# **COMPLIANCE AUDIT**

# Lehigh Township Volunteer Fireman's Relief Association Northampton County, Pennsylvania For the Period January 1, 2019 to December 31, 2021

May 2022



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Department of the Auditor General

Timothy L. DeFoor • Auditor General



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Department of the Auditor General Harrisburg, PA 17120-0018 Facebook: Pennsylvania Auditor General Twitter: @PAAuditorGen www.PaAuditor.gov

TIMOTHY L. DEFOOR AUDITOR GENERAL

Mr. Thomas O'Donnell, President Lehigh Township Volunteer Fireman's Relief Association Northampton County

We have conducted a compliance audit of the Lehigh Township Volunteer Fireman's Relief Association (relief association) for the period January 1, 2019 to December 31, 2021. The audit was conducted pursuant to authority derived from Article VIII, Section 10 of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania; Section 403 of The Fiscal Code, 72 P.S. § 403; and the Volunteer Firefighters' Relief Association Act ("VFRA Act"), see 35 Pa.C.S. § 7418.

The objectives of the audit were:

- 1. To determine if the relief association took appropriate corrective action to address the findings contained in our prior audit report.
- 2. To determine if the relief association complied with applicable state laws, contracts, bylaws, and administrative procedures as they relate to the receipt of state aid and the expenditure of relief association funds.

Our audit was limited to the areas related to the objectives identified above and was not, nor was it required to be, conducted in accordance with Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Relief association officers are responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal controls to provide reasonable assurance that the relief association's administration of state aid and accumulated relief funds complies with applicable state laws, contracts, bylaws, and administrative procedures, including the safeguarding of assets. Relief association officers are responsible for complying with applicable state laws, contracts, bylaws, and administrative procedures. It is our responsibility to perform procedures to obtain sufficient, appropriate evidence to the extent necessary to satisfy the audit objectives. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our conclusions.

Based on our audit procedures, we conclude that, for the period January 1, 2019 to December 31, 2021:

- The relief association took appropriate corrective action to address one of the three findings contained in our prior audit report and one of the three findings contained in our prior audit report remains as a status of prior audit finding. However, the relief association failed to take appropriate corrective action to address the one remaining finding contained in our prior audit report, as listed below and discussed in the Status of Prior Findings section of this report.
- The relief association, in all significant respects, complied with applicable state laws, contracts, bylaws, and administrative procedures as they relate to the receipt of state aid and the expenditure of relief association funds, except as noted in the finding listed below and discussed later in this report.
  - Finding Noncompliance With Prior Audit Recommendation Payment Of Pennsylvania Sales Tax

The contents of this report were discussed with the management of the relief association and, where appropriate, their response has been included in the report. We would like to thank the relief association officials for the cooperation extended to us during the conduct of the audit.

Timothy L. Detoor

Timothy L. DeFoor Auditor General April 13, 2022

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#### BACKGROUND

Pursuant to Article VIII, Section 10 of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Section 403 of The Fiscal Code<sup>1</sup>, and the Volunteer Firefighters' Relief Association Act<sup>2</sup> ("VFRA Act"), the Department of the Auditor General's duty is to audit the accounts and records of every volunteer firefighters' relief association to determine that funds received under the Foreign Fire Insurance Tax Distribution Law<sup>3</sup> (commonly referred to as Act 205) are properly expended.

The relief association is a charitable organization that was formed primarily to afford financial protection to volunteer firefighters and to encourage individuals to participate in volunteer fire service.

The VFRA Act governs the overall operation of volunteer firefighters' relief associations. Relief association bylaws define the specific operational procedures by which relief associations conduct business. To fulfill its primary purpose, the VFRA Act authorizes specific types of expenditures and prescribes appropriate volunteer firefighters' relief association investment options. Within the parameters established by the VFRA Act, it is the responsibility of relief associations to choose investments in a proper and prudent manner.

Volunteer firefighters' relief associations receive public tax monies, and the association officers therefore have a responsibility to the public to conduct the association's financial affairs in a businesslike manner and to maintain sufficient financial records to support the propriety of all association transactions. Volunteer firefighters' relief association officers are also responsible for ensuring that the association operates in accordance with applicable state laws, contracts, bylaws and administrative procedures.

Act 205 sets forth the computation of the Foreign Fire Insurance Tax Distribution paid to each applicable municipality throughout the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The amount of the distribution is based upon the population of each municipality and the market value of real estate within the municipality. Upon receipt of this distribution, the municipality must allocate the funds to the volunteer firefighters' relief association of the fire service organization or fire service organizations that is or are recognized as providing the service to the municipality.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> 72 P.S. § 403 (as last amended by Act 44 of 2017).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> 35 Pa.C.S. § 7411 *et seq*. See specifically, 35 Pa.C.S. § 7418 (amended by Act 91 of 2020).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> 53 P.S. § 895.701 et seq. (Act 205 of 1984, as amended by Act 119 of 1990).

#### **BACKGROUND – (Continued)**

The relief association was allocated state aid from the following municipality:

| Municipality    | County      | 2019     | 2020     | 2021     |
|-----------------|-------------|----------|----------|----------|
| Lehigh Township | Northampton | \$64,196 | \$64,562 | \$57,109 |

Based on the relief association's records, its total cash as of December 31, 2021 was \$296,560, as illustrated below:

| Cash | \$<br>296,560 |
|------|---------------|
|      |               |

Based on the relief association's records, its total expenditures for the period January 1, 2019 to December 31, 2021 were \$200,276, as noted below. The accuracy of these expenditures was evaluated as part of the Department's audit to conclude on the relief association's compliance with applicable state laws, contracts, bylaws, and administrative procedures as they relate to the receipt of state aid and the expenditure of relief association funds.<sup>4</sup> The scope of the Department's audit does not include the issuance of an opinion on the accuracy of these amounts.

