



RECORDER OF DEEDS
BUCKS COUNTY
EXAMINATION REPORT
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2006 TO DECEMBER 31, 2008

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Independent Auditor's Report

The Honorable C. Daniel Hassell
Secretary
Pennsylvania Department of Revenue
Harrisburg, PA 17128

We have examined the accompanying statements of receipts and disbursements (Statements) of the Recorder of Deeds, Bucks County, Pennsylvania (County Officer), for the period January 1, 2006 to December 31, 2008, pursuant to the requirements of Sections 401(b) and 401(d) of *The Fiscal Code*, 72 P.S. § 401(b) and § 401(d). These Statements are the responsibility of the county office's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these Statements based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the standards applicable to attestation engagements contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. An examination includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the Statements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our examination provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

We are mandated by Sections 401(b) and 401(d) of *The Fiscal Code* to audit the accounts of each county officer to determine whether all moneys collected on behalf of the Commonwealth have been correctly assessed, reported and promptly remitted. *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States include attestation engagements as a separate type of audit. An attestation engagement performed pursuant to *Government Auditing Standards* involves additional standards that exceed the standards provided by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Accordingly, this attestation engagement complies with both *Government Auditing Standards* and Sections 401(b) and 401(d) of *The Fiscal Code*.

Independent Auditor's Report (Continued)

In our opinion, the Statements referred to above present, in all material respects, the operations of the County Officer as it pertains to receipts made on behalf of the Commonwealth for the period ended December 31, 2008, in conformity with the criteria set forth in Note 1.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we are required to report findings of significant deficiencies in internal control, violations of provisions of contracts or grant agreements, and abuse that are material to the Statements and any fraud and illegal acts that are more than inconsequential that come to our attention during our examination. We are also required to obtain the views of management on those matters. We performed our examination to express an opinion on whether the Statements are presented in accordance with the criteria described above and not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the internal control over reporting on the Statements or on compliance and other matters; accordingly, we express no such opinions.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the County Officer's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report data reliably in accordance with the applicable criteria such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the County Officer's Statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the County Officer's internal control. We consider the deficiency described in the finding below to be a significant deficiency in internal control over reporting on the Statements:

- Inadequate Internal Controls Over The Bank Account.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency or combination of significant deficiencies that results in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the Statements will not be prevented or detected by the County Officer's internal control. Our consideration of the internal control over reporting on the Statements would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control that might be significant deficiencies and, accordingly, would not necessarily disclose all significant deficiencies that are also considered to be material weaknesses. We consider the significant deficiency described above to be a material weakness.

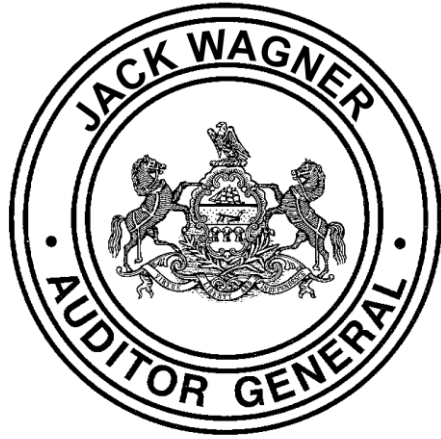
Independent Auditor's Report (Continued)

The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, the Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts, and the County Officer and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

November 6, 2009

JACK WAGNER
Auditor General



RECORDER OF DEEDS
 BUCKS COUNTY
 REALTY TRANSFER TAXES
 STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS
 FOR THE PERIOD
 JANUARY 1, 2006 TO DECEMBER 31, 2008

Receipts:

Realty Transfer Taxes (Note 2)	\$ 127,467,268
Commissions (Note 3)	<u>(1,274,673)</u>
Net Receipts	126,192,595
Disbursements to Commonwealth (Note 4)	<u>(126,319,159)</u>
Balance due Commonwealth (County) per settled reports (Note 5)	(126,564)
Examination adjustments (Exhibit 1)	<u>126,564</u>
Adjusted balance due Commonwealth (County) for the period January 1, 2006 to December 31, 2008	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>

Notes to the Statements of Receipts and Disbursements are an integral part of this report.

RECORDER OF DEEDS
 BUCKS COUNTY
 WRIT TAXES AND JUDICIAL COMPUTER SYSTEM/ACCESS TO JUSTICE FEES
 STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS
 FOR THE PERIOD
 JANUARY 1, 2006 TO DECEMBER 31, 2008

Receipts:

Writ Taxes	\$ 215,666
Judicial Computer System/Access To Justice Fees	<u>3,381,200</u>
Total Receipts (Note 2)	3,596,866
Commissions (Note 3)	<u>(6,470)</u>
Net Receipts	3,590,396
Disbursements to Commonwealth (Note 4)	<u>(3,590,396)</u>
Balance due Commonwealth (County) per settled reports (Note 5)	-
Examination adjustments (Note 7)	<u>4,594</u>
Adjusted balance due Commonwealth (County) for the period January 1, 2006 to December 31, 2008	<u><u>\$ 4,594</u></u>

Notes to the Statements of Receipts and Disbursements are an integral part of this report.

