

# LIMITED PROCEDURES ENGAGEMENT

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## Cambridge Springs Borough Police Pension Plan Crawford County, Pennsylvania For the Period January 1, 2015 to December 31, 2017

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January 2019



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania  
Department of the Auditor General

Eugene A. DePasquale • Auditor General



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EUGENE A. DePASQUALE  
AUDITOR GENERAL

The Honorable Mayor and Borough Council  
Cambridge Springs Borough  
Crawford County  
Cambridge Springs, PA 16403

We conducted a Limited Procedures Engagement (LPE) of the Cambridge Springs Borough Police Pension Plan for the period January 1, 2015 to December 31, 2017 to determine its compliance with applicable state laws, regulations, contracts, administrative procedures, and local ordinances and policies. We also evaluated compliance with some requirements subsequent to that period when possible. The LPE was conducted pursuant to authority derived from Section 402(j) of the Municipal Pension Plan Funding Standard and Recovery Act (P.L. 1005, No. 205, as amended, 53 P.S. § 895.101 et seq.) but was not conducted in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. The act established mandatory actuarial reporting and funding requirements and a uniform basis for the distribution of state aid to Pennsylvania's public pension plans. We believe that the evidence obtained provides a reasonable basis to support our LPE results.

Our LPE was limited to determining the following:

- Whether state aid was properly determined and deposited in accordance with Act 205 requirements by verifying the annual deposit date of state aid and determining whether deposits were made within 30 days of receipt for all years within the engagement period.
- Whether annual employer contributions were calculated and deposited in accordance with the plan's governing document and applicable laws and regulations by examining the municipality's calculation of the plan's annual financial requirements and minimum municipal obligation (MMO) and comparing these calculated amounts to amounts actually budgeted and deposited into the pension plan as evidenced by supporting documentation.
- Whether annual employee contributions were required during the engagement period and, if so, were calculated, deducted, and deposited into the pension plan in accordance with the plan's governing document and applicable laws and regulations by testing total members' contributions on an annual basis using the rates obtained from the plan's governing document in effect for all years within the engagement period and examining documents evidencing the deposit of these employee contributions into the pension plan.

- Whether retirement benefits calculated for plan members who retired during the engagement period represent payments to all (and only) those entitled to receive them and were properly determined and disbursed in accordance with the plan's governing document, applicable laws and regulations by recalculating the amount of the monthly pension benefit due to retired individuals and comparing these amounts to supporting documentation evidencing amounts determined and actually paid to recipients.
- Whether the January 1, 2015 and January 1, 2017 actuarial valuation reports were prepared and submitted by March 31, 2016 and 2018, respectively, in accordance with Act 205 and whether selected information provided on these reports is accurate, complete, and in accordance with plan provisions to ensure compliance for participation in the state aid program by comparing selected information to supporting source documentation.


Based on the results of our procedures performed during our LPE, nothing came to our attention indicating that the Cambridge Springs Borough Police Pension Plan was not being administered in compliance with applicable state laws, regulations, contracts, administrative procedures, and local ordinances and policies.

Our determination to perform a LPE for this engagement period does not preclude the Department from conducting an audit in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* of the pension plan in subsequent periods. The borough should continue to maintain documentation related to this pension plan.

The accompanying supplementary information is presented for purposes of additional analysis. We did not audit the information or conclude on it and, accordingly, express no form of assurance on it.

The contents of this report were discussed with officials of Cambridge Springs Borough and, where appropriate, their responses have been included in this report. We would like to thank borough officials for the cooperation extended to us during the conduct of this LPE.

January 9, 2019

  
EUGENE A. DEPASQUALE  
Auditor General

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CAMBRIDGE SPRINGS BOROUGH POLICE PENSION PLAN  
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
(UNAUDITED)

The supplementary information contained on Pages 1 through 3 reflects the implementation of GASB Statement No. 67, *Financial Reporting for Pension Plans*. The objective of this statement is to improve financial reporting by state and local governmental pension plans.

SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE NET PENSION  
LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS  
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2014 AND 2015

	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>
Total Pension Liability		
Service cost	\$ 14,109	\$ 22,040
Interest	18,607	24,532
Difference between expected and actual experience	83,224	-
Changes of assumptions	-	(18,201)
Benefit payments, including refunds of member contributions	<u>(16,282)</u>	<u>(15,991)</u>
Net Change in Total Pension Liability	99,658	12,380
Total Pension Liability – Beginning	332,231	431,889
Total Pension Liability - Ending (a)	<u>\$ 431,889</u>	<u>\$ 444,269</u>
Plan Fiduciary Net Position		
Contributions – employer*	\$ 291	\$ -
Contributions – PMRS assessment	-	20
Contributions – employee	6,817	7,233
PMRS investment income	41,029	42,787
Market value investment income	(2,352)	(44,958)
Benefit payments, including refunds of member contributions	(16,282)	(15,991)
PMRS administrative expense	(80)	(100)
Additional administrative expense	<u>(1,573)</u>	<u>(1,784)</u>
Net Change in Plan Fiduciary Net Position	27,850	(12,793)
Plan Fiduciary Net Position – Beginning	743,667	771,517
Plan Fiduciary Net Position - Ending (b)	<u>\$ 771,517</u>	<u>\$ 758,724</u>
Net Pension Liability - Ending (a-b)	<u>\$ (339,628)</u>	<u>\$ (314,455)</u>
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	178.64%	170.78%
Estimated Covered Employee Payroll	\$ 92,809	\$ 144,659
Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll	(365.94%)	(217.38%)

\* Employer contributions consist of administrative expenses paid from actuarial surplus.

CAMBRIDGE SPRINGS BOROUGH POLICE PENSION PLAN  
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
(UNAUDITED)

SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE NET PENSION  
LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS  
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2016 AND 2017

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>
Total Pension Liability		
Service cost	\$ 15,654	\$ 17,757
Interest	24,862	24,640
Difference between expected and actual experience	(23,270)	-
Changes of assumptions	15,862	-
Benefit payments, including refunds of member contributions	(15,991)	(19,873)
Net Change in Total Pension Liability	<u>17,117</u>	<u>22,524</u>
Total Pension Liability – Beginning	444,269	461,386
Total Pension Liability – Ending (a)	<u>\$ 461,386</u>	<u>\$ 483,910</u>
Plan Fiduciary Net Position		
Contributions – employer	\$ -	\$ -
Contributions – PMRS assessment	-	20
Contributions – employee	6,288	6,714
PMRS investment income	44,669	44,481
Market value investment income	20,364	97,218
Benefit payments, including refunds of member contributions	(15,991)	(19,873)
PMRS administrative expense	(100)	(100)
Additional administrative expense	(2,188)	(2,046)
Net Change in Plan Fiduciary Net Position	<u>53,042</u>	<u>126,414</u>
Plan Fiduciary Net Position – Beginning	758,724	811,766
Plan Fiduciary Net Position – Ending (b)	<u>\$ 811,766</u>	<u>\$ 938,180</u>
Net Pension Liability – Ending (a-b)	<u>\$ (350,380)</u>	<u>\$ (454,270)</u>
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	175.94%	193.87%
Estimated Covered Employee Payroll	\$ 125,757	\$ 134,448
Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll	(278.62%)	(337.88%)

CAMBRIDGE SPRINGS BOROUGH POLICE PENSION PLAN  
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Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net pension liability of the borough as of December 31, 2014 and 2015, calculated using the discount rate of 5.50%, as well as what the borough's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage-point lower or 1 percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease (4.50%)</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate (5.50%)</u>	<u>1% Increase (6.50%)</u>
Net Pension Liability – 12/31/14	\$ (278,697)	\$ (339,628)	\$ (390,668)
Net Pension Liability – 12/31/15	\$ (250,001)	\$ (314,455)	\$ (368,122)

In addition, the following presents the net pension liability of the borough as of December 31, 2016 and 2017, calculated using the discount rate of 5.25%, as well as what the borough's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage-point lower or 1 percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease (4.25%)</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate (5.25%)</u>	<u>1% Increase (6.25%)</u>
Net Pension Liability – 12/31/16	\$ (278,120)	\$ (350,380)	\$ (409,325)
Net Pension Liability – 12/31/17	\$ (378,482)	\$ (454,270)	\$ (516,092)

