

CHIPPEWA TOWNSHIP POLICE PENSION PLAN
BEAVER COUNTY
COMPLIANCE AUDIT REPORT
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2005, TO DECEMBER 31, 2007



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BACKGROUND

On December 18, 1984, the Pennsylvania Legislature adopted the Municipal Pension Plan Funding Standard and Recovery Act (P.L. 1005, No. 205, as amended, 53 P.S. § 895.101 et seq.). The act established mandatory actuarial reporting and funding requirements and a uniform basis for the distribution of state aid to Pennsylvania's public pension plans. Section 402(j) of Act 205 specifically requires the Auditor General, as deemed necessary, to make an audit of every municipality which receives general municipal pension system State aid and of every municipal pension plan and fund in which general municipal pension system State aid is deposited.

Pension plan aid is provided from a 2 percent foreign casualty insurance premium tax, a portion of the foreign fire insurance tax designated for paid firefighters and any investment income earned on the collection of these taxes. Generally, municipal pension plans established prior to December 18, 1984, are eligible for state aid. For municipal pension plans established after that date, the sponsoring municipality must fund the plan for three plan years before it becomes eligible for state aid. In accordance with Act 205, a municipality's annual state aid allocation cannot exceed its actual pension costs.

In addition to Act 205, the Chippewa Township Police Pension Plan is also governed by implementing regulations adopted by the Public Employee Retirement Commission published at Title 16, Part IV of the Pennsylvania Code and applicable provisions of various other state statutes including, but not limited to, the following:

Act 600 - Police Pension Fund Act, Act of May 29, 1956 (P.L. 1804, No. 600), as amended, 53 P.S. § 761 et seq.

The Chippewa Township Police Pension Plan is a single-employer defined benefit pension plan locally controlled by the provisions of Ordinance No. 226, adopted pursuant to Act 600. The plan is also affected by the provisions of collective bargaining agreements between the township and its police officers.



Board of Township Supervisors
Chippewa Township
Beaver County
Beaver Falls, PA 15010

We have conducted a compliance audit of the Chippewa Township Police Pension Plan for the period January 1, 2005, to December 31, 2007. The audit was conducted pursuant to authority derived from Section 402(j) of Act 205 and in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* applicable to performance audits issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform our audit to obtain sufficient, appropriate evidence to provide a reasonable basis for our finding and conclusions based on our audit objectives. We believe that the evidence obtained provides a reasonable basis for our finding and conclusions based on our audit objectives.

The objectives of the audit were:

1. To determine if municipal officials took appropriate corrective action to address the findings contained in our prior audit report; and
2. To determine if the pension plan was administered in compliance with applicable state laws, regulations, contracts, administrative procedures, and local ordinances and policies.

Our audit was limited to the areas related to the objectives identified above. Chippewa Township contracted with an independent certified public accounting firm for annual audits of its basic financial statements which are available at the township's offices. Those financial statements were not audited by us and, accordingly, we express no opinion or other form of assurance on them.

Township officials are responsible for establishing and maintaining an internal control structure to provide reasonable assurance that the Chippewa Township Police Pension Plan is administered in compliance with applicable state laws, regulations, contracts, administrative procedures, and local ordinances and policies. To assist us in planning and performing our audit, we obtained an understanding of the township's internal control structure as it relates to the township's compliance with those requirements. Additionally, we tested transactions, assessed official actions, performed analytical procedures and interviewed selected officials to the extent necessary to satisfy the audit objectives.

The results of our tests indicated that, in all significant respects, the Chippewa Township Police Pension Plan was administered in compliance with applicable state laws, regulations, contracts, administrative procedures, and local ordinances and policies, except as noted in the following finding further discussed later in this report:

Finding – Noncompliance With Prior Audit Recommendation – Unauthorized
Provision For A Time-Certain Benefit

The accompanying supplementary information is presented for purposes of additional analysis. We did not audit the information and, accordingly, express no form of assurance on it.