RECORDER OF DEEDS
BUCKS COUNTY
NOTES TO THE STATEMENTS OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2006 TO DECEMBER 31, 2008

1. Criteria

The Statements of Receipts and Disbursements provide a summary of receipts and disbursements by category. The categories and the amounts of taxes and fees assessed are based on Pennsylvania laws and regulations.

The Statements were prepared in accordance with reporting requirements prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Revenue. Under this method, only the Commonwealth portion of cash receipts and disbursements are presented, revenues are recognized when received, and expenditures are recognized when paid.

2. Receipts

Receipts consist of monies collected on behalf of the Commonwealth. These include monies collected for the following taxes and fees:

- The Pennsylvania Realty Transfer Tax is a documentary stamp tax of 1 percent on the value of the interest in real property transferred by deed.
- Writ Taxes represent a \$.50 tax imposed on various types of documents and a \$10 tax on notary public commissions processed through the office.
- Judicial Computer System/Access To Justice Fees represent a \$10 fee imposed for each filing of deeds in any form, mortgages, mortgage assignments, mortgage releases, mortgage satisfaction pieces, installment sales agreements, leases for a term of 30 years or longer, and easements.

3. Commissions

Acting in the capacity of an agent for the Commonwealth, the Recorder of Deeds is authorized to collect a commission on the Commonwealth portion of taxes as follows:

<u>Tax</u>	<u>Commission</u>
Realty Transfer	1%
Writ	3%

RECORDER OF DEEDS
BUCKS COUNTY
NOTES TO THE STATEMENTS OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2006 TO DECEMBER 31, 2008

4. Disbursements To Commonwealth

Realty Transfer Taxes

The Recorder of Deeds participates in the Department of Revenue's cash management system for Realty Transfer Taxes. Under this system, the "Agent" deposits Realty Transfer Tax collections to a local account approved and established in the name of the Department of Revenue, thereby eliminating the need for the agent to issue a check to disburse these taxes.

Total disbursements are comprised as follows:

Deposits into the Department of Revenue's cash management account	<u>\$ 126,319,159</u>
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Writ Taxes And Judicial Computer System/Access To Justice Fees

Total disbursements are comprised as follows:

Recorder of Deeds checks issued to:

Department of Revenue	<u>\$ 3,590,396</u>
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5. Balance Due Commonwealth (County) For The Period January 1, 2006 To December 31, 2008

This balance reflects a summary of monthly transmittal reports as settled by the Department of Revenue. The balance does not reflect adjustments disclosed by our examination. Refer to Exhibit 1 and Note 7.

RECORDER OF DEEDS
BUCKS COUNTY
NOTES TO THE STATEMENTS OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2006 TO DECEMBER 31, 2008

6. Reconciliation Of Settled Reports – Realty Transfer Taxes

The following presents a reconciliation of monthly reports settled by the Department of Revenue for the period January 1, 2006 to December 31, 2008:

Date of Summary of Collections Report	Balance Due Settled Reports Commonwealth (County)	Adjustments	Adjusted Balance Due Commonwealth (County)
2006			
January	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
February	-	-	-
March	-	-	-
April	-	-	-
May	-	-	-
June	-	-	-
July	-	-	-
August	-	-	-
September	-	-	-
October	-	-	-
November	-	-	-
December	-	-	-
2007			
January	-	-	-
February	-	-	-
March	-	-	-
April	-	-	-
May	-	-	-
June	168,879	-	168,879
July	(168,879)	-	(168,879)
August	(1,765)	-	(1,765)
September	-	-	-
October	-	-	-
November	-	-	-
December	1,765	-	1,765

RECORDER OF DEEDS
BUCKS COUNTY
NOTES TO THE STATEMENTS OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2006 TO DECEMBER 31, 2008

6. Reconciliation Of Settled Reports – Realty Transfer Taxes (Continued)

Date of Summary of Collections Report	Balance Due Settled Reports Commonwealth (County)	Adjustments	Adjusted Balance Due Commonwealth (County)
2008			
January	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
February	-	-	-
March	-	-	-
April	(371)	-	(371)
May	-	-	-
June	1,980	-	1,980
July	(1,488)	-	(1,488)
August	(105,676)	-	(105,676)
September	(87,652)	-	(87,652)
October	55,821	-	55,821
November	9,002	-	9,002
December	1,820	-	1,820
Balance due Commonwealth (County) per settled reports			(126,564)
Examination adjustments (Exhibit 1)			<u>126,564</u>
Adjusted balance due Commonwealth (County) for the period January 1, 2006 to December 31, 2008			<u><u>\$ -</u></u>

7. Examination Adjustment

The examination adjustment represents interest earned on Commonwealth funds during the examination period that was not remitted to the Department of Revenue.

