

# ATTESTATION ENGAGEMENT

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**Township of Greene**  
**Mercer County, Pennsylvania**  
**43-208**  
**Liquid Fuels Tax Fund**  
**For the Period**  
**January 1, 2014 to December 31, 2014**

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February 2016



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania  
Department of the Auditor General  
Eugene A. DePasquale • Auditor General



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EUGENE A. DePASQUALE  
AUDITOR GENERAL

### Independent Auditor's Report

The Honorable Leslie Richards  
Secretary  
Department of Transportation  
Harrisburg, PA 17120

We examined the accompanying Form MS-965 With Adjustments for the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund of the Township of Greene, Mercer County, for the period January 1, 2014 to December 31, 2014. The municipality's management is responsible for the Form MS-965. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Form MS-965 With Adjustments based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the standards applicable to attestation engagements contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. An examination includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the Township of Greene, Mercer County's Form MS-965 for the period January 1, 2014 to December 31, 2014 and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our examination provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

We are mandated by Section 403 of *The Fiscal Code*, 72 P.S. § 403, to audit each municipality's Liquid Fuels Tax Fund to ensure that funds received are expended in accordance with applicable laws and regulations. *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States include attestation engagements as a separate type of audit. An attestation engagement performed pursuant to *Government Auditing Standards* involves additional standards that exceed the standards provided by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Accordingly, this attestation engagement complies with both *Government Auditing Standards* and Section 403 of *The Fiscal Code*.

In our opinion, the Form MS-965 With Adjustments presents, in all material respects, the information required by the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation for the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund of the Township of Greene, Mercer County, for the period January 1, 2014 to December 31, 2014, in conformity with the criteria set forth in Note 1.

## Independent Auditor's Report (Continued)

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we are required to report all deficiencies that are considered to be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses in internal control; fraud and noncompliance with provisions of laws or regulations that have a material effect on the Form MS-965; and any other instances that warrant the attention of those charged with governance; noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, and abuse that has a material effect on the Form MS-965. We are also required to obtain and report the views of responsible officials concerning the findings, conclusions, and recommendations, as well as any planned corrective actions. We performed our examination to express an opinion on whether the Form MS-965 is presented in accordance with the criteria described above and not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the internal control over reporting on the Form MS-965 or on compliance and other matters; accordingly, we express no such opinions.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Form MS-965 will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of the internal control was for the limited purpose of expressing an opinion on whether the Form MS-965 is presented in accordance with the criteria described above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. We did identify a certain deficiency in internal control, described in the finding listed below, that we consider to be a material weakness in internal control:

- Inadequate Internal Control Over The Facsimile Signature Stamp.

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Form MS-965 is free from material misstatement, we performed tests of the Township of Greene, Mercer County's compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of amounts on the Form MS-965. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our engagement, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation and the management of the Township of Greene, Mercer County, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Independent Auditor's Report (Continued)

We appreciate the courtesy extended by the Township of Greene, Mercer County, to us during the course of our examination. If you have any questions, please feel free to contact Michael B. Kashishian, CPA, CGAP, CFE, Director, Bureau of County Audits, at 717-787-1363.



January 20, 2016

Eugene A. DePasquale  
Auditor General

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TOWNSHIP OF GREENE  
MERCER COUNTY  
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND  
BACKGROUND  
FOR THE PERIOD  
JANUARY 1, 2014 TO DECEMBER 31, 2014

Background

The Liquid Fuels Tax Municipal Allocation Law, Title 72 P.S. § 2615.5, provides municipalities other than counties (townships, boroughs, cities, towns, home rule, and optional plan governments) with an annual allocation of liquid fuels taxes from the state's Motor License Fund to be used for the maintenance and repair of streets, roads, and bridges for which the municipality is responsible. The allocation of these funds to municipalities is based: (1) 50 percent on the municipality's proportion of local road mileage to the total local road mileage in the state, and (2) 50 percent on the proportion of a municipality's population to the total population in the state.

*The Vehicle Code*, Title 75 P.S. § 9511, provides municipalities with annual maintenance payments to be received from the Motor License Fund for functionally local highways that were transferred to a municipality from the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Each municipality must deposit the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund money and annual maintenance payments that it receives into a special fund called the Municipal Liquid Fuels Tax Fund or State Fund. A municipality may not deposit any other monies into this fund except when the municipality does not have enough money in the special fund to meet the payments called for by its current annual budget for road and bridge purposes. In this case, the municipality may borrow money or transfer money from its General Fund to its Liquid Fuels Tax Fund.

