# **COMPLIANCE AUDIT**

# Henderson Township Non-Uniformed Pension Plan Huntingdon County, Pennsylvania For the Period January 1, 2018 to December 31, 2022

June 2023



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Department of the Auditor General

Timothy L. DeFoor • Auditor General



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TIMOTHY L. DEFOOR AUDITOR GENERAL

Board of Township Supervisors Henderson Township Huntingdon County Huntingdon, PA 16652

We have conducted a compliance audit of the Henderson Township Non-Uniformed Pension Plan for the period January 1, 2018 to December 31, 2022. We also evaluated compliance with some requirements subsequent to that period when possible. The audit was conducted pursuant to authority derived from the Municipal Pension Plan Funding Standard and Recovery Act (Act 205 of 1984, as amended, 53 P.S. § 895.402(j)), which requires the Auditor General, as deemed necessary, to audit every municipality which receives general municipal pension system state aid and every municipal pension plan and fund in which general municipal pension system state aid is deposited. The audit was not conducted, nor was it required to be, in accordance with Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. We planned and performed the audit to obtain sufficient, appropriate evidence to provide a reasonable basis for our findings and conclusions based on our audit objective. We believe that the evidence obtained provides a reasonable basis for our findings and conclusions based on our audit objective.

The objective of the audit was to determine if the pension plan was administered in compliance with applicable state laws, regulations, contracts, administrative procedures, and local ordinances and policies.

Our audit was limited to the areas related to the objective identified above. To determine whether the pension plan was administered in compliance with applicable state laws, regulations, contracts, administrative procedures, and local ordinances and policies, our methodology included the following:

• We determined whether state aid was properly determined and deposited in accordance with Act 205 requirements by verifying the annual deposit date of state aid and determining whether deposits were made within 30 days of receipt for all years within the period under audit.

- We determined whether annual employer contributions were calculated and deposited in accordance with the plan's governing document and applicable laws and regulations by examining the municipality's calculation of the plan's annual financial requirements and minimum municipal obligation (MMO) and comparing these calculated amounts to amounts actually budgeted and deposited into the pension plan as evidenced by supporting documentation.
- We determined that there were no employee contributions required by the plan's governing document and applicable laws and regulations for the years covered by our audit period.
- We determined whether retirement benefits calculated for the plan member who retired during the current audit period represent payments to all (and only) those entitled to receive them and were properly determined and disbursed in accordance with the plan's governing document, applicable laws, and regulations by recalculating the amount of the monthly pension benefits due to the retired individual and comparing these amounts to supporting documentation evidencing amounts determined and actually paid to the recipient.
- We determined whether the January 1, 2019 and January 1, 2021 actuarial valuation reports were prepared and submitted by March 31, 2020 and 2022, respectively, in accordance with Act 205 and whether selected information provided on these reports is accurate, complete, and in accordance with plan provisions to ensure compliance for participation in the state aid program by comparing selected information to supporting source documentation.

The Henderson Township Non-Uniformed Pension Plan participates in the Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System (PMRS), which is an agent multiple-employer public employee retirement system that acts as a common investment and administrative agent for participating municipal pension plans. PMRS issues a separate Annual Comprehensive Financial Report, copies of which are available from the PMRS accounting office. PMRS's financial statements were not audited by us and, accordingly, we express no opinion or other form of assurance on them.

Township officials are responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal controls to provide reasonable assurance that the Henderson Township Non-Uniformed Pension Plan is administered in compliance with applicable state laws, regulations, contracts, administrative procedures, and local ordinances and policies. As previously described, we tested transactions, interviewed selected officials, and performed procedures to the extent necessary to provide reasonable assurance of detecting instances of noncompliance with legal and regulatory requirements or noncompliance with provisions of contracts, administrative procedures, and local ordinances and policies that are significant within the context of the audit objective. The results of our procedures indicated that, in all significant respects, the Henderson Township Non-Uniformed Pension Plan was administered in compliance with applicable state laws, regulations, contracts, administrative procedures, and local ordinances and policies, except as noted in the following findings further discussed later in this report:

Finding No. 1 – Receipt Of State Aid In Excess Of Entitlement

Finding No. 2 - Inadequate Accounting/Reporting Over Activity Of The Pension Plan

The accompanying supplementary information is presented for purposes of additional analysis. We did not audit the information or conclude on it and, accordingly, express no form of assurance on it.

The contents of this report were discussed with officials of Henderson Township and, where appropriate, their responses have been included in the report. We would like to thank township officials for the cooperation extended to us during the conduct of the audit.

Timothy L. Detoor

Timothy L. DeFoor Auditor General May 25, 2023

# CONTENTS

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Background	1
Findings and Recommendations:	
Finding No. 1 – Receipt Of State Aid In Excess Of Entitlement	2
Finding No. 2 – Inadequate Accounting/Reporting Over Activity Of The Pension Plan	3
Potential Withhold of State Aid	5
Supplementary Information	6
Report Distribution List	7

#### BACKGROUND

On December 18, 1984, the Pennsylvania Legislature adopted the Municipal Pension Plan Funding Standard and Recovery Act (P.L. 1005, No. 205, as amended, 53 P.S. § 895.101 <u>et seq</u>.). The Act established mandatory actuarial reporting and funding requirements and a uniform basis for the distribution of state aid to Pennsylvania's public pension plans.

