



TOWN OF BLOOMSBURG
COLUMBIA COUNTY
19-501

LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
EXAMINATION REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED
DECEMBER 31, 2008

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Background.....	1
Independent Auditor's Report.....	3
Financial Section:	
2008 Form MS-965 With Adjustments	7
Notes To Form MS-965 With Adjustments	10
Findings And Recommendations:	
Finding No. 1 - One Signature On Payroll Fund Checks	15
Finding No. 2 - Overexpended Equipment Purchase Tally.....	16
Summary Of Exit Conference.....	18
Report Distribution	19

TOWN OF BLOOMSBURG
COLUMBIA COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
BACKGROUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED
DECEMBER 31, 2008

Background

The Liquid Fuels Tax Municipal Allocation Law, Title 72 P.S. § 2615.5, provides municipalities other than counties (townships, boroughs, cities, towns, home rule, and optional plan governments) with an annual allocation of liquid fuels taxes from the state's Motor License Fund to be used for the maintenance and repair of streets, roads, and bridges for which the municipality is responsible. The allocation of these funds to municipalities is based: (1) 50 percent on the municipality's proportion of local road mileage to the total local road mileage in the state, and (2) 50 percent on the proportion of a municipality's population to the total population in the state.

The Vehicle Code, Title 75 P.S. § 9511, provides municipalities with annual maintenance payments to be received from the Motor License Fund for functionally local highways that were transferred to a municipality from the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Each municipality must deposit the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund money and annual maintenance payments that it receives into a special fund called the Municipal Liquid Fuels Tax Fund or State Fund. A municipality may not deposit any other monies into this fund except when the municipality does not have enough money in the special fund to meet the payments called for by its current annual budget for road and bridge purposes. In this case, the municipality may borrow money or transfer money from its General Fund to its Liquid Fuels Tax Fund.

The Department of Transportation has been given the regulatory authority for the administration of these funds. To qualify for its annual allocation, each municipality shall submit the following documents and information to the Department of Transportation:

1. Evidence that the treasurer is bonded in accordance with the law, or that its treasurer is a bank requiring no bond by January 31 of each year.
2. A report indicating the manner in which its liquid fuels tax allocation was expended in the previous year (Form MS-965) by January 31 of each year.
3. A report of elected and appointed officials by January 31 of each year.
4. A Survey of Financial Condition by March 15 of each year.

Department of Transportation *Publication 9* contains the policies and procedures that govern the use of Liquid Fuels Tax Fund money. However, if there is a difference between *Publication 9* and any legislation, the legislation shall govern.



Independent Auditor's Report

The Honorable Allen D. Biehler, P.E.
Secretary
Department of Transportation
Harrisburg, PA 17120

We examined the accompanying Forms MS-965 With Adjustments for the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund of the Town of Bloomsburg, Columbia County, for the year ended December 31, 2008. The municipality's management is responsible for the Forms MS-965. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Forms MS-965 With Adjustments based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the standards applicable to attestation engagements contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. An examination includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the Town of Bloomsburg, Columbia County's Forms MS-965 for the year ended December 31, 2008 and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our examination provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

We are mandated by Section 403 of *The Fiscal Code*, 72 P.S. § 403, to audit each municipality's Liquid Fuels Tax Fund to ensure that funds received are expended in accordance with applicable laws and regulations. *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States include attestation engagements as a separate type of audit. An attestation engagement performed pursuant to *Government Auditing Standards* involves additional standards that exceed the standards provided by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Accordingly, this attestation engagement complies with both *Government Auditing Standards* and Section 403 of *The Fiscal Code*.

As described in Note 4, the adjustments included on the Forms MS-965 With Adjustments are made by the Department of the Auditor General.

As discussed in Finding No. 2, the town expended \$49,206.94 in excess of the amount available for the purchase of equipment. The municipality reimbursed \$51,246.94 to its Liquid Fuels Tax Fund on January 16, 2009, which was subsequent to our examination period. This amount was \$2,040.00 more than required.