The Department of Transportation has been given the regulatory authority for the administration of these funds. To qualify for its annual allocation, each municipality shall submit the following documents and information to the Department of Transportation:

1. Evidence that the treasurer is bonded in accordance with the law, or that its treasurer is a bank requiring no bond by January 31 of each year.
2. A report indicating the manner in which its liquid fuels tax allocation was expended in the previous year (Form MS-965) by January 31 of each year.
3. A report of elected and appointed officials by January 31 of each year.
4. A Survey of Financial Condition by March 15 of each year.

Department of Transportation *Publication 9* contains the policies and procedures that govern the use of Liquid Fuels Tax Fund money. However, if there is a difference between *Publication 9* and any legislation, the legislation shall govern.

TOWNSHIP OF GREENE  
MERCER COUNTY  
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND  
2014 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 1  
WITH ADJUSTMENTS

<u>Expenditure Summary</u>	<u>Reported</u>	<u>Adjustments</u>	<u>Adjusted Amount</u>
Major equipment purchases	\$ 10,690.61	\$ -	\$ 10,690.61
Minor equipment purchases	-	-	-
Computer/Computer related training	-	-	-
Agility projects	-	-	-
Cleaning streets and gutters	-	-	-
Winter maintenance services	13,216.76	-	13,216.76
Traffic control devices	-	-	-
Street lighting	-	-	-
Storm sewers and drains	-	-	-
Repairs of tools and machinery	9,395.70	-	9,395.70
Maintenance and repair of roads and bridges	33,764.56	-	33,764.56
Highway construction and rebuilding projects	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	-	-	-
 Total (To Section 2, Line 5)	 <u>\$ 67,067.63</u>	 <u>\$ -</u>	 <u>\$ 67,067.63</u>

Notes to Form MS-965 With Adjustments are an integral part of this report.

TOWNSHIP OF GREENE  
MERCER COUNTY  
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND  
2014 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 2  
WITH ADJUSTMENTS

<u>Fund Balance</u>	<u>Reported</u>	<u>Adjustments</u>	<u>Adjusted Amount</u>
1. Balance, January 1, 2014	\$ 35,776.69	\$ -	\$ 35,776.69
Receipts:			
2. State allocation	103,602.92	-	103,602.92
2a. Turnback allocation	-	-	-
2b. Interest on investments (Note 3)	145.00	-	145.00
2c. Miscellaneous	-	-	-
3. Total receipts	<u>103,747.92</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>103,747.92</u>
4. Total funds available	<u>139,524.61</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>139,524.61</u>
5. Expenditures (Section 1)	<u>67,067.63</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>67,067.63</u>
6. Balance, December 31, 2014	<u><u>\$ 72,456.98</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 72,456.98</u></u>

Notes to Form MS-965 With Adjustments are an integral part of this report.

TOWNSHIP OF GREENE  
MERCER COUNTY  
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND  
2014 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 3  
WITH ADJUSTMENTS

<u>Equipment Balance</u>	<u>Reported</u>	<u>Adjustments</u>	<u>Adjusted Amount</u>
1. Prior year equipment balance	\$ 35,776.69	\$ -	\$ 35,776.69
2. Add: Current year equipment allocation (20% of Lines 2 + 2a, Section 2)	20,720.58	-	20,720.58
3. PENNDOT approved adjustments	-	-	-
4. Total funds available for equipment acquisition	56,497.27	-	56,497.27
5. Less: Major equipment expenditures	10,690.61	-	10,690.61
6. Remainder	<u>45,806.66</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>45,806.66</u>
7. Equipment balance available for subsequent year (Lesser of Line 6 or Section 2 balance, but not less than zero)	<u>\$ 45,806.66</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 45,806.66</u>

Notes to Form MS-965 With Adjustments are an integral part of this report.

TOWNSHIP OF GREENE  
MERCER COUNTY  
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND  
NOTES TO FORM MS-965 WITH ADJUSTMENTS  
FOR THE PERIOD  
JANUARY 1, 2014 TO DECEMBER 31, 2014

1. Criteria

Section 1

This section of Form MS-965 With Adjustments provides a summary of Liquid Fuels Tax Fund expenditures by category. Categories requiring explanation include:

- Major equipment purchases are purchases of road machinery and road equipment with varying yearly costs in excess of the amounts indicated below:

Prior To 2012	2012	2013	2014
\$4,000.00	\$10,000.00	\$10,200.00	\$10,300.00

- Minor equipment purchases are purchases of road machinery and road equipment with varying yearly costs, or less, than the amounts indicated below:

Prior To 2012	2012	2013	2014
\$4,000.00	\$10,000.00	\$10,200.00	\$10,300.00

- Agility projects are exchanges of services with the Department of Transportation.

