the municipality reviews with *The Second Class Township Code* to become familiar with proper bidding procedures. During our next examination we will determine if the municipality complied with our recommendations.

TOWNSHIP OF SPRUCE HILL
JUNIATA COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
SUMMARY OF EXIT CONFERENCE
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2013 TO DECEMBER 31, 2014

An exit conference was held November 1, 2015. Those participating were:

TOWNSHIP OF SPRUCE HILL

Ms. Tammy S. Brackbill, Secretary/Treasurer

DEPARTMENT OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL

Mr. Ryan W. Shrauder, Auditor

The results of the examination were presented and discussed in their entirety.

TOWNSHIP OF SPRUCE HILL
JUNIATA COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
REPORT DISTRIBUTION
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2013 TO DECEMBER 31, 2014

This report was initially distributed to:

The Honorable Leslie Richards
Secretary
Department of Transportation

Township of Spruce Hill
Juniata County
150 Bear Spot Road
Port Royal, PA 17082

The Honorable Adam Fry

Chairman of the Board of Supervisors

Ms. Tammy S. Brackbill

Secretary/Treasurer

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at www.PaAuditor.gov. Media questions about the report can be directed to the Pennsylvania Department of the Auditor General, Office of Communications, 229 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120; via email to: news@PaAuditor.gov.