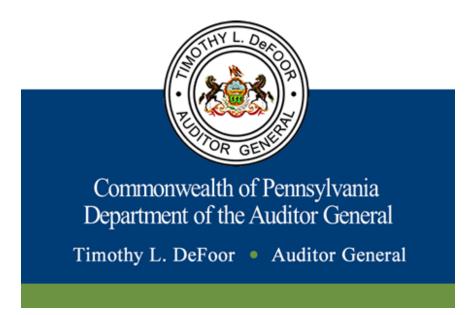
ATTESTATION ENGAGEMENT

Borough of Fairchance Fayette County, Pennsylvania 26-406 Liquid Fuels Tax Fund For the Period January 1, 2021 to December 31, 2022

November 2023





Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Department of the Auditor General Harrisburg, PA 17120-0018 Facebook: Pennsylvania Auditor General Twitter: @PAAuditorGen www.PaAuditor.gov

TIMOTHY L. DEFOOR AUDITOR GENERAL

Independent Auditor's Report

The Honorable Michael Carroll Secretary Department of Transportation Harrisburg, PA 17120

We examined the accompanying Forms MS-965 With Adjustments for the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund of the Borough of Fairchance, Fayette County, for the period January 1, 2021 to December 31, 2022. The municipality's management is responsible for presenting the Forms MS-965 in accordance with the criteria described in the Background section of this report and the Department of Transportation's *Publication 9*. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Forms MS-965 With Adjustments based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the standards applicable to attestation engagements contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. An examination involves performing procedures to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Forms MS-965 are presented in accordance with the criteria described above, in all material respects. An examination involves performing procedures to obtain evidence about the Forms MS-965. The nature, timing and extent of the procedures selected depend on our judgement, including an assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the Forms MS-965, whether due to fraud or error. We believe that the evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

We are required to be independent and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with ethical requirements relating to the engagement.

As discussed in Finding No. 2, the borough expended \$72,539.56 during 2021 from the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund for expenditures that were made on a contract for a road project that was approved by the Department of Transportation. However, the bids received and the contract awarded were not documented in the borough council meeting minutes, which is in noncompliance with *The Borough Code*.

Independent Auditor's Report (Continued)

In our opinion, except for the matter discussed in the preceding paragraph, the Forms MS-965 With Adjustments present, in all material respects, the information required by the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation for the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund of the Borough of Fairchance, Fayette County, for the period January 1, 2021 to December 31, 2022, in accordance with the criteria described in the Background section of this report and the Department of Transportation's *Publication 9*.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we are required to report all deficiencies that are considered to be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses in internal control; fraud and noncompliance with provisions of laws or regulations that have a material effect on the Forms MS-965; and any other instances that warrant the attention of those charged with governance; noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, and abuse that has a material effect on the Forms MS-965. We are also required to obtain and report the views of responsible officials concerning the findings, conclusions, and recommendations, as well as any planned corrective actions. We performed our examination to express an opinion on whether the Forms MS-965 are presented in accordance with the criteria described above and not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the internal control over reporting on the Forms MS-965 or on compliance and other matters; accordingly, we express no such opinions.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Forms MS-965 will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Forms MS-965 will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose of expressing an opinion on whether the Forms MS-965 are presented in accordance with the criteria described above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. We did identify a certain deficiency in internal control, described in the finding listed below, that we consider to be a material weakness in internal control:

• Inadequate Internal Control Over The Facsimile Signature Stamp.

Independent Auditor's Report (Continued)

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Forms MS-965 are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of the Borough of Fairchance, Fayette County's compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of amounts on the Forms MS-965. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our engagement, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed the following instance of noncompliance that is required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*:

• Bids Awarded Were Not Documented In Borough Council Meeting Minutes.

The purpose of this report is to determine whether the municipality's Liquid Fuels Tax Fund money is spent in accordance with the laws and regulations identified in the Background section of this report and the Department of Transportation's *Publication 9*. This report is not suitable for any other purpose.

