



THE UPPER BLACK EDDY FIRE COMPANY NO. 1 RELIEF ASSOCIATION

HEREIN REFERRED TO AS:

UPPER BLACK EDDY VOLUNTEER FIREFIGHTERS' RELIEF ASSOCIATION

BUCKS COUNTY

AUDIT REPORT

FOR THE PERIOD

JANUARY 1, 2003 TO DECEMBER 31, 2005



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BACKGROUND

This audit report is a public record, which must be available for examination by all interested citizens and volunteer firefighters' relief association (VFRA) members.

Pursuant to Article VIII, Section 10 of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Section 403 of The Fiscal Code, Act of April 9, 1929, (P.L. 343, No. 176), and the Volunteer Firefighters' Relief Association Act, Act of June 11, 1968, (P.L. 149, No. 84), as amended, 53 P.S. § 8501 et seq. (commonly referred to as Act 84), the Department of the Auditor General's duty is to audit the accounts and records of every volunteer firefighters' relief association to determine that funds received under the Foreign Fire Insurance Tax Distribution Law, Act of December 18, 1984, (P.L. 1005, No. 205), as amended 53 P.S. § 895.701 et seq. (commonly referred to as Act 205), are properly expended.

This department conducts its audits of volunteer firefighters' relief associations in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. Representations contained in the accompanying financial statements are the responsibility of the relief association's management. This department's responsibility for those statements is confined solely to an expression of our opinion as to the fairness of management's representation of the financial statements taken as a whole.

Act 84 requires that the relief association be governed in accordance with bylaws, which establish the association's operating procedures. Act 84 provides that the primary purpose of a relief association is to afford financial protection to volunteer firefighters against misfortunes suffered during fire service participation. To fulfill this purpose, Act 84 authorizes specific types of expenditures and outlines appropriate relief association investment options. Within the parameters established by Act 84, it is the responsibility of the volunteer firefighters' relief association to choose investments in a proper and prudent manner.



Independent Auditor's Report

Mr. Carl Stokes, President
UPPER BLACK EDDY VOLUNTEER
FIREFIGHTERS' RELIEF ASSOCIATION
Bucks County

We have audited the accompanying Statement of Monetary Assets Arising From Cash Transactions as of December 31, 2005, and the related Statement of Cash Receipts, Disbursements, and Changes in Cash of the Upper Black Eddy Volunteer Firefighters' Relief Association for the period January 1, 2003 to December 31, 2005. These financial statements are the responsibility of the relief association's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

The Department of the Auditor General is mandated by state statute to calculate state aid provided to volunteer firefighters' relief associations and to audit volunteer firefighters' relief associations having received such aid. State aid is calculated by an administrative unit that is not involved in the audit process. The Department's Comptroller Office then pre-audits the calculation and submits requests to the Commonwealth's Treasury Department for the disbursement of state aid to the municipality. The Department has implemented procedures to ensure that Department audit personnel are not directly involved in the calculation and disbursement processes. The Department's mandatory responsibilities are being disclosed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*.

Independent Auditor's Report (Continued)

As described in Note 2, these financial statements were prepared on the basis of cash receipts and disbursements, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the monetary assets arising from cash transactions of the Upper Black Eddy Volunteer Firefighters' Relief Association as of December 31, 2005, and the cash receipts, disbursements, and changes in cash for the period January 1, 2003 to December 31, 2005, on the basis of accounting described in Note 2.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 31, 2006, on our consideration of the Upper Black Eddy Volunteer Firefighters' Relief Association's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be considered in assessing the results of our audit.

March 31, 2006

JACK WAGNER
Auditor General

UPPER BLACK EDDY VOLUNTEER FIREFIGHTERS' RELIEF ASSOCIATION
STATEMENT OF MONETARY ASSETS ARISING FROM CASH TRANSACTIONS
DECEMBER 31, 2005

ASSETS:

Cash (note 3)	\$ 23,395
Investments (note 4)	<u>17,230</u>
Total Monetary Assets	<u>\$ 40,625</u>

Notes to financial statements are an integral part of this report.

