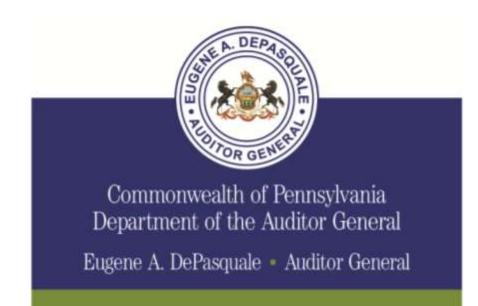
ATTESTATION ENGAGEMENT

Lebanon County Pennsylvania 38-000 Liquid Fuels Tax Fund And Act 44 Tax Fund For the Period January 1, 2013 to December 31, 2013

December 2014





Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Department of the Auditor General Harrisburg, PA 17120-0018 Facebook: Pennsylvania Auditor General Twitter: @PAAuditorGen

EUGENE A. DEPASQUALE AUDITOR GENERAL

Independent Auditor's Report

The Honorable Barry J. Schoch, P.E. Secretary Department of Transportation Harrisburg, PA 17120

We examined the accompanying Form MS-991 With Adjustments for the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund and the Report of Act 44 Tax Fund With Adjustments of Lebanon County for the period January 1, 2013 to December 31, 2013. The county's management is responsible for the Form MS-991 and the Report of Act 44 Tax Fund. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Form MS-991 With Adjustments and the Report of Act 44 Tax Fund With Adjustments based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the standards applicable to attestation engagements contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. An examination includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting Lebanon County's Form MS-991 and Report of Act 44 Tax Fund for the period January 1, 2013 to December 31, 2013 and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our examination provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

We are mandated by Section 403 of *The Fiscal Code*, 72 P.S. § 403, to audit each county's Liquid Fuels Tax Fund to ensure that funds received are expended in accordance with applicable laws and regulations. *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States include attestation engagements as a separate type of audit. An attestation engagement performed pursuant to *Government Auditing Standards* involves additional standards that exceed the standards provided by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Accordingly, this attestation engagement complies with both *Government Auditing Standards* and Section 403 of *The Fiscal Code*.

As described in Note 4, the adjustments included on the Form MS-991 With are made by the Department of the Auditor General.

Independent Auditor's Report (Continued)

As discussed in the Finding and Recommendations section of this report, the county expended \$19,283.00 during 2013 from its Liquid Fuels Tax Fund for repairs to Levan's Bridge without advertising for bids. Additionally, as discussed in the Summary of Prior Examination Recommendation section of this report, the county's encumbered balance as of December 31, 2010 was greater than the receipts for the previous twelve months. Therefore, the county was required to distribute \$213,841.97 to the political subdivisions within the county. As of the exit conference date of this report of August 7, 2014, the county had not distributed these funds to the political subdivisions within the county.

In our opinion, except for the matters discussed in the preceding paragraph, the Form MS-991 With Adjustments and the Report of Act 44 Tax Fund With Adjustments present, in all material respects, the information required by the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation for the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund and Act 44 Tax Fund of Lebanon County for the period January 1, 2013 to December 31, 2013, in conformity with the criteria set forth in Note 1.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we are required to report all deficiencies that are considered to be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses in internal control; fraud and noncompliance with provisions of laws or regulations that have a material effect on the Form MS-991 and the Report of Act 44 Tax Fund; and any other instances that warrant the attention of those charged with governance; noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, and abuse that has a material effect on the Form MS-991 and the Report of Act 44 Tax Fund. We are also required to obtain and report the views of responsible officials concerning the findings, conclusions, and recommendations, as well as any planned corrective actions. We performed our examination to express an opinion on whether the Form MS-991 and the Report of Act 44 Tax Fund are presented in accordance with the criteria described above and not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on internal control over reporting on the Form MS-991 and the Report of Act 44 Tax Fund or on compliance and other matters; accordingly, we express no such opinions.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Form MS-991 and the Report of Act 44 Tax Fund will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Independent Auditor's Report (Continued)