We appreciate the courtesy extended by the Borough of Fairchance, Fayette County, to us during the course of our examination. If you have any questions, please feel free to contact the Bureau of County Audits at 717-787-1363.

Timothy L. Detaor

Timothy L. DeFoor Auditor General October 5, 2023

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Background

The Liquid Fuels Tax Municipal Allocation Law, Act 655 of 1956, as amended, see also 72 P.S. § 2615.5, et sec., provides municipalities other than counties (i.e., townships, boroughs, cities, towns, home rule, and optional plan governments) with an annual allocation of liquid fuels taxes from the state's Motor License Fund to be used for the maintenance and repair of streets, roads, and bridges for which the municipality is responsible. The allocation of these funds to municipalities is based upon: (1) 50 percent on the municipality's proportion of local road mileage to the total local road mileage in the state; and (2) 50 percent on the proportion of a municipality's population to the total population in the state.

Title 75 Pa.C.S. § 9511 of the Pennsylvania Vehicle Code provides municipalities with annual maintenance payments to be received from the Motor License Fund for functionally local highways that were transferred to a municipality from the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Each municipality must deposit the allocation of Liquid Fuels Tax funds and annual maintenance payments that it receives into a special fund called either the Municipal Liquid Fuels Tax Fund or State Fund. A municipality may not deposit any other monies into this fund except when the municipality does not have enough money in the special fund to meet the payments called for by its current annual budget for road and bridge purposes. In such a case, the municipality may borrow money or transfer money from its General Fund to its Liquid Fuels Tax Fund.

The Department of Transportation has been given the regulatory authority for the administration of these funds. Department of Transportation's *Publication 9* includes the policies and procedures for the administration of Act 655, as amended, and the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund money. However, if there is a difference between *Publication 9* and any legislation, the legislation shall govern.

To qualify for the annual allocation of Liquid Fuels Tax funds, *Publication 9* indicates that each municipality shall:

- 1. Submit annual reports (MS-965, Actual Use Report, MS-965P, Project and Miscellaneous Receipts, and MS-965S, Record of Checks).
- 2. Make deposits and payments or expenditures in compliance with Act 655 of 1956, as amended. Failure to do so may result in not receiving allocations from PennDOT until all discrepancies are resolved. *Publication 9*, Section 2.6, includes information about investing Liquid Fuels Tax monies, using loan or bond proceeds, and types of receipts into the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund.

Background (Continued)

- 3. Submit the Pennsylvania Department of Community and Economic Development's (DCED) Report of Elected and Appointed Officials by January 31st and the Survey of Financial Condition By March 15th.
- 4. Ensure resolution of all Contractor Responsibility Program (CRP) holds and blocks imposed by the Department of Revenue and the Department of Labor and Industry.
- 5. Ensure resolution of all reimbursements required as a result of audits performed by the Department of the Auditor General or monitoring reviews performed by the Department of Transportation's Financial Consultants.

Criteria

The criteria for the Form MS-965 With Adjustment are described below.

Section 1 of Form MS-965 With Adjustments provides a summary of Liquid Fuels Tax Fund expenditures by category. Categories requiring explanation include:

• Major equipment purchases are purchases of road machinery and road equipment with varying yearly costs in excess of the amounts indicated below:

2019	2020	2021	2022
\$11,100.00	\$11,300.00	\$11,500.00	\$11,800.00

• Minor equipment purchases are purchases of road machinery and road equipment with varying yearly costs that are less than or equal to the amounts indicated below:

2019	2020	2021	2022
\$11,100.00	\$11,300.00	\$11,500.00	\$11,800.00

• Agility projects are exchanges of services with the Department of Transportation.

Background (Continued)

Section 2 of Form MS-965 With Adjustments provides information on the fund balance. Categories requiring explanation include:

- The state allocation is available from the Department of Transportation in March of each year. The amount the municipality receives is based half on its population and half on its road mileage.
- Municipalities that transferred roads from the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania to the municipality through the Highway Transfer Program receive annual turnback allocations in March of each year from the Department of Transportation. Turnback allocations are based on the mileage of the roads transferred.
- Expenditures include the total transferred from Section 1.