Independent Auditor's Report (Continued)

In our opinion, except for the matter discussed in the preceding paragraph, the Forms MS-965 With Adjustments present, in all material respects, the information required by the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation for the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund of the Town of Bloomsburg, Columbia County, for the year ended December 31, 2008, in conformity with the criteria set forth in Note 1.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we are required to report findings of significant deficiencies in internal control, violations of provisions of contracts or grant agreements, and abuse that are material to the Forms MS-965 and any fraud and illegal acts that are more than inconsequential that come to our attention during our examination. We are also required to obtain the views of management on those matters. We performed our examination to express an opinion on whether the Forms MS-965 are presented in accordance with the criteria described above and not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the internal control over reporting on the Forms MS-965 or on compliance and other matters; accordingly, we express no such opinions.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the Town of Bloomsburg, Columbia County's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report data reliably in accordance with the applicable criteria such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the Town of Bloomsburg, Columbia County's Forms MS-965 that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the Town of Bloomsburg, Columbia County's internal control. We consider the deficiency described in the finding below to be a significant deficiency in internal control over reporting on the Forms MS-965:

- One Signature On Payroll Fund Checks.

Independent Auditor's Report (Continued)

A material weakness is a significant deficiency or combination of significant deficiencies that results in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the Forms MS-965 will not be prevented or detected by the Town of Bloomsburg, Columbia County's internal control. Our consideration of the internal control over reporting on the Forms MS-965 would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control that might be significant deficiencies and, accordingly, would not necessarily disclose all significant deficiencies that are also considered to be material weaknesses. However, we believe that the significant deficiency described above is a material weakness.

The results of our tests disclosed the following instance of noncompliance that is required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*:

- Overexpended Equipment Purchase Tally.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation and the management of the Town of Bloomsburg, Columbia County, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

January 28, 2010

JACK WAGNER
Auditor General



TOWN OF BLOOMSBURG
COLUMBIA COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
2008 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 1
WITH ADJUSTMENTS

<u>Expenditure Summary</u>	<u>Reported</u>	<u>Adjustments (Note 4)</u>	<u>Adjusted Amount</u>
Major equipment purchases	\$ 155,860.00	\$ -	\$ 155,860.00
Minor equipment purchases	2,040.00	(2,040.00)	-
Computer/Computer related training	-	-	-
Agility projects	-	-	-
Cleaning streets and gutters	-	-	-
Winter maintenance services	13,100.63	-	13,100.63
Traffic control devices	8,239.46	4,951.60	13,191.06
Street lighting	40,726.94	-	40,726.94
Storm sewers and drains	4,573.52	-	4,573.52
Repairs of tools and machinery	9,366.10	-	9,366.10
Maintenance and repair of roads and bridges	43,671.71	(2,911.60)	40,760.11
Highway construction and rebuilding projects	20,000.00	-	20,000.00
Miscellaneous	-	-	-
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total (To Section 2, Line 5)	<u>\$ 297,578.36</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 297,578.36</u>

Notes to Form MS-965 With Adjustments are an integral part of this report.

TOWN OF BLOOMSBURG
COLUMBIA COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
2008 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 2
WITH ADJUSTMENTS

<u>Fund Balance</u>	<u>Reported</u>	<u>Adjustments (Note 4)</u>	<u>Adjusted Amount</u>
1. Balance, January 1, 2008	\$ 64,146.86	\$ -	\$ 64,146.86
Receipts:			
2. State allocation	242,632.99	-	242,632.99
2a. Turnback allocation	1,440.00	-	1,440.00
2b. Interest on investments (Note 3)	362.43	(67.69)	294.74
2c. Miscellaneous (Note 5)	6,916.01	-	6,916.01
3. Total receipts	<u>251,351.43</u>	<u>(67.69)</u>	<u>251,283.74</u>
4. Total funds available	<u>315,498.29</u>	<u>(67.69)</u>	<u>315,430.60</u>
5. Expenditures (Section 1)	<u>297,578.36</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>297,578.36</u>
6. Balance, December 31, 2008	<u>\$ 17,919.93</u>	<u>\$ (67.69)</u>	<u>\$ 17,852.24</u>

Notes to Form MS-965 With Adjustments are an integral part of this report.