Our consideration of internal control over reporting on the Form MS-991 and the Report of Act 44 Tax Fund was for the limited purpose of expressing an opinion on whether the Form MS-991 and the Report of Act 44 Tax Fund are presented in accordance with the criteria described above and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our engagement we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Form MS-991 and the Report of Act 44 Tax Fund are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of Lebanon County's compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of amounts on the Form MS-991 and the Report of Act 44 Tax Fund. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our engagement, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed the following instance of noncompliance that is required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*:

• Noncompliance With Advertising And Bidding Requirements.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation and the management of Lebanon County and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

We appreciate the courtesy extended by Lebanon County, to us during the course of our examination. If you have any questions, please feel free to contact Michael B. Kashishian, CPA, CGAP, CFE, Director, Bureau of County Audits, at 717-787-1363.

Eugent: O-Pusper

October 8, 2014

Eugene A. DePasquale Auditor General

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LEBANON COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND AND ACT 44 TAX FUND BACKGROUND FOR THE PERIOD JANUARY 1, 2013 TO DECEMBER 31, 2013

Background

The Vehicle Code makes provisions and provides funding for County Liquid Fuels and Act 44 Programs. The Pennsylvania Department of Transportation has regulatory administration and oversight of the funds supporting these county programs. Counties are required to comply with those provisions and to report annually.

The Vehicle Code imposes a state tax on liquid fuels and fuels used or sold and delivered by distributors within the Commonwealth (75 Pa. C.S. § 9004(a)). One-half cent of the tax collected on each gallon of liquid fuels is deposited in the Commonwealth's Liquid Fuels Tax Fund. The Vehicle Code further provides for the disposition and use of this tax, including the allocations to counties in June and December of each year to fund construction, reconstruction, maintenance and repair of county roads, streets and bridges. The allocation to the respective counties is made in the ratio that the average amount returned to each county during the three preceding years bears to the average amount returned to all counties during the three preceding years (75 Pa C.S. § 9010).

The Vehicle Code, as recently amended by Act 44 of 2007 (July 18, 2007, P.L.169), requires the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission to make annual contributions for the benefit of the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation's Motor License Fund, and further requires the Department of Transportation to distribute \$5,000,000 of the annual contribution to counties (75 Pa. C.S. § 8915.6). The annual distribution to counties is determined based upon the ratio of square footage of deck area of a county's county-owned bridges to the total square footage of deck area of a county's county-owned bridges is required as part of the National Bridge Inspection Standards Program.

LEBANON COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND 2013 FORM MS-991 WITH ADJUSTMENTS

	Reported		Adjustments (Note 4)		Adjusted Amount	
Balance, January 1, 2013	\$	779,995.99	\$	-	\$	779,995.99
Receipts:						
State allocations		245,488.75		-		245,488.75
Interest (Note 3)		933.02		-		933.02
Reimbursable agreements (Note 5)		112,938.78		-		112,938.78
Miscellaneous		-		-		-
Total receipts		359,360.55				359,360.55
Total funds available		1,139,356.54				1,139,356.54
Expenditures:						
Construction		_		33,784.00		33,784.00
Maintenance and repair		200,750.48		(33,784.00)		166,966.48
Administrative		1,000.00		212.00		1,212.00
Grants to political		1,000.00		212.00		1,212.00
subdivisions		232,922.00		_		232,922.00
Miscellaneous (Note 6)		167,670.98		(212.00)		167,458.98
			-	<u>`</u>		
Total expenditures		602,343.46		-		602,343.46
Balance, December 31, 2013		537,013.08		-		537,013.08
Unpaid encumbrances (Note 7)		404,973.00		45,550.28		450,523.28
Unencumbered balance, December 31, 2013	\$	132,040.08	\$	(45,550.28)	\$	86,489.80

Notes To Form MS-991 And Report Of Act 44 Tax Fund With Adjustments are an integral part of this report.