UPPER BLACK EDDY VOLUNTEER FIREFIGHTERS' RELIEF ASSOCIATION
 STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN CASH
 FOR THE PERIOD JANUARY 1, 2003 TO DECEMBER 31, 2005

RECEIPTS:

Support:		
State aid (note 5)	\$	42,371
Other Receipts:		
Investments sold		5,844
Interest income		1,616
Insurance claim		345
Reimbursements		<u>2,415</u>
Total Receipts		<u>52,591</u>

DISBURSEMENTS:

Fire Services:		
Equipment purchased		28,776
Equipment maintenance		1,592
Training expenses		595
Benefit Services:		
Insurance premiums		12,142
Administrative Services:		
Office equipment and supplies		127
Bank service fees		58
Miscellaneous expenses		40
Other Disbursements:		
Income reinvested		<u>1,502</u>
Total Disbursements		<u>44,832</u>

Net Increase or (Decrease) In Cash		7,759
Cash Balance, January 1		<u>15,636</u>
Cash Balance, December 31	\$	<u><u>23,395</u></u>

Notes to financial statements are an integral part of this report.

UPPER BLACK EDDY VOLUNTEER FIREFIGHTERS' RELIEF ASSOCIATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. NATURE OF ORGANIZATION

Pursuant to the Act of June 11, 1968, (P.L. 149, No. 84), as amended, the Upper Black Eddy Volunteer Firefighters' Relief Association is a charitable organization that was formed to afford financial protection to volunteer firefighters and to encourage individuals within the community to participate in volunteer fire service.

Act 84 governs the overall operation of the volunteer firefighters' relief association. The relief association's bylaws regulate the specific procedures by which the association assets are managed.

The Upper Black Eddy Volunteer Firefighters' Relief Association is affiliated with the Upper Black Eddy Fire Co.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

- A. The relief association's records are maintained on a cash basis, and the statement of cash receipts and disbursements reflect only cash received and disbursed. Therefore, receivables and payables, long-lived assets, accrued income and expenses, and depreciation, which would otherwise be recognized under accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) and which may be material in amount, are not recognized in the accompanying financial statements.
- B. Fixed assets are recognized as expenditures at the time of purchase, rather than being capitalized and depreciated over their estimated useful lives.
- C. The relief association did not adopt Statement of Financial Accounting Standard (SFAS) No. 117 since they do not follow GAAP.
- D. The nature of the relief association's monetary assets is considered to be unrestricted.
- E. All investments of the relief association are carried at their original cost to the association, rather than the fair value.

3. CASH

Cash consisted of the following at December 31, 2005:

Checking account	\$ 4,348
Savings account	19,047
	<hr/>
Total Cash	<u>\$ 23,395</u>

UPPER BLACK EDDY VOLUNTEER FIREFIGHTERS' RELIEF ASSOCIATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

4. INVESTMENTS

The investments held by the relief association as of December 31, 2005, consisted of the following:

	Cost	Fair Value
Certificates of deposit	\$ 17,230	\$ 17,475
Total Investments	\$ 17,230	\$ 17,475

5. STATE AID

Chapter 7 of the Act of December 18, 1984, (P.L. 1005, No. 205), as amended, sets forth the computation of the Foreign Fire Insurance Tax Distribution paid to each applicable municipality throughout the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The amount of the distribution is based upon the population of each municipality and the market value of real estate within the municipality. Upon receipt of this distribution, the municipality must allocate the funds to the relief association of the fire department or departments, which is or are recognized as providing service to the municipality.

During the years 2003, 2004, and 2005, the Upper Black Eddy Volunteer Firefighters' Relief Association received state aid from the following municipalities:

Municipality	County
Bridgeton Township	Bucks
Nockamixon Township	Bucks
Tinicum Township	Bucks

6. RELATED PARTY SITUATIONS

A related party situation exists because the volunteer firefighters' relief association is affiliated with the fire service organization disclosed in Note 1. The relief association is a distinct separate legal entity that was established primarily for the purpose of affording financial protection to the volunteer firefighters against the consequences of misfortune suffered as a result of their participation in the fire service.

