

ATTESTATION ENGAGEMENT

Township of Greene
Franklin County, Pennsylvania
28-203
Liquid Fuels Tax Fund
For the Period
January 1, 2021 to December 31, 2021

July 2022



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
Department of the Auditor General

Timothy L. DeFoor • Auditor General



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
Department of the Auditor General
Harrisburg, PA 17120-0018
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TIMOTHY L. DEFOOR
AUDITOR GENERAL

Independent Auditor's Report

The Honorable Yassmin Gramian, P.E.
Secretary
Department of Transportation
Harrisburg, PA 17120

We examined the accompanying Form MS-965 With Adjustments for the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund of the Township of Greene, Franklin County, for the period January 1, 2021 to December 31, 2021. The municipality's management is responsible for presenting the Form MS-965 in accordance with the criteria described in the Background section of this report and the Department of Transportation's *Publication 9*. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Form MS-965 With Adjustments based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the standards applicable to attestation engagements contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the examination to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Form MS-965 is presented in accordance with the criteria described above, in all material respects. An examination involves performing procedures to obtain evidence about the Form MS-965. The nature, timing and extent of the procedures selected depend on our judgement, including an assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the Form MS-965, whether due to fraud or error. We believe that the evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As discussed in Finding No. 1, the municipality was overcharged a total of \$8,150.00 for the rental of a paver with operator. Additionally, as discussed in Finding No. 2, the township expended \$29,036.22 during 2021 from the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund for traffic signal maintenance and repairs without advertising for bids.

Independent Auditor's Report (Continued)

In our opinion, except for the matters discussed in the preceding paragraph, the Form MS-965 With Adjustments presents, in all material respects, the information required by the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation for the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund of the Township of Greene, Franklin County, for the period January 1, 2021 to December 31, 2021, in accordance with the criteria described in the Background section of this report and the Department of Transportation's *Publication 9*.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we are required to report all deficiencies that are considered to be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses in internal control; fraud and noncompliance with provisions of laws or regulations that have a material effect on the Form MS-965; and any other instances that warrant the attention of those charged with governance; noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, and abuse that has a material effect on the Form MS-965. We are also required to obtain and report the views of responsible officials concerning the findings, conclusions, and recommendations, as well as any planned corrective actions. We performed our examination to express an opinion on whether the Form MS-965 is presented in accordance with the criteria described above and not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the internal control over reporting on the Form MS-965 or on compliance and other matters; accordingly, we express no such opinions.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Form MS-965 will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose of expressing an opinion on whether the Form MS-965 is presented in accordance with the criteria described above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. We did identify a certain deficiency in internal control, described in the finding listed below, that we consider to be a material weakness in internal control:

- Vendor Overcharges.

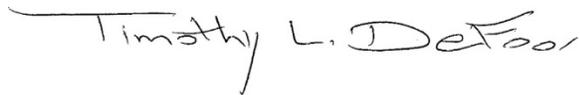
Independent Auditor's Report (Continued)

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Form MS-965 is free from material misstatement, we performed tests of the Township of Greene, Franklin County's compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of amounts on the Form MS-965. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our engagement, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*. However, we did note a matter that, while not required to be included in this report by *Government Auditing Standards*, has been included in the finding below:

- Noncompliance With Advertising And Bidding Requirements.

The purpose of this report is to determine whether the municipality's Liquid Fuels Tax Fund money is spent in accordance with the laws and regulations identified in the Background section of this report and the Department of Transportation's *Publication 9*. This report is not suitable for any other purpose.

We appreciate the courtesy extended by the Township of Greene, Franklin County, to us during the course of our examination. If you have any questions, please feel free to contact the Bureau of County Audits at 717-787-1363.



Timothy L. DeFoor
Auditor General
June 15, 2022

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TOWNSHIP OF GREENE
FRANKLIN COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
BACKGROUND
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2021 TO DECEMBER 31, 2021

Background

The Liquid Fuels Tax Municipal Allocation Law, Act 655 of 1956, as amended, see also 72 P.S. § 2615.5, et sec., provides municipalities other than counties (i.e., townships, boroughs, cities, towns, home rule, and optional plan governments) with an annual allocation of liquid fuels taxes from the state's Motor License Fund to be used for the maintenance and repair of streets, roads, and bridges for which the municipality is responsible. The allocation of these funds to municipalities is based upon: (1) 50 percent on the municipality's proportion of local road mileage to the total local road mileage in the state; and (2) 50 percent on the proportion of a municipality's population to the total population in the state.