LEBANON COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND 2013 REPORT OF ACT 44 TAX FUND WITH ADJUSTMENTS

	Reported		Adjustments		Adjusted Amount	
Balance, January 1, 2013	\$	148,025.08	\$	-	\$	148,025.08
Receipts:						
Act 44 Funds		24,010.45		-		24,010.45
Interest (Note 3)		226.58		-		226.58
Reimburseable Agreement Receipts		-		-		-
Miscellaneous Receipts		-		-		-
Total receipts		24,237.03		-		24,237.03
Total funds available		172,262.11		-		172,262.11
Expenditures:						
Construction		-		_		_
Maintenance and repair		_		-		_
Miscellaneous		_		-		_
Total expenditures		-		-		-
Balance, December 31, 2013	\$	172,262.11	\$		\$	172,262.11

Notes To Form MS-991 And Report Of Act 44 Tax Fund With Adjustments are an integral part of this report.

1. <u>Criteria</u>

- A. *The Vehicle Code* prescribes criteria for liquid fuels program funds (75 Pa C.S. § 9010). The Pennsylvania Department of Transportation's *Publication 9* provides more specific policies and procedures to counties for the administration and reporting of the liquid fuels program funds. In the event of any discrepancies between the two, the legislation governs.
 - (1) Funds received by the counties must be deposited in a special fund designated as the County Liquid Fuels Tax Fund and no other money may be deposited and commingled. Money should be invested to earn interest until expended.
 - For purposes of payments under (2), below, the county may borrow and place in the special fund money not in excess of the liquid fuels tax funds to be received during the current calendar year.

(2) Payments from the special fund may be used for:

- construction, reconstruction, maintenance and repair of roads, highways, bridges and curb ramps from a road or highway to provide for access by individuals with disabilities consistent with Federal and State law;
- property damages and compensation of viewers for services in eminent domain proceedings involving roads, highways, and bridges;
- construction, reconstruction, operation and maintenance of publicly owned ferryboat operations;
- interest and principal payments on road, bridge, or publicly owned ferryboat operation bonds or sinking fund charges;
- acquisition, maintenance, repair and operation of traffic signs and signals;
- erection and maintenance of stop and go signal lights, blinkers and other like traffic control devices;
- indirect costs, including benefit costs, overhead and other administrative charges for those county employees directly engaged in eligible projects, not to exceed 10 percent of the yearly allocation to the county; and

1. <u>Criteria (Continued)</u>

- individual vehicle liability insurance for equipment purchased under the fund, not to exceed 10 percent of the yearly allocation to the county.
- (3) Counties may not make expenditures from the special fund for new construction on roads, bridges, curb ramps, or publicly owned ferryboat operations without the approval of the plans for construction by the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation. And, counties may not allocate money from the special fund to political subdivisions within the county until the application and the contracts or plans for the proposed expenditures have been made on a form prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation.
- (4) Counties may encumber current funds for future road and bridge construction, reconstruction, and maintenance projects including viable municipal projects. Counties must redistribute any unencumbered balance in the special fund to political subdivisions if the unencumbered balance is more than the county's receipts during the preceding twelve month period.
- (5) Counties must submit a report to the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation by January 15 for the period ending December 31 on prescribed Form MS-991, The Report of County Liquid Fuels Tax Fund, showing the receipts and expenditures of the money received by the county from the Commonwealth. Upon failure to file the report or instances of any non-compliant payments, allocations, or expenditures, the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation will withhold further funding until the delinquent report is filed, the money is allocated, or the expenditures for the prior 12 months are approved.
- B. *The Vehicle Code*, as recently amended by Act 44 of 2007 (July 18, 2007, P.L. 169), prescribes the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation with oversight authority of the Act 44 funds distributed to the counties from the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission's annual contribution of \$5,000,000 to the Commonwealth's Motor License Fund. The County's Act 44 Tax Fund is used to account for the distribution made to the county from the Department of Transportation and the payments made for construction and maintenance of county-owned bridges.