Section 3 of Form MS-965 With Adjustments determines if the municipality expended Liquid Fuels Tax Fund money in excess of the permissible amount for equipment and the balance that the municipality may carry forward for the purchase of equipment to the subsequent year.

Department of Transportation *Publication 9* requires that the amount expended for equipment purchases in a given year not exceed the sum of the equipment balance carried forward from the previous year and 20 percent of the current year's Liquid Fuels Tax Fund allocation and, if applicable, 20 percent of the turnback allocation plus other Department of Transportation approved adjustments.

If the municipality spent in excess of the amount listed on Line 4, the excess must be reimbursed to the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund.

The equipment balance to be carried forward for the subsequent year is the lesser of the amount on Line 6 or the ending fund balance on Line 6 of Section 2, but not less than zero.

Background (Continued)

Basis of Presentation

The financial activities of the municipality are accounted for in separate funds. The Liquid Fuels Tax Fund is used to account for state aid revenues from the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation used primarily for building and improving local roads and bridges. The Form MS-965 has been prepared in accordance with reporting requirements prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation as a result of the Fuels Tax Act 655, dated 1956 and as amended, which does not constitute a complete presentation of the entity's assets, liabilities, expenses, and fund balance. Accordingly, the presentation of Form MS-965 With Adjustments is restricted to the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund, which represents a segment of the entity.

Basis Of Accounting

The accompanying Form MS-965 With Adjustments is prepared in accordance with reporting requirements prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation. Under this method, revenues are recognized when received and expenditures are recorded when paid.

General Fixed Assets

General fixed assets are recognized as expenditures at the time of purchase. No depreciation has been provided on the heavy equipment used to maintain and repair roads and bridges.

BOROUGH OF FAIRCHANCE FAYETTE COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND 2021 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 1 WITH ADJUSTMENTS

Expenditure Summary	 Reported	Adjı	istments	 Adjusted Amount
Minor equipment purchases	\$ -	\$	_	\$ -
Computer/Computer related training	-		-	-
Major equipment purchases	-		-	-
Agility projects	-		-	-
Cleaning streets and gutters	-		-	-
Winter maintenance services	16,159.29		-	16,159.29
Traffic control devices	1,752.20		-	1,752.20
Street lighting	-		-	-
Storm sewers and drains	-		-	-
Repairs of tools and machinery	-		-	-
Maintenance and repair of				
roads and bridges	16,958.15		-	16,958.15
Highway construction and				
rebuilding projects	72,539.56		-	72,539.56
Miscellaneous	 -			 -
Total (To Section 2, Line 5)	\$ 107,409.20	\$	_	\$ 107,409.20

BOROUGH OF FAIRCHANCE FAYETTE COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND 2021 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 2 WITH ADJUSTMENTS

Fund Balance	Reported	Adjustments	Adjusted Amount		
1. Balance, January 1, 2021	\$ 143,546.22	\$ -	\$ 143,546.22		
Receipts: 2. State allocation	66,129.98	_	66,129.98		
2a. Turnback allocation2b. Interest on investments2a. Missellamous	19.23	-	19.23		
2c. Miscellaneous3. Total receipts	1,034.75		1,034.75		
4. Total funds available	210,730.18		210,730.18		
5. Expenditures (Section 1)	107,409.20		107,409.20		
6. Balance, December 31, 2021	\$ 103,320.98	\$	\$ 103,320.98		

BOROUGH OF FAIRCHANCE FAYETTE COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND 2021 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 3 WITH ADJUSTMENTS

Equipment Balance	Reported		Adjustments			Adjusted Amount
1. Prior year equipment balance	\$	67,834.83	\$	-	\$	67,834.83
 Add: Current year equipment allocation (20% of Lines 2 + 2a, Section 2) 		13,226.00		-		13,226.00
3. PENNDOT approved adjustments						
4. Total funds available for equipment acquisition		81,060.83		-		81,060.83
5. Less: Major equipment expenditures						
6. Remainder		81,060.83				81,060.83
7. Equipment balance available for subsequent year (Lesser of Line 6 or Section 2 balance,	¢	81.060.82	¢		¢	91 060 92
but not less than zero)	\$	81,060.83	\$	-	\$	81,060.83