TOWN OF BLOOMSBURG
COLUMBIA COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
2008 FORM MS-965 – SECTION 3
WITH ADJUSTMENTS

<u>Equipment Balance</u>	<u>Reported</u>	<u>Adjustments (Note 4)</u>	<u>Adjusted Amount</u>
1. Prior year equipment balance	\$ 55,798.46	\$ 2,040.00	\$ 57,838.46
2. Add: Current year equipment allocation (20% of Lines 2 + 2a, Section 2)	48,814.60	-	48,814.60
3. PENNDOT approved adjustments	-	-	-
4. Total funds available for equipment acquisition	104,613.06	2,040.00	106,653.06
5. Less: Major equipment expenditures	155,860.00	-	155,860.00
6. Remainder	<u>(51,246.94)</u>	<u>2,040.00</u>	<u>(49,206.94)</u>
7. Equipment balance available for subsequent year (Lesser of Line 6 or Section 2 balance, but not less than zero)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

Notes to Form MS-965 With Adjustments are an integral part of this report.

TOWN OF BLOOMSBURG
COLUMBIA COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
NOTES TO FORM MS-965 WITH ADJUSTMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED
DECEMBER 31, 2008

1. Criteria

Section 1

This section of Form MS-965 With Adjustments provides a summary of Liquid Fuels Tax Fund expenditures by category. Categories requiring explanation include:

- Major equipment purchases are purchases of road machinery and road equipment that cost in excess of \$4,000.00.
- Minor equipment purchases are purchases of road machinery and road equipment that cost \$4,000.00 or less.
- Agility projects are exchanges of services with the Department of Transportation.

Section 2

This section of Form MS-965 With Adjustments provides information on the fund balance. Categories requiring explanation include:

- The state allocation is General received from the Department of Transportation during the first week in April of each year. The amount the municipality receives is based half on its population and half on its road mileage.
- The turnback allocation is General received from the Department of Transportation during the first week in April of each year. A municipality receives a yearly turnback allocation based on road mileage for all roads that were transferred to the municipality from the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania through the Highway Transfer Program.
- Expenditures include the total transferred from Section 1.

Section 3

This section of Form MS-965 With Adjustments determines if the municipality expended Liquid Fuels Tax Fund money in excess of the permissible amount for equipment and the balance that the municipality may carry forward for the purchase of equipment to the subsequent year.

TOWN OF BLOOMSBURG
COLUMBIA COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
NOTES TO FORM MS-965 WITH ADJUSTMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED
DECEMBER 31, 2008

1. Criteria (Continued)

Section 3 (Continued)

Department of Transportation *Publication 9* requires that the amount expended for equipment purchases in a given year not exceed the sum of the equipment balance carried forward from the previous year and 20 percent of the current year's Liquid Fuels Tax Fund allocation and, if applicable, 20 percent of the turnback allocation plus other Department of Transportation approved adjustments.

If the municipality spent in excess of the amount listed on Line 4, the excess must be reimbursed to the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund.

The equipment balance to be carried forward for the subsequent year is the lesser of the amount on Line 6 or the ending fund balance on Line 6 of Section 2, but not less than zero.

Basis Of Presentation

The financial activities of the municipality are accounted for in separate funds. The Liquid Fuels Tax Fund is used to account for state aid revenues from the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation used primarily for building and improving local roads and bridges. The Form MS-965 has been prepared in accordance with reporting requirements prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation as a result of the Fuels Tax Act 655, dated 1956 and as amended, which does not constitute a complete presentation of the entity's assets, liabilities, expenses, and fund balance. Accordingly, the presentation of Form MS-965 With Adjustments is restricted to the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund, which represents a segment of the entity.

Basis Of Accounting

The accompanying Form MS-965 With Adjustments is prepared in accordance with reporting requirements prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation. Under this method, revenues are recognized when received and expenditures are recorded when paid.