8. County Officer Serving During Examination Period

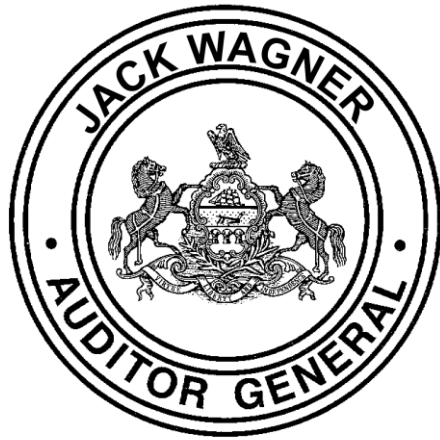
Edward R. Gudknecht served as Recorder of Deeds during the period January 1, 2006 to December 31, 2008.

RECORDER OF DEEDS
 BUCKS COUNTY
 EXHIBIT 1
 FOR THE PERIOD
 JANUARY 1, 2006 TO DECEMBER 31, 2008

Exhibit 1 - Schedule Of Reporting Errors And Examination Adjustments - Realty Transfer Taxes

<u>Month</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Examination Adjustments</u>	<u>Explanation</u>
August	2008	\$ 108,635	*
September	2008	19,751	*
November	2008	(2)	*
December	2008	<u>(1,820)</u>	*
	Total	<u>\$ 126,564</u>	

* Amount represents correction of Department of Revenue deposit figure on the monthly report, REV-715.



RECORDER OF DEEDS
BUCKS COUNTY
FINDING AND RECOMMENDATION
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2006 TO DECEMBER 31, 2008

Finding - Inadequate Internal Controls Over The Bank Account

Our examination of the accounting records for the office disclosed the following deficiencies in the internal controls over the bank account:

- Bank reconciliations were not prepared properly.
- The accountability over undisbursed funds was inadequate. It was impossible to compare monthly liabilities to the book balance, because the book balance was not prepared properly.

These conditions existed because the office failed to establish adequate internal controls over its bank account.

A good system of internal controls ensures that:

- Bank statements are reconciled to the book balance on a monthly basis and any discrepancies are immediately investigated and resolved.
- The ending adjusted bank balance is reconciled with liabilities on a monthly basis and any discrepancies are immediately investigated and resolved. Since the bank account of the office is essentially an escrow account on behalf of the Commonwealth, County, and other participating entities, all available funds on hand should equal unpaid obligations.

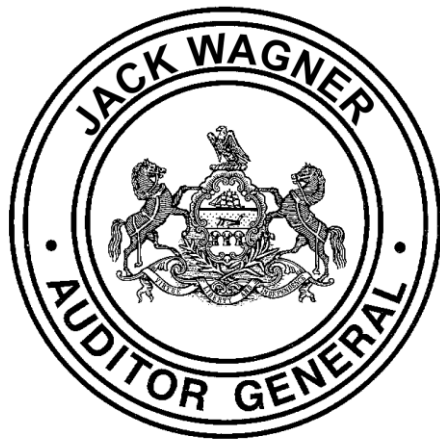
Without a good system of internal controls over the bank account, the possibility of funds being lost or misappropriated increases significantly.

Recommendation

We recommend that the office establish and implement an adequate system of internal controls over the bank account as noted above.

Management's Response

No formal response was offered at this time.



RECORDER OF DEEDS
BUCKS COUNTY
REPORT DISTRIBUTION
FOR THE PERIOD
JANUARY 1, 2006 TO DECEMBER 31, 2008

This report was initially distributed to:

The Honorable C. Daniel Hassell
Secretary
Pennsylvania Department of Revenue

The Honorable Zygmunt Pines
Court Administrator of Pennsylvania
Supreme Court of Pennsylvania
Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts

Mr. Robert W. Dickson

First Deputy Recorder of Deeds

The Honorable Ray McHugh

Controller

The Honorable Charles H. Martin

Chairperson of the Board of Commissioners

This report is a matter of public record. Copies of this report may be obtained from the Pennsylvania Department of the Auditor General, Office of Communications, 318 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120. To view this report online or to contact the Department of the Auditor General, please access our web site at www.auditorgen.state.pa.us.