BOROUGH OF FAIRCHANCE FAYETTE COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND 2022 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 1 WITH ADJUSTMENTS

Expenditure Summary]	Reported	Adju	stments	 Adjusted Amount
Minor equipment purchases	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -
Computer/Computer related training		-		-	-
Major equipment purchases		-		-	-
Agility projects		-		-	-
Cleaning streets and gutters		-		-	-
Winter maintenance services		9,669.31		-	9,669.31
Traffic control devices		947.92		-	947.92
Street lighting		-		-	-
Storm sewers and drains		-		-	-
Repairs of tools and machinery		-		-	-
Maintenance and repair of					
roads and bridges		339.15		-	339.15
Highway construction and					
rebuilding projects		-		-	-
Miscellaneous		-			 -
Total (To Section 2, Line 5)	\$	10,956.38	\$	_	\$ 10,956.38

BOROUGH OF FAIRCHANCE FAYETTE COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND 2022 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 2 WITH ADJUSTMENTS

Fund Balance	Reported	Adjustments	Adjusted Amount		
1. Balance, January 1, 2022	\$ 103,320.98	\$ -	\$ 103,320.98		
Receipts: 2. State allocation 2a. Turnback allocation 2b. Interest on investments 2c. Miscellaneous	64,266.01 - 2,293.11	- - - -	64,266.01 - 2,293.11 -		
3. Total receipts	66,559.12		66,559.12		
4. Total funds available	169,880.10		169,880.10		
5. Expenditures (Section 1)	10,956.38		10,956.38		
6. Balance, December 31, 2022	\$ 158,923.72	\$	\$ 158,923.72		

BOROUGH OF FAIRCHANCE FAYETTE COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND 2022 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 3 WITH ADJUSTMENTS

Equipment Balance	Reported		Adjustments			Adjusted Amount
1. Prior year equipment balance	\$	81,060.83	\$	-	\$	81,060.83
 Add: Current year equipment allocation (20% of Lines 2 + 2a, Section 2) 		12,853.20		-		12,853.20
3. PENNDOT approved adjustments						
4. Total funds available for equipment acquisition		93,914.03		-		93,914.03
5. Less: Major equipment expenditures						
6. Remainder		93,914.03				93,914.03
7. Equipment balance available for subsequent year (Lesser of Line 6 or Section 2 balance,	¢	02 014 02	¢		¢	02 014 02
but not less than zero)	\$	93,914.03	\$	-	\$	93,914.03

BOROUGH OF FAIRCHANCE FAYETTE COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND AUDITOR DESCRIPTION OF SELECT TRANSACTIONS FOR THE PERIOD JANUARY 1, 2021 TO DECEMBER 31, 2022

The following information relates to certain types of transactions for which the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation requested that we provide additional detail:

Miscellaneous Receipts

The following miscellaneous receipts were deposited into the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund during the examination period:

Source	Description	2021
Sinking Fund	Grant	\$.02
Growing Greener Fund	Grant	.21
Water Capital Reserve	Grant	1,014.58
Restricted Benefits Fund	Grant	19.94
Totals		\$1,034.75

BOROUGH OF FAIRCHANCE FAYETTE COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE PERIOD JANUARY 1, 2021 TO DECEMBER 31, 2022

Finding No. 1 - Inadequate Internal Control Over The Facsimile Signature Stamp

Our examination disclosed a significant weakness in the municipality's internal control that requires at least two authorized signatures on checks drawn on the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund. The authorized signatures are the President of Council and Vice President of Council. This control was circumvented because the Executive Secretary had access to signature stamps bearing the names of those officials, which significantly increases the risk that errors or misappropriations may occur and remain undetected. The municipal officials should safeguard the stamps to prevent unauthorized use.

