

ATTESTATION ENGAGEMENT

Clerk of the Court of Common Pleas/Prothonotary/Probation and Parole Department Centre County, Pennsylvania For the Period January 1, 2014 to December 31, 2017

July 2019



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
Department of the Auditor General

Eugene A. DePasquale • Auditor General



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EUGENE A. DePASQUALE
AUDITOR GENERAL

Independent Auditor's Report

The Honorable C. Daniel Hassell
Secretary
Pennsylvania Department of Revenue
Harrisburg, PA 17128

We have examined the accompanying statements of receipts and disbursements (Statements) of the Clerk of the Court of Common Pleas/Prothonotary/Probation and Parole Department, Centre County, Pennsylvania (County Officer), for the period January 1, 2014 to December 31, 2017, pursuant to the requirements of Sections 401(b) and 401(d) of *The Fiscal Code*, 72 P.S. § 401(b) and § 401(d). The county offices' management is responsible for presenting these statements in accordance with the criteria set forth in Note 1. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these Statements based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the standards applicable to attestation engagements contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the examination to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Statements are presented in accordance with the criteria described above, in all material respects. An examination involves performing procedures to obtain evidence about the statements of receipts and disbursements. The nature, timing and extent of the procedures selected depend on our judgement, including an assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the Statements, whether due to fraud or error. We believe that the evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

We are mandated by Sections 401(b) and 401(d) of *The Fiscal Code* to audit the accounts of each county officer to determine whether all moneys collected on behalf of the Commonwealth have been correctly assessed, reported and promptly remitted. *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States include attestation engagements as a separate type of audit. An attestation engagement performed pursuant to *Government Auditing Standards* involves additional standards that exceed the standards provided by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Accordingly, this attestation engagement complies with both *Government Auditing Standards* and Sections 401(b) and 401(d) of *The Fiscal Code*.

Independent Auditor's Report (Continued)

In our opinion, the Statements referred to above, for the period January 1, 2014 to December 31, 2017, are presented in accordance with the criteria set forth in Note 1, in all material respects.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we are required to report all deficiencies that are considered to be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses in internal control; fraud and noncompliance with provisions of laws or regulations that have a material effect on the Statements; and any other instances that warrant the attention of those charged with governance; noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, and abuse that has a material effect on the Statements. We are also required to obtain and report the views of responsible officials concerning the findings, conclusions, and recommendations, as well as any planned corrective actions. We performed our examination to express an opinion on whether the Statements are presented in accordance with the criteria described above and not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on internal control over reporting on the Statements or on compliance and other matters; accordingly, we express no such opinions.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose of expressing an opinion on whether the Statements are presented in accordance with the criteria described above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over reporting on the Statements that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our engagement we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of the County Officer's compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of Statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our engagement, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Independent Auditor's Report (Continued)

The purpose of this report is to determine whether all moneys collected on behalf of the Commonwealth have been correctly assessed, reported and promptly remitted. This report is not suitable for any other purposes.

We appreciate the courtesy extended by the Clerk of the Court of Common Pleas/Prothonotary/Probation and Parole Department, Centre County, to us during the course of our examination. If you have any questions, please feel free to contact Michael B. Kashishian, CPA, CGAP, CFE, Director, Bureau of County Audits, at 717-787-1363.



Eugene A. DePasquale
Auditor General

July 2, 2019

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CLERK OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS AND PROBATION AND
PAROLE DEPARTMENT
CENTRE COUNTY
STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2014 TO DECEMBER 31, 2017

Receipts:

Department of Transportation		
Title 75 Fines	\$	296,336
Department of Revenue Court Costs		153,625
Crime Victims' Compensation Costs		282,673
Crime Commission Costs/Victim Witness Services Costs		199,331
Domestic Violence Costs		24,381
Emergency Medical Services Fines		43,547
DUI - ARD/EMS Fees		36,749
CAT/MCARE Fund Surcharges		115,748
Judicial Computer System/Access to Justice Fees		229,677
Offender Supervision Fees		1,265,468
Constable Service Surcharges		117
Criminal Laboratory Users' Fees		302,376
Probation and Parole Officers' Firearm Education Costs		31,393
Substance Abuse Education Costs		246,364
Office of Victims' Services Costs		86,348
Miscellaneous State Fines and Costs		<u>837,031</u>
 Total receipts (Note 2)		 4,151,164
 Disbursements to Commonwealth (Note 4)		 <u>(4,151,164)</u>
 Balance due Commonwealth (County) per settled reports (Note 5)		 -
 Examination adjustments		 <u>-</u>
 Adjusted balance due Commonwealth (County) for the period January 1, 2014 to December 31, 2017		 <u><u>\$ -</u></u>

Notes to the Statements of Receipts and Disbursements are an integral part of this report.

PROTHONOTARY
CENTRE COUNTY
STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2014 TO DECEMBER 31, 2017

Receipts:

Writ Taxes	\$	5,484
Divorce Complaint Surcharges		12,210
Judicial Computer System/Access To Justice Fees		202,233
Protection From Abuse Surcharges and Contempt Fines		1,425
Criminal Charge Information System Fees		<u>4,294</u>
Total Receipts (Note 2)		225,646
Commissions (Note 3)		<u>(165)</u>
Net Receipts		225,481
Disbursements to Commonwealth (Note 4)		<u>(225,481)</u>
Balance due Commonwealth (County) per settled reports (Note 5)		-
Examination adjustments		<u>-</u>
Adjusted balance due Commonwealth (County) for the period January 1, 2014 to December 31, 2017	\$	<u><u>-</u></u>

Notes to the Statements of Receipts and Disbursements are an integral part of this report.

CLERK OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS/
PROTHONOTARY/PROBATION AND PAROLE DEPARTMENT
CENTRE COUNTY
NOTES TO THE STATEMENTS OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2014 TO DECEMBER 31, 2017

1. Criteria

The Statements of Receipts and Disbursements provide a summary of receipts and disbursements by category. The categories and the amounts of fines, costs, fees, taxes, and surcharges assessed are based on Pennsylvania laws and regulations.

The Statements were prepared in accordance with reporting requirements prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Revenue. Under this method, only the Commonwealth portion of cash receipts and disbursements are presented, revenues are recognized when received, and expenditures are recognized when paid.

2. Receipts

Clerk Of The Court Of Common Pleas/Probation and Parole Department

Receipts are comprised of fines, costs, fees, and surcharges collected on behalf of the Commonwealth. These fines, costs, fees, and surcharges represent collections made on summary and criminal cases filed with the Clerk of the Court of Common Pleas' Office.

Prothonotary

Receipts are comprised of taxes, surcharges, fees, and fines collected on behalf of the Department of Revenue and the Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts.

These include monies collected for the following taxes, surcharges, fees, and fines:

- Writ Taxes represent a \$.50 or \$.25 tax imposed on taxable instruments filed with the Prothonotary.
- Divorce Complaint Surcharges represent a \$10 surcharge imposed on all divorce decrees.
- Judicial Computer System/Access To Justice Fees represent a \$23.50 fee imposed for the filing of any legal paper to initiate a civil action or proceeding. Effective July 10, 2014, Act 126 increased the fee to \$33.50. Effective August 8, 2014, Act 113 increased the fee to \$35.50. Effective October 30, 2017, Acts 40 and 44 increased the fee to \$40.25.

CLERK OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS/
 PROTHONOTARY/PROBATION AND PAROLE DEPARTMENT
 CENTRE COUNTY
 NOTES TO THE STATEMENTS OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS
 FOR THE PERIOD
 JANUARY 1, 2014 TO DECEMBER 31, 2017

2. Receipts (Continued)

Prothonotary (Continued)

- Protection From Abuse Surcharges represent a \$100 surcharge imposed against defendants when a protection order is granted as a result of a hearing. Protection From Abuse Contempt Fines represent fines of not less than \$300 nor more than \$1,000 imposed against a defendant who is found to be in violation of a protection from abuse order.
- Criminal Charge Information System Fees represent a fee imposed on all custody cases. Of the fee imposed, 80% is payable to the Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts (AOPC) and 20% is payable to the County in which the action took place. The fee was \$7.50 for the period January 1, 2011 to December 31, 2014, and \$8.00 for the period January 1, 2015 to December 31, 2017. The statement of receipts and disbursements only reflects the portion collected on behalf of the AOPC.

