

# ATTESTATION ENGAGEMENT

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Township of Castanea  
Clinton County, Pennsylvania  
18-204

Highway Transfer Program  
Agreement No. 02T967

For the Period  
December 16, 2015 to December 21, 2016

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February 2019



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania  
Department of the Auditor General

Eugene A. DePasquale • Auditor General



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EUGENE A. DePASQUALE  
AUDITOR GENERAL

### Independent Auditor's Report

The Honorable Leslie Richards  
Secretary  
Department of Transportation  
Harrisburg, PA 17120

We have examined the accompanying Form PR-999T With Adjustments of the Highway Transfer Program - Turnback Account of the Township of Castanea, Clinton County, for the period December 16, 2015 to December 21, 2016. The municipality's management is responsible for presenting the Forms PR-999T in accordance with the criteria set forth in Note 1. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Forms PR-999T With Adjustments based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the standards applicable to attestation engagements contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the examination to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Form PR-999T is presented in accordance with the criteria described above, in all material respects. An examination involves performing procedures to obtain evidence about the Form PR-999T. The nature, timing and extent of the procedures selected depend on our judgement, including an assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the Form PR-999T, whether due to fraud or error. We believe that the evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

We are mandated by Section 403 of *The Fiscal Code*, 72 P.S. § 403, to audit each municipality's Highway Transfer Program - Turnback Account to ensure that funds received are expended in accordance with applicable laws and regulations. *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States include attestation engagements as a separate type of audit. An attestation engagement performed pursuant to *Government Auditing Standards* involves additional standards that exceed the standards provided by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Accordingly, this attestation engagement complies with both *Government Auditing Standards* and Section 403 of *The Fiscal Code*.

As described in Note 4, the adjustments included on the Form PR-999T With Adjustments are made by the Department of the Auditor General.

## Independent Auditor's Report (Continued)

In our opinion, the Form PR-999T With Adjustments presents, in all material respects, the information required by the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation for the Highway Transfer Program - Turnback Account of the Township of Castanea, Clinton County, for the period December 16, 2015 to December 21, 2016, in accordance with the criteria set forth in Note 1.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we are required to report all deficiencies that are considered to be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses in internal control; fraud and noncompliance with provisions of laws or regulations that have a material effect on the Form PR-999T and any other instances that warrant the attention of those charged with governance; noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, and abuse that has a material effect on the Form PR-999T. We are also required to obtain and report the views of responsible officials concerning the findings, conclusions, and recommendations, as well as any planned corrective actions. We performed our examination to express an opinion on whether the Form PR-999T is presented in accordance with the criteria described above and not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on internal control over reporting on the Form PR-999T or on compliance and other matters; accordingly, we express no such opinions.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Form PR-999T will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over reporting on the Form PR-999T was for the limited purpose of expressing an opinion on whether the Form PR-999T is presented in accordance with the criteria described above and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our engagement we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Form PR-999T is free from material misstatement, we performed tests of the Township of Castanea, Clinton County's compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of amounts on the Form PR-999T. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our engagement, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Independent Auditor's Report (Continued)

Our examination period reflects from the date the turnback funds were received by the Township of Castanea, Clinton County, to the date the funds were either exhausted or the remaining funds were transferred to the township's Liquid Fuels Tax Fund. Upon the completion of the program the township filed a Final Completion Report Form PR-999T with the Department of Transportation. Our examination began shortly after we received the approved Final Completion Report Form PR-999T from the Department of Transportation.

The purpose of this report is to determine whether the municipality's Turnback Account money is spent in accordance with the laws and regulations identified in the Background section of this report and the Department of Transportation's *Publication 310*. This report is not suitable for any other purpose.

We appreciate the courtesy extended by the Township of Castanea, Clinton County, to us during the course of our examination. If you have any questions, please feel free to contact Michael B. Kashishian, CPA, CGAP, CFE, Director, Bureau of County Audits, at 717-787-1363.



Eugene A. DePasquale  
Auditor General

February 5, 2019

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TOWNSHIP OF CASTANEA  
CLINTON COUNTY  
HIGHWAY TRANSFER PROGRAM - TURNBACK ACCOUNT  
BACKGROUND  
FOR THE PERIOD  
DECEMBER 16, 2015 TO DECEMBER 21, 2016

Background

The Highway Transfer Program (more commonly known as the Highway Turnback Program) is outlined in Title 75 P.S. § 9511. It is designed to reduce the amount of state road mileage by transferring “functionally-local” roads on a cooperative, voluntary basis to local governments. When a municipality takes over a road through this program, the Department of Transportation and the municipality jointly determine the necessity and extent of any restoration or rehabilitative work required to put a state highway in satisfactory condition before it is transferred. The rehabilitative work may be done by the Department of Transportation, municipal forces, or be contracted out by either party.

If the restoration or rehabilitation is to be done by the municipality or a contractor hired by the municipality, the municipality receives funds for the work from the State Highway Transfer Restoration Restricted Receipt Account. These funds must be deposited into a separate interest-bearing Highway Transfer Account. Any funds not used for the restoration or rehabilitation of the road that was transferred to the municipality must be transferred to the township’s Liquid Fuels Tax Fund.

Department of Transportation *Publication 9* contains the policies and procedures that govern the use of Highway Transfer Program money. However, if there is a difference between *Publication 9* and any legislation, the legislation shall govern.