The contents of this report were discussed with officials of Chippewa Township and, where appropriate, their responses have been included in the report.

July 25, 2008

JACK WAGNER
Auditor General

CHIPPEWA TOWNSHIP POLICE PENSION PLAN STATUS OF PRIOR FINDINGS

Compliance With Prior Audit Recommendation

Chippewa Township has complied with the prior audit recommendation concerning the following:

- Failure To Adopt Benefit Provisions Mandated By Act 30

The township adopted Ordinance No. 226 which provides the benefit provisions mandated by Act 30.

Noncompliance With Prior Audit Recommendation

Chippewa Township has not complied with the prior audit recommendation concerning the following as further discussed in the Finding and Recommendation section of this report:

- Unauthorized Provision For A Time-Certain Benefit

CHIPPEWA TOWNSHIP POLICE PENSION PLAN
FINDING AND RECOMMENDATION

Finding – Noncompliance With Prior Audit Recommendation – Unauthorized Provision For A Time-Certain Benefit

Condition: As disclosed in our prior audit report, the pension plan's restated governing document, Ordinance No. 226, still provides for a time-certain actuarial equivalent benefit which is not authorized by Act 600. Section 404.05 of Ordinance No. 176 states, in part:

Retirement benefit payments may be paid in an optional form which is the actuarial equivalent of the normal form described above if written application is made on a form acceptable to the plan administrator at least thirty (30) days prior to the date retirement benefits hereunder shall commence. The optional forms of retirement benefit payments shall be a life annuity with period certain where the participant shall receive retirement benefit payments on a monthly basis until death. If the death of the participant shall occur before the guaranteed number of monthly benefit payments have been paid then the remaining monthly payments shall be paid to the beneficiary until the total number of monthly payments paid to the participant and beneficiary combined shall be equal to the guaranteed number of monthly payments. . . .

Criteria: Section 5(c) of Act 600, states, in part:

. . . Monthly pension or retirement benefits other than length of service increments shall be computed at one half the monthly average salary of such member during not more than the last sixty nor less than the last thirty-six months of employment. . . .

In addition, Section 1(a)(4) of Act 600 provides that the governing body shall prescribe a survivor's benefit "calculated at no less than fifty per centum of the pension the member was receiving or would have been receiving had he been retired at the time of his death."

Therefore, a municipality may not grant a time-certain benefit because it is an actuarial equivalent and is not authorized by Act 600.

Cause: Municipal officials have failed to adopt adequate internal control procedures to ensure compliance with the prior audit recommendation.

CHIPPEWA TOWNSHIP POLICE PENSION PLAN
FINDING AND RECOMMENDATION

Finding No. 1 – (Continued)

Effect: The payment of an actuarial equivalent benefit could result in a beneficiary receiving a greater or lesser benefit than authorized by Act 600.

Recommendation: We again recommend that the municipality eliminate the time-certain benefit provision at its earliest opportunity to do so. Retirees and beneficiaries currently receiving this benefit, if any, may continue to do so. In addition, officers currently in the plan may elect this benefit at retirement. However, officers subsequently hired should not be entitled to elect a time-certain benefit.

Management's Response: Municipal officials agreed with the finding without exception.

CHIPPEWA TOWNSHIP POLICE PENSION PLAN
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
(UNAUDITED)

SCHEDULE OF FUNDING PROGRESS

Historical trend information about the plan is presented herewith as supplementary information. It is intended to help users assess the plan's funding status on a going-concern basis, assess progress made in accumulating assets to pay benefits when due, and make comparisons with other state and local government retirement systems.