Section 2

This section of Form MS-965 With Adjustments provides information on the fund balance. Categories requiring explanation include:

- The state allocation was received from the Department of Transportation in March of each year beginning in 2014. The amount the municipality receives is based half on its population and half on its road mileage.
- The turnback allocation was received from the Department of Transportation in March of each year beginning in 2014. A municipality receives a yearly turnback allocation based on road mileage for all roads that were transferred to the municipality from the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania through the Highway Transfer Program.

TOWNSHIP OF GREENE  
MERCER COUNTY  
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND  
NOTES TO FORM MS-965 WITH ADJUSTMENTS  
FOR THE PERIOD  
JANUARY 1, 2014 TO DECEMBER 31, 2014

1. Criteria (Continued)

Section 2 (Continued)

- Expenditures include the total transferred from Section 1.

Section 3

This section of Form MS-965 With Adjustments determines if the municipality expended Liquid Fuels Tax Fund money in excess of the permissible amount for equipment and the balance that the municipality may carry forward for the purchase of equipment to the subsequent year.

Department of Transportation *Publication 9* requires that the amount expended for equipment purchases in a given year not exceed the sum of the equipment balance carried forward from the previous year and 20 percent of the current year's Liquid Fuels Tax Fund allocation and, if applicable, 20 percent of the turnback allocation plus other Department of Transportation approved adjustments.

If the municipality spent in excess of the amount listed on Line 4, the excess must be reimbursed to the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund.

The equipment balance to be carried forward for the subsequent year is the lesser of the amount on Line 6 or the ending fund balance on Line 6 of Section 2, but not less than zero.

Basis Of Presentation

The financial activities of the municipality are accounted for in separate funds. The Liquid Fuels Tax Fund is used to account for state aid revenues from the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation used primarily for building and improving local roads and bridges. The Form MS-965 has been prepared in accordance with reporting requirements prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation as a result of the Fuels Tax Act 655, dated 1956 and as amended, which does not constitute a complete presentation of the entity's assets, liabilities, expenses, and fund balance. Accordingly, the presentation of Form MS-965 With Adjustments is restricted to the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund, which represents a segment of the entity.

TOWNSHIP OF GREENE  
MERCER COUNTY  
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND  
NOTES TO FORM MS-965 WITH ADJUSTMENTS  
FOR THE PERIOD  
JANUARY 1, 2014 TO DECEMBER 31, 2014

1. Criteria (Continued)

Basis Of Accounting

The accompanying Form MS-965 With Adjustments is prepared in accordance with reporting requirements prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation. Under this method, revenues are recognized when received and expenditures are recorded when paid.

General Fixed Assets

General fixed assets are recognized as expenditures at the time of purchase. No depreciation has been provided on the heavy equipment used to maintain and repair roads and bridges.

2. Deposits

*The Second Class Township Code*, Title 53 P.S. § 68204, authorizes the township to deposit its funds in the following:

- Deposits in savings accounts or time deposits, other than certificates of deposit or share accounts of institutions having their principal place of business in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) or other like insurance. For any amount above the insured maximum, the depository shall pledge approved collateral.
- Certificates of deposit purchased from institutions insured by the FDIC or other like insurance to the extent that such accounts are so insured. For any amounts in excess of the insured maximum, such deposits shall be collateralized by a pledge or assignment of assets. Certificates of deposit may not exceed 20 percent of a bank's total capital surplus or 20 percent of a savings and loan or savings bank's assets minus liabilities.

Deposits consist of receipts and deposits in financial institutions. Pennsylvania statutes require all deposits to be insured and, for any amount above the insured maximum, to be secured with approved collateral as defined.

TOWNSHIP OF GREENE  
MERCER COUNTY  
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND  
NOTES TO FORM MS-965 WITH ADJUSTMENTS  
FOR THE PERIOD  
JANUARY 1, 2014 TO DECEMBER 31, 2014

2. Deposits (Continued)

There were no deposits exposed to custodial credit risk as of December 31, 2014. Custodial credit risk, as defined by GASB No. 40, includes deposits that are not covered by depository insurance and the deposits are uncollateralized, collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution, or collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent but not in the municipality's name.

