

LIMITED PROCEDURES ENGAGEMENT

Lancaster Township Non-Uniformed Pension Plan Butler County, Pennsylvania For the Period January 1, 2016 to December 31, 2018

January 2020



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
Department of the Auditor General

Eugene A. DePasquale • Auditor General



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
Department of the Auditor General
Harrisburg, PA 17120-0018
Facebook: Pennsylvania Auditor General
Twitter: @PAAuditorGen
www.PaAuditor.gov

EUGENE A. DePASQUALE
AUDITOR GENERAL

Board of Township Supervisors
Lancaster Township
Butler County
Harmony, PA 16037

We conducted a Limited Procedures Engagement (LPE) of the Lancaster Township Non-Uniformed Pension Plan for the period January 1, 2016 to December 31, 2018 to determine its compliance with applicable state laws, regulations, contracts, administrative procedures, and local ordinances and policies. We also evaluated compliance with some requirements subsequent to that period when possible. The LPE was conducted pursuant to authority derived from Section 402(j) of the Municipal Pension Plan Funding Standard and Recovery Act (P.L. 1005, No. 205, as amended, 53 P.S. § 895.101 et seq.) but was not conducted in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. The act established mandatory actuarial reporting and funding requirements and a uniform basis for the distribution of state aid to Pennsylvania's public pension plans. We believe that the evidence obtained provides a reasonable basis to support our LPE results.

Our LPE was limited to determining the following:

- Whether state aid was properly determined and deposited in accordance with Act 205 requirements by verifying the annual deposit date of state aid and determining whether deposits were made within 30 days of receipt for all years within the engagement period.
- Whether annual employer contributions were calculated and deposited in accordance with the plan's governing document and applicable laws and regulations by examining the municipality's calculation of the plan's annual financial requirements and minimum municipal obligation (MMO) and comparing these calculated amounts to amounts actually budgeted and deposited into the pension plan as evidenced by supporting documentation.
- Whether annual employee contributions were required during the engagement period and, if so, were calculated, deducted, and deposited into the pension plan in accordance with the plan's governing document and applicable laws and regulations by testing total members' contributions on an annual basis using the rates obtained from the plan's governing document in effect for all years within the engagement period and examining documents evidencing the deposit of these employee contributions into the pension plan.

- Whether the January 1, 2015 and January 1, 2017 actuarial valuation reports were prepared and submitted by March 31, 2016 and 2018, respectively, in accordance with Act 205 and whether selected information provided on these reports is accurate, complete, and in accordance with plan provisions to ensure compliance for participation in the state aid program by comparing selected information to supporting source documentation.
- We determined whether refunds made to plan members were authorized in accordance with plan provisions and applicable laws and regulations.

Based on the results of our procedures performed during our LPE, nothing came to our attention indicating that the Lancaster Township Non-Uniformed Pension Plan was not being administered in compliance with applicable state laws, regulations, contracts, administrative procedures, and local ordinances and policies.

Our determination to perform a LPE for this engagement period does not preclude the Department from conducting an audit in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* of the pension plan in subsequent periods. The township should continue to maintain documentation related to this pension plan.

The accompanying supplementary information is presented for purposes of additional analysis. We did not audit the information or conclude on it and, accordingly, express no form of assurance on it.

The contents of this report were discussed with officials of Lancaster Township and, where appropriate, their responses have been included in this report. We would like to thank township officials for the cooperation extended to us during the conduct of this LPE.

December 27, 2019



EUGENE A. DEPASQUALE
Auditor General

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Supplementary Information	1
Report Distribution List	7

LANCASTER TOWNSHIP NON-UNIFORMED PENSION PLAN
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
(UNAUDITED)

The supplementary information contained on Pages 1 through 3 reflects the implementation of GASB Statement No. 67, *Financial Reporting for Pension Plans*. The objective of this statement is to improve financial reporting by state and local governmental pension plans.

SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE NET PENSION LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, AND 2018

	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>
Total Pension Liability					
Service cost	\$ 12,521	\$ 18,834	\$ 15,587	\$ 15,429	\$ 17,922
Interest	17,545	19,421	20,010	17,335	16,965
Change of benefit terms	-	-	-	-	3,602
Difference between expected and actual experience	23,541	-	(46,054)	-	(11,645)
Changes of assumptions	-	(3,020)	9,337	-	-
Transfers	-	-	5,065	-	-
Benefit payments, including refunds of member contributions	(31,004)	(20,459)	(27,193)	(42,844)	(41,739)
Net Change in Total Pension Liability	22,603	14,776	(23,248)	(10,080)	(14,895)
Total Pension Liability – Beginning	321,773	344,376	359,152	335,904	325,824
Total Pension Liability – Ending (a)	<u>\$ 344,376</u>	<u>\$ 359,152</u>	<u>\$ 335,904</u>	<u>\$ 325,824</u>	<u>\$ 310,929</u>
Plan Fiduciary Net Position					
Contributions – employer	\$ 34,647	\$ 7,038	\$ 9,120	\$ 1,500	\$ -
Contributions – PMRS assessment	-	-	-	20	20
Contributions – employee	10,388	11,101	9,809	9,198	10,389
PMRS investment income	19,420	24,530	22,944	22,054	21,116
Market value investment income	2,148	(25,013)	3,564	49,091	(31,699)
Transfers	-	-	5,065	-	-
Benefit payments, including refunds of member contributions	(31,004)	(20,459)	(27,193)	(42,844)	(41,739)
PMRS Administrative expense	(120)	(120)	(120)	(120)	(140)
Additional administrative expense	(745)	(1,023)	(1,124)	(1,014)	(942)
Net Change in Plan Fiduciary Net Position	34,734	(3,946)	22,065	37,885	(42,995)
Plan Fiduciary Net Position – Beginning	361,464	396,198	392,252	414,317	452,202
Plan Fiduciary Net Position – Ending (b)	<u>\$ 396,198</u>	<u>\$ 392,252</u>	<u>\$ 414,317</u>	<u>\$ 452,202</u>	<u>\$ 409,207</u>
Net Pension Liability – Ending (a-b)	<u>\$ (51,822)</u>	<u>\$ (33,100)</u>	<u>\$ (78,413)</u>	<u>\$ (126,378)</u>	<u>\$ (98,278)</u>
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	115.05%	109.22%	123.34%	138.79%	131.61%
Estimated Covered Employee Payroll	\$ 139,837	\$ 222,029	\$ 196,179	\$ 183,965	\$ 213,688
Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll	(37.06%)	(14.91%)	(39.97%)	(68.70%)	(45.99%)

LANCASTER TOWNSHIP NON-UNIFORMED PENSION PLAN
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
(UNAUDITED)

Sensitivity Of The Net Pension Liability To Changes In The Discount Rate

The following presents the net pension liability of the township as of December 31, 2014 and 2015, calculated using the discount rate of 5.5%, as well as what the township's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage-point lower or 1 percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (4.5%)	Current Discount Rate (5.5%)	1% Increase (6.5%)
Net Pension Liability – 12/31/14	\$ (8,766)	\$ (51,822)	\$ (88,603)
Net Pension Liability – 12/31/15	\$ 14,724	\$ (33,100)	\$ (73,598)

In addition, the following presents the net pension liability of the township as of December 31, 2016, 2017, and 2018, calculated using the discount rate of 5.25%, as well as what the township's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage-point lower or 1 percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (4.25%)	Current Discount Rate (5.25%)	1% Increase (6.25%)
Net Pension Liability – 12/31/16	\$ (36,281)	\$ (78,413)	\$ (113,272)
Net Pension Liability – 12/31/17	\$ (85,510)	\$ (126,378)	\$ (160,191)
Net Pension Liability – 12/31/18	\$ (59,145)	\$ (98,278)	\$ (130,426)

LANCASTER TOWNSHIP NON-UNIFORMED PENSION PLAN
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
(UNAUDITED)

SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS

<u>Year Ended December 31</u>	<u>Actuarially Determined Contribution</u>	<u>Actual Contributions</u>	<u>Contribution Deficiency (Excess)</u>	<u>Covered- Employee Payroll</u>	<u>Contributions as a Percentage of Covered- Employee Payroll</u>
2014	\$ 19,070	\$ 34,647	\$ (15,577)	\$ 139,837	24.78%
2015	7,038	7,038	-	222,029	3.17%
2016	7,988	9,120	(1,132)	196,179	4.65%
2017	1,089	1,520	(431)	183,965	0.83%
2018	0	20	(20)	213,688	0.01%

LANCASTER TOWNSHIP NON-UNIFORMED PENSION PLAN
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
(UNAUDITED)

SCHEDULE OF FUNDING PROGRESS

Historical trend information about the plan is presented herewith as supplementary information. It is intended to help users assess the plan's funding status on a going-concern basis, assess progress made in accumulating assets to pay benefits when due, and make comparisons with other state and local government retirement systems.

The actuarial information is required by Act 205 biennially. The historical information, beginning as of January 1, 2013, is as follows:

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Actuarial Valuation Date	Actuarial Value of Assets (a)	Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL) - Entry Age (b)	Unfunded (Assets in Excess of) Actuarial Accrued Liability (b) - (a)	Funded Ratio (a)/(b)
01-01-13	\$ 323,945	\$ 313,147	\$ (10,798)	103.4%
01-01-15	405,063	344,376	(60,687)	117.6%
01-01-17	446,967	335,904	(111,063)	133.1%

LANCASTER TOWNSHIP NON-UNIFORMED PENSION PLAN
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
(UNAUDITED)

The comparability of trend information is affected by changes in actuarial assumptions, benefit provisions, actuarial funding methods, accounting policies, and other changes. Those changes usually affect trends in contribution requirements and in ratios that use the actuarial accrued liability as a factor.

Analysis of the dollar amount of the actuarial value of assets, actuarial accrued liability, and unfunded (assets in excess of) actuarial accrued liability in isolation can be misleading. Expressing the actuarial value of assets as a percentage of the actuarial accrued liability (Column 4) provides one indication of the plan's funding status on a going-concern basis. Analysis of this percentage, over time, indicates whether the system is becoming financially stronger or weaker. Generally, the greater this percentage, the stronger the plan.

LANCASTER TOWNSHIP NON-UNIFORMED PENSION PLAN
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
NOTES TO SUPPLEMENTARY SCHEDULES
(UNAUDITED)

The information presented in the supplementary schedules was determined as part of the actuarial valuation at the date indicated. Additional information as of the latest actuarial valuation date follows:

Actuarial valuation date	January 1, 2017
Actuarial cost method	Entry age normal
Amortization method	Not applicable
Remaining amortization period	Not applicable
Asset valuation method	The Actuarial Value of Assets equals the plan's member, municipal, DROP (if applicable) reserve accounts plus the retiree actuarial liability. This asset smoothing is based on the unique legislative structure of PMRS and the administrative rules adopted by the PMRS Board in conjunction with Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Law, all of which are subject to comply with the Actuarial Standards of Practice No. 44, Selection and Use of Asset Valuation Methods when defining the actuarial Value of Assets.
Actuarial assumptions:	
Investment rate of return	5.25%, compounded annually, net of investment and administration expenses.
Salary scale	Total rate (including inflation) (e.g. age 25 – 7.05%; age 35 – 4.55%; age 45 – 3.97%; age 55 – 3.44%; age 65 – 2.80%).
Cost-of-living adjustments	2.8% per year, subject to plan limitations.

LANCASTER TOWNSHIP NON-UNIFORMED PENSION PLAN
REPORT DISTRIBUTION LIST

This report was initially distributed to the following:

The Honorable Tom W. Wolf
Governor
Commonwealth of Pennsylvania

Mr. Joseph Plesniak
Chairman, Board of Township Supervisors

Mr. Dennis Kerr
Township Supervisor

Mr. Kristopher Kniess
Township Supervisor

Ms. Christina Senft
Secretary

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at www.PaAuditor.gov. Media questions about the report can be directed to the Pennsylvania Department of the Auditor General, Office of Communications, 229 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120; via email to: news@PaAuditor.gov.