The actuarial information is required by Act 205 biennially, except for distressed pension plans, for which annual reporting was required through January 1, 2003. The historical information, beginning as of January 1, 2003, is as follows:

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Actuarial Valuation Date	Actuarial Value of Assets (a)	Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL) - Entry Age (b)	Unfunded (Assets in Excess of) Actuarial Accrued Liability (b) - (a)	Funded Ratio (a)/(b)	Covered Payroll (c)	Unfunded (Assets in Excess of) Actuarial Accrued Liability as a % of Payroll [(b-a)/(c)]
01-01-03	\$ 1,092,596	\$ 1,022,247	\$ (70,349)	106.9%	\$ 574,902	(12.2%)
01-01-05	1,250,641	1,177,956	(72,685)	106.2%	356,064	(20.4%)
01-01-07	1,473,269	1,364,485	(108,784)	108.0%	363,668	(29.9%)

Note: The market values of the plan's assets at 01-01-03, 01-01-05 and 01-01-07, have been adjusted to reflect the smoothing of gains and/or losses over a 4-year averaging period. This method will lower contributions in years of less than expected returns and increase contributions in years of greater than expected returns. The net effect over long periods of time is to have less variance in contribution levels from year to year.

CHIPPEWA TOWNSHIP POLICE PENSION PLAN
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
(UNAUDITED)

The comparability of trend information is affected by changes in actuarial assumptions, benefit provisions, actuarial funding methods, accounting policies, and other changes. Those changes usually affect trends in contribution requirements and in ratios that use the actuarial accrued liability as a factor.

Analysis of the dollar amount of the actuarial value of assets, actuarial accrued liability, and unfunded (assets in excess of) actuarial accrued liability in isolation can be misleading. Expressing the actuarial value of assets as a percentage of the actuarial accrued liability (Column 4) provides one indication of the plan's funding status on a going-concern basis. Analysis of this percentage, over time, indicates whether the system is becoming financially stronger or weaker. Generally, the greater this percentage, the stronger the plan.

Trends in unfunded (assets in excess of) actuarial accrued liability and annual covered payroll are both affected by inflation. Expressing the unfunded (assets in excess of) actuarial accrued liability as a percentage of annual covered payroll (Column 6) approximately adjusts for the effects of inflation and aids analysis of the plan's progress made in accumulating sufficient assets to pay benefits when due. Generally, where there is an unfunded actuarial accrued liability, the smaller this percentage, the stronger the plan. However, when assets are in excess of the actuarial accrued liability, the higher the bracketed percentage, the stronger the plan.

CHIPPEWA TOWNSHIP POLICE PENSION PLAN
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
(UNAUDITED)

SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS FROM EMPLOYER
AND OTHER CONTRIBUTING ENTITIES

Year Ended December 31	Annual Required Contribution	Percentage Contributed
2002	\$ 46,137	100.0%
2003	48,760	100.0%
2004	93,433	100.0%
2005	42,302	100.0%
2006	42,433	100.0%
2007	52,360	100.0%

CHIPPEWA TOWNSHIP POLICE PENSION PLAN
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
NOTES TO SUPPLEMENTARY SCHEDULES
(UNAUDITED)

The information presented in the required supplementary schedules was determined as part of the actuarial valuation at the date indicated. Additional information as of the latest actuarial valuation date follows:

Actuarial valuation date	January 1, 2007
Actuarial cost method	Entry age normal
Amortization method	N/A
Remaining amortization period	N/A
Asset valuation method	Fair value, 4-year smoothing
Actuarial assumptions:	
Investment rate of return	7.0%
Projected salary increases	5.0%



CHIPPEWA TOWNSHIP POLICE PENSION PLAN
REPORT DISTRIBUTION LIST

This report was initially distributed to the following:

The Honorable Edward G. Rendell
Governor
Commonwealth of Pennsylvania

Chippewa Township Police Pension Plan
Beaver County
2811 Darlington Road
Beaver Falls, PA 15010

Mr. James R. Bouril	Chairman, Board of Township Supervisors
Mr. Mark A. Taylor	Township Manager
Ms. Beth Popik	Finance Officer

This report is a matter of public record. Copies of this report may be obtained from the Pennsylvania Department of the Auditor General, Office of Communications, Room 318 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120. If you have any questions regarding this report or any other matter, you may contact the Department of the Auditor General by accessing our website at www.auditorgen.state.pa.us.