Title 75 Pa.C.S. § 9511 of the Pennsylvania Vehicle Code provides municipalities with annual maintenance payments to be received from the Motor License Fund for functionally local highways that were transferred to a municipality from the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Each municipality must deposit the allocation of Liquid Fuels Tax funds and annual maintenance payments that it receives into a special fund called either the Municipal Liquid Fuels Tax Fund or State Fund. A municipality may not deposit any other monies into this fund except when the municipality does not have enough money in the special fund to meet the payments called for by its current annual budget for road and bridge purposes. In such a case, the municipality may borrow money or transfer money from its General Fund to its Liquid Fuels Tax Fund.

The Department of Transportation has been given the regulatory authority for the administration of these funds. Department of Transportation's *Publication 9* includes the policies and procedures for the administration of Act 655, as amended, and the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund money. However, if there is a difference between *Publication 9* and any legislation, the legislation shall govern.

To qualify for the annual allocation of Liquid Fuels Tax funds, *Publication 9* indicates that each municipality shall:

1. Submit annual reports (MS-965, Actual Use Report, MS-965P, Project and Miscellaneous Receipts, and MS-965S, Record of Checks).
2. Make deposits and payments or expenditures in compliance with Act 655 of 1956, as amended. Failure to do so may result in not receiving allocations from PennDOT until all discrepancies are resolved. *Publication 9*, Section 2.6, includes information about investing Liquid Fuels Tax monies, using loan or bond proceeds, and types of receipts into the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund.

TOWNSHIP OF GREENE
FRANKLIN COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
BACKGROUND
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2021 TO DECEMBER 31, 2021

Background (Continued)

3. Submit the Pennsylvania Department of Community and Economic Development’s (DCED) Report of Elected and Appointed Officials by January 31st and the Survey of Financial Condition By March 15th.
4. Ensure resolution of all Contractor Responsibility Program (CRP) holds and blocks imposed by the Department of Revenue and the Department of Labor and Industry.
5. Ensure resolution of all reimbursements required as a result of audits performed by the Department of the Auditor General or monitoring reviews performed by the Department of Transportation’s Financial Consultants.

Criteria

The criteria for the Form MS-965 With Adjustment are described below.

Section 1 of Form MS-965 With Adjustments provides a summary of Liquid Fuels Tax Fund expenditures by category. Categories requiring explanation include:

- Major equipment purchases are purchases of road machinery and road equipment with varying yearly costs in excess of the amounts indicated below:

2018	2019	2020	2021
\$10,900.00	\$11,100.00	\$11,300.00	\$11,500.00

- Minor equipment purchases are purchases of road machinery and road equipment with varying yearly costs that are less than or equal to the amounts indicated below:

2018	2019	2020	2021
\$10,900.00	\$11,100.00	\$11,300.00	\$11,500.00

- Agility projects are exchanges of services with the Department of Transportation.

TOWNSHIP OF GREENE
FRANKLIN COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
BACKGROUND
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2021 TO DECEMBER 31, 2021

Background (Continued)

Section 2 of Form MS-965 With Adjustments provides information on the fund balance. Categories requiring explanation include:

- The state allocation is available from the Department of Transportation in March of each year. The amount the municipality receives is based half on its population and half on its road mileage.
- Municipalities that transferred roads from the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania to the municipality through the Highway Transfer Program receive annual turnback allocations in March of each year from the Department of Transportation. Turnback allocations are based on the mileage of the roads transferred.
- Expenditures include the total transferred from Section 1.

Section 3 of Form MS-965 With Adjustments determines if the municipality expended Liquid Fuels Tax Fund money in excess of the permissible amount for equipment and the balance that the municipality may carry forward for the purchase of equipment to the subsequent year.

Department of Transportation *Publication 9* requires that the amount expended for equipment purchases in a given year not exceed the sum of the equipment balance carried forward from the previous year and 20 percent of the current year's Liquid Fuels Tax Fund allocation and, if applicable, 20 percent of the turnback allocation plus other Department of Transportation approved adjustments.

If the municipality spent in excess of the amount listed on Line 4, the excess must be reimbursed to the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund.

The equipment balance to be carried forward for the subsequent year is the lesser of the amount on Line 6 or the ending fund balance on Line 6 of Section 2, but not less than zero.

TOWNSHIP OF GREENE
FRANKLIN COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
BACKGROUND
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2021 TO DECEMBER 31, 2021

Background (Continued)

Basis of Presentation

The financial activities of the municipality are accounted for in separate funds. The Liquid Fuels Tax Fund is used to account for state aid revenues from the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation used primarily for building and improving local roads and bridges. The Form MS-965 has been prepared in accordance with reporting requirements prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation as a result of the Fuels Tax Act 655, dated 1956 and as amended, which does not constitute a complete presentation of the entity's assets, liabilities, expenses, and fund balance. Accordingly, the presentation of Form MS-965 With Adjustments is restricted to the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund, which represents a segment of the entity.