TOWN OF BLOOMSBURG
COLUMBIA COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
NOTES TO FORM MS-965 WITH ADJUSTMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED
DECEMBER 31, 2008

1. Criteria (Continued)

General Fixed Assets

General fixed assets are recognized as expenditures at the time of purchase. No depreciation has been provided on the heavy equipment used to maintain and repair roads and bridges.

2. Deposits

Title 53 P.S § 53154.1, authorizes the town to deposit its funds in the following:

- Deposits in savings accounts or time deposits, other than certificates of deposit or share accounts of institutions having their principal place of business in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) or other like insurance. For any amount above the insured maximum, the depository shall pledge approved collateral.
- Certificates of deposit purchased from institutions insured by the FDIC or other like insurance to the extent that such accounts are so insured. For any amounts in excess of the insured maximum, such deposits shall be collateralized by a pledge or assignment of assets. Certificates of deposit may not exceed 20 percent of a bank's total capital surplus or 20 percent of a savings and loan's or savings bank's assets minus liabilities.

Deposits consist of receipts and deposits in a financial institution. Pennsylvania statutes require all deposits to be insured and, for any amount above the insured maximum, to be secured with approved collateral as defined.

There were no deposits exposed to custodial credit risk as of December 31, 2008. Custodial credit risk, as defined by GASB No. 40, includes deposits that are not covered by depository insurance and the deposits are uncollateralized, collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution, or collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent but not in the municipality's name.

TOWN OF BLOOMSBURG
COLUMBIA COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
NOTES TO FORM MS-965 WITH ADJUSTMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED
DECEMBER 31, 2008

2. Deposits (Continued)

Fund Balance

The fund balance consists of the following:

Cash	<u>\$17,852.24</u>
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3. Interest On Investments

Our examination disclosed that the municipality deposited idle liquid fuels tax money in an interest-bearing account which earned \$294.74 during 2008, thus providing additional funds for road maintenance and repairs.

4. Adjustments

Section 1

Adjustments were made to “Minor equipment purchases,” “Traffic control devices,” and “Maintenance and repair of roads and bridges” because expenditures of \$4,951.60 were misclassified.

Section 2

An adjustment of \$(67.69) was made to “Interest on investments” because interest earnings were overstated.

Section 3

An adjustment of \$2,040.00 was made to “Prior year equipment balance” because an incorrect equipment balance was carried forward.

5. Miscellaneous Receipts

On November 19, 2008, the municipality transferred \$6,916.01 from its General Fund to its Liquid Fuels Tax Fund for the reimbursement for paving materials.

TOWN OF BLOOMSBURG
COLUMBIA COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
NOTES TO FORM MS-965 WITH ADJUSTMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED
DECEMBER 31, 2008

6. Lease-Purchase Agreement

On November 1, 2006, the municipality entered into a lease-purchase agreement with Sustainable Energy Fund of Central Pennsylvania to purchase L.E.D. traffic control signals for \$8,900.00. The agreement was for a term of 5 years at an interest rate of 5.5 percent. Principal and interest payments of \$170.00 are due monthly. Prior years' principal and interest payments from the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund were \$1,863.80 and \$516.20, respectively

During the current examination period the municipality paid principal of \$1,695.32 and interest of \$344.68 from the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund. These amounts are reflected in traffic control devices on the 2008 Form MS-965 – Section 1. The outstanding balance of the lease-purchase agreement as of December 31, 2008 was \$5,340.88, plus interest.

TOWN OF BLOOMSBURG
COLUMBIA COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED
DECEMBER 31, 2008

Finding No. 1 - One Signature On Payroll Fund Checks

Our examination disclosed that to pay Liquid Fuels Tax Fund payroll expenses the municipality transferred Liquid Fuels Tax Fund money to the Payroll Fund then paid the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund expenses with checks written from the Payroll Fund. As a result, Liquid Fuels Tax Fund money was disbursed from the Payroll Fund. Therefore, we reviewed the Payroll Fund disbursement procedures and discovered that only one signature was required to authorize checks drawn on the Payroll Fund. When only one signature is required there is a significant risk of unauthorized disbursements, errors, or irregularities occurring and remaining undetected. To decrease this risk, good internal controls require that at least two authorized signatures be required to authorize checks drawn on the Payroll Fund.