Annual state aid allocations are provided from a 2 percent foreign (out-of-state) casualty insurance premium tax, a portion of the foreign (out-of-state) fire insurance tax designated for paid firefighters and any investment income earned on the collection of these taxes. Generally, municipal pension plans established prior to December 18, 1984, are eligible for state aid. For municipal pension plans established after that date, the sponsoring municipality must fund the plan for three plan years before it becomes eligible for state aid. In accordance with Act 205, a municipality's annual state aid allocation cannot exceed its actual pension costs.

In addition to Act 205, the Henderson Township Non-Uniformed Pension Plan is also governed by implementing regulations published at Title 16, Part IV of the Pennsylvania Code and applicable provisions of various other state statutes including, but not limited to, the following:

Act 15 - Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Law, Act of February 1, 1974 (P.L. 34, No. 15), as amended, 53 P.S. § 881.101 et seq.

The Henderson Township Non-Uniformed Pension Plan is a single-employer cash balance pension plan locally controlled by the provisions of Ordinance No. 12-2020, adopted pursuant to Act 15, effective January 1, 2021, and a separately executed plan adoption agreement with the plan custodian. Prior to January 1, 2021, the pension plan was locally controlled by the provisions of Ordinance No. 2015-12, adopted pursuant to Act 15, and a separately executed plan agreement with the plan custodian. The plan was established January 1, 2006. Active members are not required to contribute to the plan. Effective January 1, 2021, the municipality is required to contribute \$150 per quarter to each member's account. Prior to January 1, 2022, the plan had two active members, one terminated member eligible for vested benefits in the future, and one retiree receiving pension benefits.

#### HENDERSON TOWNSHIP NON-UNIFORMED PENSION PLAN FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

#### Finding No. 1 - Receipt Of State Aid In Excess Of Entitlement

<u>Condition</u>: The township received state aid in excess of the non-uniformed pension plan's actual pension costs in the years 2020 and 2022, as illustrated below:

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2022</u>
Actual municipal pension costs	\$ 1,299	\$ 4,080
Forfeitures available	(787)	
Adjusted actual municipal pension costs	512	4,080
State aid received	(2,060)	(4,693)
Excess state aid	\$ 1,548	\$ 613

In addition, as of the date of our audit fieldwork completion, the excess state aid remains in the township's general fund and has not been deposited into the pension plan according to municipal records.

Criteria: Section 402(f)(2) of Act 205 states:

No municipality shall be entitled to receive an allocation of general municipal pension system State aid in an amount which exceeds the aggregate actual financial requirements of any municipal pension plans for police officers, paid firefighters or employees other than police officers or paid firefighters maintained by the municipality, less the amount of any aggregate annual member or employee contributions during the next succeeding plan year, as reported in the most recent complete actuarial report filed with the commission.

<u>Cause</u>: Plan officials failed to establish adequate internal control procedures to reconcile the township's state aid allocation and employee forfeitures available to reduce municipal contributions with the plan's actual pension costs.

<u>Effect</u>: It is this department's opinion that because the entire proceeds of the insurance premium tax on foreign casualty insurance companies are distributed annually to each eligible recipient municipality, it is inappropriate to use state aid in one year to offset pension costs in other years. Consequently, the overpayment of state aid in the years 2020 and 2022 must be returned to the Commonwealth for redistribution.

### HENDERSON TOWNSHIP NON-UNIFORMED PENSION PLAN FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

#### **Finding No. 1 – (Continued)**

Furthermore, the township's future state aid allocations may be withheld until the finding recommendation is complied with.

<u>Recommendation</u>: We recommend that the municipality return the \$2,161 of excess state aid received in the years 2020 and 2022 to the Commonwealth from the township's general fund. A check in this amount, with interest compounded annually from date of receipt to date of repayment, at a rate earned by the plan, should be made payable to: Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and mailed to: Department of the Auditor General, Municipal Pension & Fire Relief Programs Unit, 321 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120. A copy of the interest calculation must be submitted along with evidence of payment.

Furthermore, we recommend that, in the future, plan officials reconcile the township's annual state aid allocation and municipal contributions made to the pension plan and any available employee forfeitures with the plan's annual pension costs and reimburse any excess state aid received to the Commonwealth.

Management's Response: Municipal officials agreed with the finding without exception.

<u>Auditor's Conclusion</u>: Due to the potential withhold of state aid, the township's compliance with the finding recommendation will be monitored subsequent to the release of the audit report and through our next audit of the plan.

### Finding No. 2 – Inadequate Accounting/Reporting Over Activity Of The Pension Plan

<u>Condition</u>: The municipality's accounting/reporting system did not provide effective control over the transactional activity of the pension plan during the year 2022. Municipal officials were unable to furnish annual financial statements or custodial account statements summarizing the financial activity of its pension plan.