Basis Of Accounting

The accompanying Form MS-965 With Adjustments is prepared in accordance with reporting requirements prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation. Under this method, revenues are recognized when received and expenditures are recorded when paid.

General Fixed Assets

General fixed assets are recognized as expenditures at the time of purchase. No depreciation has been provided on the heavy equipment used to maintain and repair roads and bridges.

TOWNSHIP OF GREENE
FRANKLIN COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
2021 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 1
WITH ADJUSTMENTS

<u>Expenditure Summary</u>	<u>Reported</u>	<u>Adjustments</u>	<u>Adjusted Amount</u>
Minor equipment purchases	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Computer/Computer related training	-	-	-
Major equipment purchases	65,592.00	-	65,592.00
Agility projects	-	-	-
Cleaning streets and gutters	-	-	-
Winter maintenance services	81,393.00	-	81,393.00
Traffic control devices	214,629.96	-	214,629.96
Street lighting	-	-	-
Storm sewers and drains	-	-	-
Repairs of tools and machinery	-	-	-
Maintenance and repair of roads and bridges	-	-	-
Highway construction and rebuilding projects	526,015.87	-	526,015.87
Miscellaneous	-	-	-
 Total (To Section 2, Line 5)	 <u>\$ 887,630.83</u>	 <u>\$ -</u>	 <u>\$ 887,630.83</u>

TOWNSHIP OF GREENE
FRANKLIN COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
2021 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 2
WITH ADJUSTMENTS

<u>Fund Balance</u>	<u>Reported</u>	<u>Adjustments</u>	<u>Adjusted Amount</u>
1. Balance, January 1, 2021	\$ 322,263.12	\$ -	\$ 322,263.12
Receipts:			
2. State allocation	624,664.93	-	624,664.93
2a. Turnback allocation	20,520.00	-	20,520.00
2b. Interest on investments	164.13	-	164.13
2c. Miscellaneous	128,082.24	-	128,082.24
3. Total receipts	<u>773,431.30</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>773,431.30</u>
4. Total funds available	<u>1,095,694.42</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,095,694.42</u>
5. Expenditures (Section 1)	<u>887,630.83</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>887,630.83</u>
6. Balance, December 31, 2021	<u><u>\$ 208,063.59</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 208,063.59</u></u>

TOWNSHIP OF GREENE
FRANKLIN COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
2021 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 3
WITH ADJUSTMENTS

<u>Equipment Balance</u>	<u>Reported</u>	<u>Adjustments</u>	<u>Adjusted Amount</u>
1. Prior year equipment balance	\$ 112,035.82	\$ -	\$ 112,035.82
2. Add: Current year equipment allocation (20% of Lines 2 + 2a, Section 2)	129,036.99	-	129,036.99
3. PENNDOT approved adjustments	<u>125,600.00</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>125,600.00</u>
4. Total funds available for equipment acquisition	366,672.81	-	366,672.81
5. Less: Major equipment expenditures	<u>65,592.00</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>65,592.00</u>
6. Remainder	<u><u>301,080.81</u></u>	<u><u>-</u></u>	<u><u>301,080.81</u></u>
7. Equipment balance available for subsequent year (Lesser of Line 6 or Section 2 balance, but not less than zero)	<u><u>\$ 208,063.59</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 208,063.59</u></u>

TOWNSHIP OF GREENE
FRANKLIN COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
AUDITOR DESCRIPTION OF SELECT TRANSACTIONS
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2021 TO DECEMBER 31, 2021

The following information relates to certain types of transactions for which the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation requested that we provide additional detail.

Miscellaneous Receipts

The following miscellaneous receipts were deposited into the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund during the examination period:

<u>Source</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Franklin Township	Sale of equipment	\$ 80,000.00
Franklin County	Salt of salt	2,482.24
Local Businesses	Sale of equipment	45,600.00
		<hr/>
Total		\$128,082.24
		<hr/>

TOWNSHIP OF GREENE
FRANKLIN COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2021 TO DECEMBER 31, 2021

Finding No. 1 - Vendor Overcharges

Our examination disclosed that the municipality was overcharged a total of \$8,150.00 during 2021 for the rental of a paver with operator, as follows:

<u>Product</u>	<u>Quantity Purchased</u>	<u>Contract Price</u>	<u>Invoice Price</u>	<u>Unit Price Difference</u>	<u>Total Price Difference</u>
Paver and labor	81.50 hours	\$150.00	\$250.00	\$100.00	\$8,150.00

Good internal controls ensure that invoice prices are compared to contract prices before payments are made on vendor invoices. The failure to follow this procedure increases the possibility that overpayments can be made on vendor invoices and go undetected for long periods of time.