3. Commissions

Acting in the capacity of an agent for the Commonwealth, the Prothonotary is authorized to collect a commission of 3 percent on the Commonwealth portion of writ taxes. Accordingly, commissions owed the county are not included in the balance due the Commonwealth.

4. Disbursements

Clerk Of The Court Of Common Pleas/Probation And Parole Department

Total disbursements are comprised as follows:

Clerk of the Court/Probation and Parole Department checks issued to:

Department of Revenue	\$ 4,136,788
State Police - Drug Law Enforcement	2,903
Department of General Services	35
Department of Human Services	8,774
Department of Public Welfare	2,664
 Total	 \$ 4,151,164

CLERK OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS/
 PROTHONOTARY/PROBATION AND PAROLE DEPARTMENT
 CENTRE COUNTY
 NOTES TO THE STATEMENTS OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS
 FOR THE PERIOD
 JANUARY 1, 2014 TO DECEMBER 31, 2017

4. Disbursements (Continued)

Prothonotary

Total disbursements are comprised as follows:

Prothonotary checks issued to:

Department of Revenue	\$ 221,187
Adminstrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts	<u>4,294</u>
 Total	 <u><u>\$ 225,481</u></u>

5. Balance Due Commonwealth (County) For The Period January 1, 2014 To December 31, 2017

Clerk Of The Court Of Common Pleas/Probation And Parole Department

This balance reflects a summary of monthly transmittal reports as settled by the Department of Revenue. The balance also reflects a summary of any receipts disbursed directly to other state agencies.

Prothonotary

This balance reflects a summary of monthly transmittal reports as settled by the Department of Revenue. The balance also reflects a summary of receipts that were disbursed directly to the Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts.

6. County Officers Serving During Examination Period

Debra K. Immel served as the Clerk of the Court of Common Pleas/Prothonotary for the period January 1, 2014 to December 31, 2017.

Thomas J. Young served as the Director of the Probation and Parole Department for the period January 1, 2014 to January 13, 2017.

Thomas E. Backenstoe served as the Director of the Probation and Parole Department for the period January 14, 2017 to December 31, 2017.

CLERK OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS/
PROTHONOTARY/PROBATION AND PAROLE DEPARTMENT
CENTRE COUNTY
SUMMARY OF PRIOR EXAMINATION RECOMMENDATION
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2014 TO DECEMBER 31, 2017

Summary Of Prior Examination Recommendation

During our prior examination, we recommended that the Probation and Parole Department:

- Establish and implement an adequate system of internal controls over manual receipts.

During our current examination, we noted that the office complied with our recommendation.

CLERK OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS/
PROTHONOTARY/PROBATION AND PAROLE DEPARTMENT
CENTRE COUNTY
REPORT DISTRIBUTION
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2014 TO DECEMBER 31, 2017

This report was initially distributed to:

The Honorable C. Daniel Hassell
Secretary
Pennsylvania Department of Revenue

The Honorable Thomas B. Darr
Court Administrator of Pennsylvania
Supreme Court of Pennsylvania
Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts

Mr. Thomas J. Dougherty
Director
Division of Grants and Standards
Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole

The Honorable Debra C. Immel
Clerk of the Court of Common Pleas/Prothonotary

Mr. Thomas E. Backenstoe
Director of Probation and Parole Department

The Honorable Charles L. Witmer
Controller

The Honorable Michael Pipe
Chairperson of the Board of Commissioners

The Honorable Pamela A. Ruest
President Judge

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at www.PaAuditor.gov. Media questions about the report can be directed to the Pennsylvania Department of the Auditor General, Office of Communications, 229 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120; via email to: news@PaAuditor.gov.