<u>Criteria</u>: An adequate system of accounting and record keeping is a prerequisite for sound administration of pension plans. In addition, assets held in a custodial account for the purpose of plan management are to be governed by the terms and provisions of the account contract, provided that the terms and provisions of the contract are within the parameters of all prevailing pension legislation. Although the municipality may contract with a trustee to administer the financial management of the plan, the fiduciary responsibility for the plan remains with the municipality.

### HENDERSON TOWNSHIP NON-UNIFORMED PENSION PLAN FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

### **Finding No. 2 – (Continued)**

<u>Cause</u>: Municipal officials did not maintain a separate detailed accounting of pension plan transactions which, among other things, helps assure the production of proper financial statements to effectively monitor the annual activity of the pension plan. Additionally, municipal officials indicated that the plan's custodian failed to provide copies of the custodial account transaction statements summarizing activity of the pension plan account for the year 2022.

<u>Effect</u>: Although we were able to obtain alternate documentation from the municipality to evidence the propriety of individual transactions tested during performance of the audit, the failure to maintain annual financial and/or account transaction statements prohibits municipal officials from effectively monitoring the plan's financial operations and could lead to undetected errors or improprieties in account transactions.

<u>Recommendation</u>: We recommend that municipal officials establish and maintain a financial accounting and reporting system that allows the municipality to effectively monitor the plan's financial operations, even in the absence of statements from the plan custodian. Municipal officials should refer to the Auditor General's Bulletin No. 2-88 entitled "Preparation, Maintenance and Auditability of Financial Records," for further guidance in establishing adequate accounting and record-keeping procedures. In addition, we recommend that municipal officials contact the plan custodian and obtain annual financial statements of the custodial account for its pension plan for the year 2022 to ensure the accuracy and propriety of the transaction activity.

Management's Response: Municipal officials agreed with the finding without exception.

<u>Auditor's Conclusion</u>: It was noted that the plan custodian went through a substantial upgrade to the plan administration software and implemented a new accounting system. The modernization process, along with the COVID-19 pandemic, resulted in unforeseen delays in the year-end reporting process for financial statements and GASB 68 reports. The custodian expects 2022 financial reports to be distributed before the end of 2023. Compliance with the finding recommendation will be evaluated during our next audit of the plan.

### HENDERSON TOWNSHIP NON-UNIFORMED PENSION PLAN POTENTIAL WITHHOLD OF STATE AID

Finding No. 1 contained in this audit report cites an overpayment of state aid to the township in the amount of \$2,161, plus interest. A condition of this nature may lead to a total withholding of state aid in the future unless that finding is corrected. A check in this amount with interest, at a rate earned by the pension plan, should be made payable to: Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and mailed to: Department of the Auditor General, Municipal Pension & Fire Relief Programs Unit, 321 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120.

## HENDERSON TOWNSHIP NON-UNIFORMED PENSION PLAN SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

Year Ended December 31	Statutorily Required Contribution (SRC)*		RequiredContributionscontributionin Relation to		Contribution Deficiency (Excess)**		Covered- Employee Payroll***		Contributions as a Percentage of Covered- Employee Payroll
2014	\$	1,040	\$	1,040	\$	-	\$	57,527	1.81%
2015		1,040		1,040		-		59,444	1.75%
2016		1,040		1,040		-		64,776	1.61%
2017		1,240		1,260		(20)		62,476	2.02%
2018		1,580		1,148		432		68,046	1.69%
2019		1,280		865		415		68,037	1.27%
2020		1,240		452		788		76,195	0.59%
2021		4,080		4,080		-		84,061	4.85%
2022		4,080		4,080		-			

### SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS

\* The Statutorily Required Contribution (SRC) is a contribution amount based upon the payroll and the contribution rate as outlined under the terms of the cash balance pension plan.

\*\* The Statutorily Required Contribution and the actual Contribution were provided by PMRS. Deviation between these amounts may be due to contributions to or transfers from the municipal reserve account. In 2018, 2019, and 2020, the township met the plan's annual funding requirement through the deposit of state aid, employer contributions, and the utilization of terminated employee forfeitures.

\*\*\* Due to the timing of this audit, covered-employee payroll for 2022 was not provided in this schedule.

#### HENDERSON TOWNSHIP NON-UNIFORMED PENSION PLAN REPORT DISTRIBUTION LIST

This report was initially distributed to the following:

### The Honorable Joshua D. Shapiro Governor

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania

### Mr. Robert A. Coffelt Chairman, Board of Township Supervisors

Mr. Dave L. Howe Co-Chairman, Board of Township Supervisors

#### Ms. Teresa L. Laird Secretary

#### Mr. Richard Cardamone, CPA, CGMA

Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at <u>www.PaAuditor.gov</u>. Media questions about the report can be directed to the Pennsylvania Department of the Auditor General, Office of Communications, 229 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120; via email to: news@PaAuditor.gov.