1. <u>Criteria (Continued)</u>

Basis Of Presentation

In accordance with reporting requirements prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, the Report of County Liquid Fuels Tax Fund With Adjustments and the Report of Act 44 Tax Fund With Adjustments do not constitute complete financial presentations of the county's assets, liabilities, expenses, and fund balance but include the receipts, expenditures, and fund balances of the County Liquid Fuels Tax Fund and the County Act 44 Tax Fund, respectively.

The Pennsylvania Department of Transportation prescribes that the county report the following on the MS-991 form, *Report of County Liquid Fuels Tax Fund*:

- A. The balance in the County Liquid Fuels Tax Fund at the beginning of the report calendar year.
- B. Receipts which must be itemized and include interest, reimbursable agreements, and miscellaneous items such as loans, sale of salvageable material, and damage claims to road or bridge property.

Refer to the related Notes: Note 3, Interest Earnings; Note 5, and Reimbursable Agreements.

- C. Accounts receivable (to be realized within 60 days of the year end).
- D. Total Liquid Fuels Tax funds available for expenditure and encumbrances.
- E. Expenditures for county-owned roads, highways, and bridges.

Refer to related Note: Note 6, Miscellaneous Expenditures.

- F. Accounts payable (accrued wages, accrued payroll taxes, and accounts payable vendors to be realized within 60 days of the year end).
- G. The balance in the fund at the close of the report calendar year.
- H. Encumbered and unencumbered balances on hand at the close of the report calendar year.

Refer to the related Note: Note 7, Encumbrances.

2. <u>Deposits</u>

The County Code, Title 16 P.S § 17067, authorizes the county to deposit its funds in the following:

- Deposits in savings accounts or time deposits, other than certificates of deposit or share accounts of institutions having their principal place of business in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) or other like insurance. For any amount above the insured maximum, the depository shall pledge approved collateral.
- Certificates of deposit from institutions having their principal place of business in or outside the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania that are insured by the FDIC or other like insurance. For any amounts in excess of the insured maximum, such deposits shall be collateralized by a pledge or assignment of assets. Certificates of deposit may not exceed 20 percent of a bank's total capital surplus or 20 percent of a savings and loan's or savings bank's assets minus liabilities.

Deposits consist of receipts and deposits in a financial institution. Pennsylvania statutes require all deposits to be insured and, for any amount above the insured maximum, to be secured with approved collateral as defined.

There were no deposits exposed to custodial credit risk as of December 31, 2013. Custodial credit risk, as defined by GASB No. 40, includes deposits that are not covered by depository insurance and the deposits are uncollateralized, collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution, or collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent but not in the county's name.

Fund Balance

The fund balance for the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund consists of the following:

\$537,013.08

The fund balance for the Act 44 Tax Fund consists of the following:

Cash

Cash

\$172,262.11

3. <u>Interest Earnings</u>

Our examination disclosed that the county deposited idle liquid fuels tax money in an interest-bearing account which earned \$933.02 during 2013, thus providing additional funds for road maintenance and repairs.

Additionally, the county deposited idle Act 44 tax money in an interest-bearing account which earned \$226.58 during 2013, thus providing additional funds for bridge maintenance and repairs.

4. Adjustments

2013 Form MS-991

Adjustments were made to "Construction" and "Maintenance and repair" because expenditures of \$33,784.00 were misclassified.

Adjustments were made to "Administrative" and "Miscellaneous" because expenditures of \$212.00 were misclassified.

An adjustment of \$45,550.28 was made to "Unpaid encumbrances" because the balances of the following encumbrances were reported incorrectly:

Encumbrance No.	Actual Amount	Reported Amount	Adjustment
11-38000-25	\$329,741.65	\$358,500.00	\$(28,758.35)
14-38000-001	-	10,000.00	(10,000.00)
County Aid	120,781.63	36,473.00	84,308.63
Totals	\$450,523.28	\$404,973.00	\$ 45,550.28

5. <u>Reimbursable Agreements</u>

During our examination, we noted that the county entered into reimbursement agreements with the Department of Transportation for bridge rehabilitation and inspections. During our current examination period, the county received \$112,938.78 as a result of these agreements and deposited the funds into the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund. As of December 31, 2013, \$10,124.07 was due the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund.