This condition occurred because the vendor used a larger paver than what was included in the bid.

Recommendations

We recommend that the municipality reimburse \$8,150.00 to its Liquid Fuels Tax Fund upon official notification of the Department of Transportation. We also recommend that the municipal officials contact the vendor as soon as possible to obtain reimbursement.

We further recommend that the municipality compare invoice prices to contract prices prior to making payments on vendor invoices.

Management's Response

The secretary/treasurer stated:

The vendor used a larger paver than bid, which also required another operator. Instead of charging \$150/hour for the paver, they charged \$250.00/hour.

Auditor's Conclusion

The municipality should have held the vendor to the contract by requiring them to use the paver included in the bid or at least to honor the price. The Department of Transportation will determine if the municipality is required to reimburse \$8,150.00 to its Liquid Fuels Tax Fund. During our next examination, we will determine if the municipality complied with our recommendations.

TOWNSHIP OF GREENE
FRANKLIN COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2021 TO DECEMBER 31, 2021

Finding No. 2 - Noncompliance With Advertising And Bidding Requirements

Our examination disclosed that the township expended \$29,036.22 during 2021 from the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund for traffic signal maintenance and repairs without advertising for bids.

The above expenditures were not made in compliance with the advertising, bidding, and contract requirements of *The Second Class Township Code*, 53 P.S. § 68102(a), (also found at § 3102(a) of *The Second Class Township Code* as published by the Local Government Commission), which requires that purchases over \$18,500.00 during 2012 must be advertised, bid, and awarded by contract. The bidding threshold increased to purchases over \$21,300.00 for 2021 and \$21,900.00 for 2022. *The Second Class Township Code*, 53 P.S. § 68104(a), (also found at § 3104(a) of *The Second Class Township Code* as published by the Local Government Commission) further states that advertising, bidding and contract requirements should not be evaded through piecemeal purchases.

The failure to comply with *The Second Class Township Code* could result in the township having to reimburse \$29,036.22 to its Liquid Fuels Tax Fund.

This condition occurred because the municipality did not believe advertising in the local newspaper would have produced a response. The municipality stated that it did send requests for proposals to four local vendors.

Recommendations

We recommend that the township reimburse \$29,036.22 to its Liquid Fuels Tax Fund upon official notification by the Department of Transportation.

We further recommend that, in the future, the township complies with *The Second Class Township Code* as noted in this finding.

TOWNSHIP OF GREENE
FRANKLIN COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2021 TO DECEMBER 31, 2021

Finding No. 2 - Noncompliance With Advertising And Bidding Requirements (Continued)

Management's Response

The secretary/treasurer stated:

Our Township Engineer sent RFP to the only 4 companies within a 1-hour drive. The contract requires a 1-hour response time. Advertising in the local newspaper would likely have gotten no response since these companies aren't local. 1 of 4 companies did not want to bid and another was hesitant because of distance. All PennDot approved companies within 1-hour drive were notified and given RFP. If all equipment was removed, the total labor would be below advertising threshold (\$19,670.00).

Auditor's Conclusion

During 2021 *The Second Class Township Code* required townships to advertise for bids for purchases over \$21,300.00. If after advertising twice, and no bids are received, then the municipality can negotiate with vendors for a contract price. The Department of Transportation will determine if the municipality is required to reimburse \$29,036.22 to its Liquid Fuels Tax Fund. During our next examination, we will determine if the municipality complied with our recommendations.

TOWNSHIP OF GREENE
FRANKLIN COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
SUMMARY OF EXIT CONFERENCE
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2021 TO DECEMBER 31, 2021

An exit conference was held May 19, 2022. Those participating were:

TOWNSHIP OF GREENE

Ms. Lindsay Loney, Secretary/Treasurer

The Honorable Shawn Corwell, Supervisor/Office Manager

DEPARTMENT OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL

Mr. Ryan W. Shrauder, Audit Supervisor

The results of the examination were presented and discussed in their entirety.

TOWNSHIP OF GREENE
FRANKLIN COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
REPORT DISTRIBUTION
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2021 TO DECEMBER 31, 2021

This report was initially distributed to:

The Honorable Yassmin Gramian, P.E.
Secretary
Department of Transportation

Township of Greene
Franklin County
1145 Garver Lane
Chambersburg, PA 17202

The Honorable Todd Burns
Chairman of the Board of Supervisors

The Honorable Shawn Corwell
Supervisor/Office Manager

Ms. Lindsay Loney
Secretary/Treasurer

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at www.PaAuditor.gov. Media questions about the report can be directed to the Pennsylvania Department of the Auditor General, Office of Communications, 229 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120; via email to: news@PaAuditor.gov.