TOWNSHIP OF CASTANEA  
 CLINTON COUNTY  
 HIGHWAY TRANSFER PROGRAM - TURNBACK ACCOUNT  
 FORM PR-999T WITH ADJUSTMENTS  
 FOR THE PERIOD  
 DECEMBER 16, 2015 TO DECEMBER 21, 2016

	<u>Reported</u>	<u>Adjustments (Note 4)</u>	<u>Adjusted Amount</u>
<u>Cash Receipts</u>			
Turnback grant	\$ 400,000.00	\$ -	\$ 400,000.00
Interest (Note 2)	732.61	-	732.61
Miscellaneous (Refund of bank service charges)	-	39.00	39.00
	<u>                    </u>	<u>                    </u>	<u>                    </u>
Total receipts	<u>\$ 400,732.61</u>	<u>\$ 39.00</u>	<u>\$ 400,771.61</u>
 <u>Cash Disbursements</u>			
Highway construction and rebuilding	\$ 177,871.29	\$ -	\$ 177,871.29
Unexpended balance transfer (Note 3)	222,837.32	-	222,837.32
Miscellaneous (Bank service charge)	24.00	39.00	63.00
	<u>                    </u>	<u>                    </u>	<u>                    </u>
Total disbursements	<u>\$ 400,732.61</u>	<u>\$ 39.00</u>	<u>\$ 400,771.61</u>

Notes to Form PR-999T With Adjustments are an integral part of this report.

TOWNSHIP OF CASTANEA  
CLINTON COUNTY  
HIGHWAY TRANSFER PROGRAM - TURNBACK ACCOUNT  
NOTES TO FORM PR-999T WITH ADJUSTMENTS  
FOR THE PERIOD  
DECEMBER 16, 2015 TO DECEMBER 21, 2016

1. Criteria

Form PR-999T With Adjustments provides a summary of Highway Transfer Program receipts and expenditures by category. Categories requiring explanation include:

- The Turnback Grant is the grant received from the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania to be used for the restoration or rehabilitation of the road or roads transferred from the state to the municipality.
- The Unexpended balance transfer is money that was not used for the restoration or rehabilitation of the road or roads transferred from the state to the municipality that was transferred to the municipality's Liquid Fuels Tax Fund upon completion of the project.

Basis Of Presentation

The financial activities of the municipality are accounted for in separate funds. The Highway Transfer Program, Act 32 of 1983 (also referred to as Road Turnback by the Department of Transportation), provides state funds to municipal governments for the costs of restoring state highways for which ownership is turned back to the municipal government. The turnback revenues are deposited in a separate turnback account. After the highway restoration work is completed, any unexpended funds are to be transferred to the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund.

The Form PR-999T has been prepared in accordance with reporting requirements prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation as a result of Act 32 of 1983, which does not constitute a complete presentation of the entity's assets, liabilities, expenses, and fund balance.

Basis Of Accounting

The accompanying Form PR-999T With Adjustments is prepared in accordance with reporting requirements prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation. Under this method, revenues are recognized when received and expenditures are recorded when paid.



TOWNSHIP OF CASTANEA  
CLINTON COUNTY  
HIGHWAY TRANSFER PROGRAM - TURNBACK ACCOUNT  
NOTES TO FORM PR-999T WITH ADJUSTMENTS  
FOR THE PERIOD  
DECEMBER 16, 2015 TO DECEMBER 21, 2016

1. Criteria (Continued)

General Fixed Assets

General fixed assets are recognized as expenditures at the time of purchase. No depreciation has been provided on the heavy equipment used to maintain and repair roads and bridges.

2. Interest On Investments

Our examination disclosed that the municipality deposited idle turnback money in an interest-bearing account which earned \$732.61 during the examination period, thus providing additional funds for road maintenance.

3. Unexpended Balance

During our examination, we noted that the municipality transferred the \$222,837.32 unexpended balance of the Turnback Account to its Liquid Fuels Tax Fund on December 21, 2016 in accordance with Act 32 of 1983.

4. Adjustments

An adjustment of \$39.00 was made to "Miscellaneous" because a reimbursement for bank service charges was not reported

An adjustment of \$39.00 was made to "Miscellaneous" because bank service charges were not reported.

TOWNSHIP OF CASTANEA  
CLINTON COUNTY  
HIGHWAY TRANSFER PROGRAM - TURNBACK ACCOUNT  
SUMMARY OF EXIT CONFERENCE  
FOR THE PERIOD  
DECEMBER 16, 2015 TO DECEMBER 21, 2016

An exit conference was held November 8, 2018. Those participating were:

TOWNSHIP OF CASTANEA

Ms. Susan M. Heaton, Secretary/Treasurer

DEPARTMENT OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL

Mr. Kyle A. Coleman, Auditor

The results of the examination were presented and discussed in their entirety.

TOWNSHIP OF CASTANEA  
CLINTON COUNTY  
HIGHWAY TRANSFER PROGRAM - TURNBACK ACCOUNT  
REPORT DISTRIBUTION  
FOR THE PERIOD  
DECEMBER 16, 2015 TO DECEMBER 21, 2016

This report was initially distributed to:

**The Honorable Leslie Richards**  
Secretary  
Department of Transportation

**Township of Castanea**  
Clinton County  
347 Nittany Road  
Lock Haven, PA 17745

**The Honorable Ronald L. Welch, Sr.**  
Chairman of the Board of Supervisors

**Ms. Susan M. Heaton**  
Secretary/Treasurer

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at [www.PaAuditor.gov](http://www.PaAuditor.gov). Media questions about the report can be directed to the Pennsylvania Department of the Auditor General, Office of Communications, 229 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120; via email to: [news@PaAuditor.gov](mailto:news@PaAuditor.gov).