6. Miscellaneous Expenditure

On May 28, 2013, the county expended \$167,458.98 from the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund to purchase a property for a right-of-way.

7. <u>Encumbrances</u>

As of December 31, 2013, \$450,523.28 was encumbered. This amount consists of \$329,741.65 for county projects and \$120,781.63 for grants to political subdivisions.

LEBANON COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND AND ACT 44 TAX FUND FINDING AND RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE PERIOD JANUARY 1, 2013 TO DECEMBER 31, 2013

Finding - Noncompliance With Advertising And Bidding Requirements

Our examination disclosed that the county expended \$19,283.00 during 2013 from the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund for repairs to Levan's Bridge without advertising for bids.

The above expenditure was not made in compliance with the advertising, bidding and contract requirements of *The County Code*, 53 P.S. § 1802(b), (also found at § 1802(b) of *The County Code* as published by the Local Government Commission), which requires that purchases over \$18,500.00 made after September 8, 1990 must be advertised, bid and awarded by contract. The Department of Labor and Industry shall determine future increases to the bidding threshold based on the Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers. *The County Code*, 53 P.S. § 1803, (also found at § 1803 of *The County Code* as published by the Local Government Commission) further states that advertising, bidding, and contract requirements should not be evaded through piecemeal purchases.

The thresholds for advertising for bids increased to purchases over \$18,900.00 for 2013 and \$19,100.00 for 2014.

The failure to comply with *The County Code* could result in the county having to reimburse \$19,283.00 to its Liquid Fuels Tax Fund.

Recommendations

We recommend that the county reimburse \$19,283.00 to its Liquid Fuels Tax Fund upon official notification by the Department of Transportation.

We further recommend that, in the future, the county complies with *The County Code* as noted in this finding.

Management's Response

The county officials offered no formal response at this time.

Auditor's Conclusion

During our next examination we will determine if the county complied with our recommendations.

LEBANON COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND AND ACT 44 TAX FUND SUMMARY OF PRIOR EXAMINATION RECOMMENDATION FOR THE PERIOD JANUARY 1, 2013 TO DECEMBER 31, 2013

Summary Of Prior Examination Recommendation

In our prior report we recommended that pursuant to the review of the Department of Transportation that the county distribute \$213,841.97 to the political subdivisions within the county because the county's encumbered balance as of December 31, 2010 was greater than the receipts for the previous twelve months.

During our current examination we reviewed a letter dated August 8, 2014 from the Department of Transportation informing the county to distribute \$213,841.97 to the political subdivisions within the county. As of the exit conference date of this report of August 7, 2014, the county had not distributed this money to the political subdivisions within the county.

LEBANON COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND AND ACT 44 TAX FUND SUMMARY OF EXIT CONFERENCE FOR THE PERIOD JANUARY 1, 2013 TO DECEMBER 31, 2013

An exit conference was held August 7, 2014. Those participating were:

LEBANON COUNTY

Ms. Elizabeth A. Youngs, Deputy Controller

DEPARTMENT OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL

Ms. Tammy Fleisher, Auditor

The results of the examination were presented and discussed in their entirety.

LEBANON COUNTY LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND AND ACT 44 TAX FUND REPORT DISTRIBUTION FOR THE PERIOD JANUARY 1, 2013 TO DECEMBER 31, 2013

This report was initially distributed to:

The Honorable Barry J. Schoch, P.E. Secretary Department of Transportation

> Lebanon County 400 South Eighth Street Lebanon, PA 17042

The Honorable Jo Ellen Litz	Chairman of the Board of Commissioners
The Honorable Robert M. Mettley	Controller
The Honorable Sallie A. Neuin	Treasurer
Mr. Jamie A. Wolgemuth	County Administrator

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at <u>www.auditorgen.state.pa.us</u>. Media questions about the report can be directed to the Pennsylvania Department of the Auditor General, Office of Communications, 231 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120; via email to: <u>news@auditorgen.state.pa.us</u>.