CAMBRIDGE SPRINGS BOROUGH POLICE PENSION PLAN  
 SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
 (UNAUDITED)

SCHEDULE OF FUNDING PROGRESS

Historical trend information about the plan is presented herewith as supplementary information. It is intended to help users assess the plan's funding status on a going-concern basis, assess progress made in accumulating assets to pay benefits when due, and make comparisons with other state and local government retirement systems.

The actuarial information is required by Act 205 biennially. The historical information, beginning as of January 1, 2013, is as follows:

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Actuarial Valuation Date	Actuarial Value of Assets (a)	Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL) - Entry Age (b)	Unfunded (Assets in Excess of) Actuarial Accrued Liability (b) - (a)	Funded Ratio (a)/(b)
01-01-13	\$ 689,296	\$ 345,654	\$ (343,642)	199.4%
01-01-15	787,169	431,889	(355,280)	182.3%
01-01-17	863,842	461,386	(402,456)	187.2%



CAMBRIDGE SPRINGS BOROUGH POLICE PENSION PLAN  
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The comparability of trend information is affected by changes in actuarial assumptions, benefit provisions, actuarial funding methods, accounting policies, and other changes. Those changes usually affect trends in contribution requirements and in ratios that use the actuarial accrued liability as a factor.

Analysis of the dollar amount of the actuarial value of assets, actuarial accrued liability, and unfunded (assets in excess of) actuarial accrued liability in isolation can be misleading. Expressing the actuarial value of assets as a percentage of the actuarial accrued liability (Column 4) provides one indication of the plan's funding status on a going-concern basis. Analysis of this percentage, over time, indicates whether the system is becoming financially stronger or weaker. Generally, the greater this percentage, the stronger the plan.

CAMBRIDGE SPRINGS BOROUGH POLICE PENSION PLAN  
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
(UNAUDITED)

SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS FROM EMPLOYER  
AND OTHER CONTRIBUTING ENTITIES

Year Ended December 31	Annual Required Contribution	Percentage Contributed
2012	None	N/A
2013	None	N/A
2014	None	N/A
2015	None	N/A
2016	None	N/A
2017	None	N/A

CAMBRIDGE SPRINGS BOROUGH POLICE PENSION PLAN  
 SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
 NOTES TO SUPPLEMENTARY SCHEDULES  
 (UNAUDITED)

The information presented in the supplementary schedules was determined as part of the actuarial valuation at the date indicated. Additional information as of the latest actuarial valuation date follows:

Actuarial valuation date	January 1, 2017
Actuarial cost method	Entry age normal
Amortization method	N/A
Remaining amortization period	N/A
Asset valuation method	The Actuarial Value of Assets equals the plan's member, municipal, DROP (if applicable) reserve accounts plus the retiree actuarial liability. This asset smoothing is based on the unique legislative structure of PMRS and the administrative rules adopted by the PMRS Board in conjunction with Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Law, all of which are subject to comply with the Actuarial Standards of Practice No. 44, Selection and Use of Asset Valuation Methods when defining the actuarial Value of Assets.

Actuarial assumptions:

Investment rate of return	5.25%, compounded annually, net of investment and administration expenses
Salary scale	Total rate (including inflation) (e.g. age 25 – 7.05%; age 35 – 4.55%; age 45 – 3.97%; age 55 – 3.44%; age 65 – 2.80%)
Cost-of-living adjustments	2.8% per year, subject to plan limitations

CAMBRIDGE SPRINGS BOROUGH POLICE PENSION PLAN  
REPORT DISTRIBUTION LIST

This report was initially distributed to the following:

**The Honorable Tom W. Wolf**  
Governor  
Commonwealth of Pennsylvania

**The Honorable Randy Gorske**  
Mayor

**Ms. Delores Hale**  
Deputy Mayor

**Ms. Sandra M. Pude**  
Borough Manager

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