#### **Expenditures**:

| Benefit Services:             |               |
|-------------------------------|---------------|
| Insurance premiums            | \$<br>30,232  |
| Fire Services:                |               |
| Equipment purchased           | \$<br>133,236 |
| Equipment maintenance         | 32,822        |
| Training expenses             | <br>3,550     |
| Total Fire Services           | \$<br>169,608 |
| Administrative Services:      |               |
| Other administrative expenses | \$<br>102     |
| Bond premiums                 | 334           |
| Total Administrative Services | \$<br>436     |
| Total Expenditures            | \$<br>200,276 |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Accuracy was evaluated for a selection of transactions based on dollar amount, category, and/or random selection.

# **BACKGROUND** – (Continued)

The volunteer firefighters' relief association and the affiliated fire service organization are separate, legal entities. The relief association is affiliated with the following fire service organization:

Lehigh Township Volunteer Fire Company No. 1

# LEHIGH TOWNSHIP VOLUNTEER FIREMAN'S RELIEF ASSOCIATION STATUS OF PRIOR FINDINGS

# STATUS OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDING AND RECOMMENDATION

• <u>Unauthorized Expenditures And Withdrawals Due To Potential Misappropriation Of Assets</u>

As disclosed in the prior audit report, the relief association's prior Treasurer misappropriated a total of \$314,934 in relief association funds. The relief association was reimbursed through their corporate Surety bond in the amount of \$250,000 in April of 2019. A legal hearing is scheduled in June and any restitution payments will be determined at that time. In addition, the relief association developed and implemented written internal control procedures that require adequate segregation of duties, prior approval of expenditures by two relief association officials, proper approval and maintenance of meeting minutes with two signatures, proper maintenance of the equipment roster and annual equipment inspections. We continue to recommend that the relief association seek reimbursement of \$64,934 for the remaining unauthorized use of assets. Continued compliance will be subject to verification through subsequent audits of the relief association.

## COMPLIANCE WITH PRIOR AUDIT FINDING AND RECOMMENDATION

The relief association has complied with one of the three prior audit findings and recommendations, as follows:

Inadequate Minutes Of Meetings

By maintaining detailed minutes of all relief association meetings held during the period.

#### NONCOMPLIANCE WITH PRIOR AUDIT FINDING AND RECOMMENDATION

The relief association has not complied with one of the three prior audit findings. This finding is noted below and discussed in detail in the Finding and Recommendation section of this report:

• Payment Of Pennsylvania Sales Tax

We are concerned by the relief association's failure to correct this previously reported audit finding. The relief association management should strive to implement the recommendation and corrective action noted in this audit report.

## LEHIGH TOWNSHIP VOLUNTEER FIREMAN'S RELIEF ASSOCIATION FINDING AND RECOMMENDATION

## <u>Finding – Noncompliance With Prior Audit Recommendation – Payment Of Pennsylvania</u> <u>Sales Tax</u>

<u>Condition</u>: During the prior audit period, the relief association paid \$859 of Pennsylvania sales tax to vendors from which the relief association purchased equipment and relief association officials did not take corrective action to address the unauthorized sales tax payments prior to the current audit period ending December 31, 2021.

Criteria: Section 7415(e) of the VFRA Act states:

A volunteer firefighters' relief association organized or conducted in accordance with the requirements of this section shall be regarded as a charitable corporation for all purposes, including the right to establish exemption from the operation of certain taxes.

<u>Cause</u>: The relief association officials did not provide a reason for why this occurred despite the relief association being notified of this condition during our prior audit.

<u>Effect</u>: As a result of the relief association's continued failure to provide its sales tax exemption number to all vendors, the relief association was required to pay Pennsylvania sales tax on its purchases, which reduced the funds otherwise available for general operating expenditures and for investment purposes.

<u>Recommendation</u>: We again recommend that the relief association officials seek a refund of the sales tax paid, in the amount of \$859, by filing an appeal form (REV-65BA) with the Pennsylvania Department of Revenue's Board of Appeals or be reimbursed by the fire company. In addition, we recommend that, in the future, relief association officials furnish its state sales tax exemption number to all vendors from which the relief association purchases equipment. For further guidance, please refer to the Auditor General's publication, MANAGEMENT GUIDELINES FOR VOLUNTEER FIREFIGHTERS' RELIEF ASSOCIATIONS.

<u>Management's Response</u>: Relief association management agreed with the finding as presented at the audit exit conference and indicated they will take action to comply with the recommendation.

<u>Auditor's Conclusion</u>: We are concerned by the relief association's failure to correct this previously reported audit finding and strongly encourage timely implementation of the recommendation noted in this audit report.

#### LEHIGH TOWNSHIP VOLUNTEER FIREMAN'S RELIEF ASSOCIATION REPORT DISTRIBUTION LIST

This report was initially distributed to the following:

#### **The Honorable Tom W. Wolf** Governor Commonwealth of Pennsylvania

#### Mr. Charles J. McGarvey, Sr. State Fire Commissioner

Lehigh Township Volunteer Fireman's Relief Association Governing Body:

Mr. Thomas O'Donnell President

#### Mr. Brian Krische Vice President

Mr. Lee Boehning, Jr. Secretary

#### Mr. Bryan Fritz Treasurer

A report was also distributed to the following municipality, which allocated foreign fire insurance tax monies to this relief association:

## Ms. Alice A. Rehrig Secretary Lehigh Township

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at <u>www.PaAuditor.gov.</u> Media questions about the report can be directed to the Pennsylvania Department of the Auditor General, Office of Communications, 229 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120; via email to: <u>news@PaAuditor.gov</u>.