Good internal controls require that there are at least two authorized signatures on checks drawn on the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund. If a facsimile signature stamp represents any of the authorized signatures, then the municipal official whose signature is represented on each stamp and only that municipal official should apply the stamp and safeguard it to prevent unauthorized use. Facsimile signature stamps should not contain multiple signatures. Without this control, the risk that errors or misappropriations may occur and remain undetected increases significantly.

Municipal officials stated the condition occurred because of an oversight.

Recommendations

We recommend that the municipality establish and implement an adequate system of internal controls over any facsimile signature stamp(s) used. This includes ensuring that if a facsimile signature stamp for any municipal official is used, each municipal official have his/her own stamp and the stamp should be maintained and used by the municipal official whose name is represented on the stamp.

Management's Response

The executive secretary stated:

Facsimile stamps have been distributed to each individual person and will be held by that person until such stamp is needed.

Auditor's Conclusion

During our next examination, we will determine if the municipality complied with our recommendations.

BOROUGH OF FAIRCHANCE FAYETTE COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE PERIOD JANUARY 1, 2021 TO DECEMBER 31, 2022

Finding No. 2 - Bids Awarded Were Not Documented In Borough Council Meeting Minutes

Our examination disclosed that the borough expended \$72,539.56 during 2021 from the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund for expenditures that were made on a contract for a road project that was approved by the Department of Transportation. However, the bids received and the contract awarded were not documented in the borough council meeting minutes, which is in noncompliance with *The Borough Code*.

The Borough Code, Section 1402(b)(1) states,

The award of contracts must be made by public announcement at the meeting at which bids are received, or at a subsequent meeting, the time and place of which shall be publicly announced when bids are received. If for any reason one or both of the meetings are not held, the same business may be transacted at a subsequent meeting if at least five days' notice shall be published in the newspaper of general circulation...

Because the bid award was not recorded in the minutes of the borough council meetings, we were unable to determine if the contract was entered into properly.

Borough officials stated that a prior secretary prepared the documentation for the project and did not record the bid opening or award in the meeting minutes of the borough council meetings and the new secretary was not aware that the opening and award of the bids should have been included in the minutes.

The failure to comply with *The Borough Code* could result in the municipality having to reimburse \$72,539.56 to its Liquid Fuels Tax Fund.

Recommendations

We recommend that the borough reimburse \$72,539.56 to its Liquid Fuels Tax Fund upon official notification by the Department of Transportation.

We further recommend that, in the future, the borough council ensures that bids are awarded during public meetings and are documented in the minute book.

BOROUGH OF FAIRCHANCE FAYETTE COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE PERIOD JANUARY 1, 2021 TO DECEMBER 31, 2022

<u>Finding No. 2 - Bids Awarded Were Not Documented In Borough Council Meeting Minutes</u> (Continued)

Management's Response

The executive secretary stated:

Future meeting minutes will be more thorough and more detailed as to ensure no such documentation is missed.

Auditor's Conclusion

During our next examination, we will determine if the municipality complied with our recommendations.

BOROUGH OF FAIRCHANCE FAYETTE COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND SUMMARY OF EXIT CONFERENCE FOR THE PERIOD JANUARY 1, 2021 TO DECEMBER 31, 2022

An exit conference was held September 18, 2023. Those participating were:

BOROUGH OF FAIRCHANCE

Ms. Angelica Carr, Executive Secretary

DEPARTMENT OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL

Mrs. Michele Simpson, Auditor

The results of the examination were presented and discussed in their entirety.

This report was initially distributed to:

The Honorable Michael Carroll

Secretary Department of Transportation

Borough of Fairchance

Fayette County 125 West Church Street Fairchance, PA 15436

The Honorable Neal Christopher

Vice-President of Council

Ms. Angelica Carr

Executive Secretary

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at <u>www.PaAuditor.gov</u>. Media questions about the report can be directed to the Pennsylvania Department of the Auditor General, Office of Communications, 229 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120; via email to: <u>news@PaAuditor.gov</u>.