A similar finding was also written in our 2005 and 2006-2007 reports. However, on September 14, 2009, the municipality began to require two signatures to authorize checks written on the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund.

Recommendation

We recommend that the municipality continue to require at least two signatures on all disbursements from the Payroll Fund account.

Management's Response

The town administrator/secretary/treasurer stated:

Council began requiring two signatures as of September 14, 2009.

TOWN OF BLOOMSBURG
 COLUMBIA COUNTY
 LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
 FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED
 DECEMBER 31, 2008

Finding No. 2 - Overexpended Equipment Purchase Tally

Our examination disclosed that the municipality expended \$49,206.94 in excess of the amount available for the purchase of equipment for the year ending December 31, 2008, as follows:

<u>2008</u>	<u>Actual</u>
1. Prior year equipment balance	\$ 57,838.46
2. Current year equipment allocation (20% of Lines 2 + 2A, Section 2)	48,814.60
3. PENNDOT approved adjustments	<u>-</u>
4. Total funds available for equipment acquisition	106,653.06
5. Less: Major equipment purchases	<u>155,860.00</u>
6. Amount over expended for equipment – 2008	<u>\$ 49,206.94</u>

The Department of Transportation’s, *Publication 9*, Appendix D, Section 449.11, requires that the amount expended for equipment purchases in a given year not exceed the sum of the equipment balance carried forward from the previous year, 20 percent of the current year’s Liquid Fuels Tax Fund allocations, and any PENNDOT approved adjustments.

The municipality reimbursed \$51,246.94 to the Liquid Fuels Tax Fund on January 16, 2009, which was subsequent to our examination period. This amount was \$2,040.00 more than required.

Recommendation

We recommend that the municipality only expend up to the approved amount on equipment expenditures in accordance with the Department of Transportation’s *Publication 9*.

TOWN OF BLOOMSBURG
COLUMBIA COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED
DECEMBER 31, 2008

Finding No. 2 - Overexpended Equipment Purchase Tally (Continued)

Management's Response

The town administrator/secretary/treasurer stated:

The staff person responsible for Liquid Fuels took a six month leave of absence in November 2008. I, as Town Administrator, picked up many of the responsibilities of her position. Until I went to close out for 2008 in January 2009 and began completing the annual Liquid Fuels report, I did not know that our equipment allocation was over-expended. When I discovered the problem, I immediately called our PENNDOT representative. He and another PENNDOT representative told me to replace the funds, which I did on January 16, 2009.

Auditor's Conclusion

During our next examination we will determine if the municipality complied with our recommendation.

TOWN OF BLOOMSBURG
COLUMBIA COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
SUMMARY OF EXIT CONFERENCE
FOR THE YEAR ENDED
DECEMBER 31, 2008

An exit conference was held January 28, 2010. Those participating were:

TOWN OF BLOOMSBURG

Ms. Carol L. Mas, Town Administrator/Secretary/Treasurer

DEPARTMENT OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL

Mr. Robert A. Bauder, Auditor

The results of the examination were presented and discussed in their entirety.

TOWN OF BLOOMSBURG
COLUMBIA COUNTY
LIQUID FUELS TAX FUND
REPORT DISTRIBUTION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED
DECEMBER 31, 2008

This report was initially distributed to:

The Honorable Allen D. Biehler, P.E.
Secretary
Department of Transportation

Town of Bloomsburg
Columbia County
301 East Second Street
Bloomsburg, PA 17815

The Honorable Daniel D. Knorr

Mayor

Ms. Carol L. Mas

Town Administrator/Secretary/Treasurer

This report is a matter of public record. Copies of this report may be obtained from the Pennsylvania Department of the Auditor General, Office of Communications, 318 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120. To view this report online or to contact the Department of the Auditor General, please access our web site at www.auditorgen.state.pa.us.