Fund Balance

The fund balance consists of the following.

Cash	<u>\$72,456.98</u>
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3. Interest On Investments

Our examination disclosed that the municipality deposited idle liquid fuels tax money in interest-bearing accounts which earned \$145.00 during 2014, thus providing additional funds for road maintenance and repairs.

4. Bank Loan

On August 26, 2013, the municipality purchased a 2014 Peterbilt truck with various accessories for \$131,869.08. The municipality made down payments of \$30,010.00 from the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund, \$28,418.00 from the Capital Reserve Fund, and \$33,313.08 from the Township Reserve Fund. The municipality borrowed the remaining \$40,128.00 from the First National Bank of Pennsylvania on October 1, 2013. The term of the loan was for four years at an interest rate of 3.15 percent. Principal and interest payments of \$10,690.51 are due annually.

During the current examination period, the municipality paid principal of \$10,002.42 and interest of \$688.19 from the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund. These amounts are reflected in major equipment purchases on the 2014 Form MS-965 – Section 1. The outstanding balance of the loan as of December 31, 2014 was \$30,125.58, plus interest.

TOWNSHIP OF GREENE  
MERCER COUNTY  
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND  
FINDING AND RECOMMENDATION  
FOR THE PERIOD  
JANUARY 1, 2014 TO DECEMBER 31, 2014

**Finding - Inadequate Internal Control Over The Facsimile Signature Stamp**

Our examination disclosed a significant weakness in the municipality's internal control that requires at least two authorized signatures on checks drawn on the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund. The authorized signatures are the secretary/treasurer and all supervisors. This control was circumvented each time that the secretary/treasurer both applied facsimile signature stamp as one of the authorized signatures and then applied facsimile signatures stamps for three of the township supervisors as the other authorized signatures.

Good internal controls require that there are at least two authorized signatures on checks drawn on the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund. If a facsimile signature stamp represents any of the authorized signatures, then the municipal official whose signature is represented on each stamp and only that municipal official should apply the stamp and safeguard it to prevent unauthorized use. Facsimile signature stamps should not contain multiple signatures. Without this control, the risk that errors or misappropriations may occur and remain undetected increases significantly.

Recommendation

We recommend that the municipality establish and implement an adequate system of internal controls over disbursements. This includes ensuring that there are at least two authorized signatures on checks, and that if the facsimile signature stamp of the municipal officials is used, each municipal official have their own stamp and the stamp should be maintained and applied by the municipal official whose name is represented on the stamp.

Management's Response

The municipal officials stated:

The signature stamp has been used here for many years. The two newest supervisors have strongly disagreed with this policy but have complied only to keep "peace in the house". At the January 2016 reorganization meeting, we will return to all three supervisors physically signing all checks.

Auditor's Conclusion

During our next examination we will determine if the municipality complied with our recommendation.

TOWNSHIP OF GREENE  
MERCER COUNTY  
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND  
SUMMARY OF EXIT CONFERENCE  
FOR THE PERIOD  
JANUARY 1, 2014 TO DECEMBER 31, 2014

An exit conference was held October 14, 2015. Those participating were:

TOWNSHIP OF GREENE

The Honorable Kenneth L. Cowher, Chairman of the Board of Supervisors  
Ms. Sandra E. Royal, Secretary/Treasurer

DEPARTMENT OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL

Ms. Ortenzia M. Keller, Auditor

The results of the examination were presented and discussed in their entirety.

TOWNSHIP OF GREENE  
MERCER COUNTY  
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND  
REPORT DISTRIBUTION  
FOR THE PERIOD  
JANUARY 1, 2014 TO DECEMBER 31, 2014

This report was initially distributed to:

**The Honorable Leslie Richards**  
Secretary  
Department of Transportation

**Township of Greene**  
Mercer County  
107 Dowling Rd  
P.O. Box 526  
Jamestown, PA 16134

**The Honorable Paul Sonka**

Chairman of the Board of Supervisors

**Ms. Donna Kean**

Secretary/Treasurer

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at [www.PaAuditor.gov](http://www.PaAuditor.gov). Media questions about the report can be directed to the Pennsylvania Department of the Auditor General, Office of Communications, 229 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120; via email to: [news@PaAuditor.gov](mailto:news@PaAuditor.gov).