UPPER BLACK EDDY VOLUNTEER FIREFIGHTERS' RELIEF ASSOCIATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

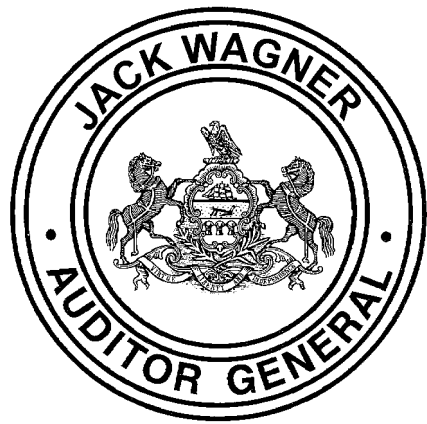
6. RELATED PARTY SITUATIONS – (Continued)

Another related party situation exists because an officer of the relief association holds an office in the fire service organization.

The relief association membership is aware of these situations and all transactions are approved by the relief association membership.

7. INCOME TAX STATUS

The relief association is a not-for-profit organization that is exempt from federal income tax under Section 501 (a) of the Internal Revenue Code as an organization described under Section 501 (c)(4) of the Code.



**Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other
Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With
*Government Auditing Standards***

Mr. Carl Stokes, President
UPPER BLACK EDDY VOLUNTEER
FIREFIGHTERS' RELIEF ASSOCIATION
Bucks County

We have audited the financial statements (cash basis) of the Upper Black Eddy Volunteer Firefighters' Relief Association as of December 31, 2005, and for the period January 1, 2003 to December 31, 2005, and have issued our report thereon dated March 31, 2006. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

The Department of the Auditor General is mandated by state statute to calculate state aid provided to volunteer firefighters' relief associations and to audit volunteer firefighters' relief associations having received such aid. State aid is calculated by an administrative unit that is not involved in the audit process. The Department's Comptroller Office then pre-audits the calculation and submits requests to the Commonwealth's Treasury Department for the disbursement of state aid to the municipality. The Department has implemented procedures to ensure that Department audit personnel are not directly involved in the calculation and disbursement processes. The Department's mandatory responsibilities are being disclosed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered Upper Black Eddy Volunteer Firefighters' Relief Association's internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting. However, we noted certain matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be reportable conditions. Reportable conditions involve matters coming to our attention relating to significant deficiencies in the design or operation of the internal control over

**Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other
Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With
Government Auditing Standards (Continued)**

financial reporting that, in our judgement, could adversely affect Upper Black Eddy Volunteer Firefighters' Relief Association's ability to record, process, and report financial data consistent with the assertions of management in the financial statements. Reportable conditions are described in the following findings:

Finding No. 1 – Overpayments of Equipment Purchased

Finding No. 3 – Failure to Maintain a Complete and Accurate Equipment Roster

A material weakness is a reportable condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements caused by error or fraud in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by association officers in the normal course of performing their assigned functions. Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control that might be reportable conditions and, accordingly, would not necessarily disclose all reportable conditions that are also considered to be material weaknesses. However, we consider the reportable conditions described in Finding Nos. 1 and 3 to be material weaknesses.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Upper Black Eddy Volunteer Firefighters' Relief Association's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

However, we noted a certain immaterial instance of noncompliance that we have reported to the management of Upper Black Eddy Volunteer Firefighters' Relief Association through Finding No. 2 contained in this report.

**Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other
Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With
Government Auditing Standards (Continued)**

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the relief association's members and management, and the officials of the municipalities that grant the foreign fire insurance tax monies to the volunteer firefighters' relief association. It is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

March 31, 2006

JACK WAGNER
Auditor General

UPPER BLACK EDDY VOLUNTEER FIREFIGHTERS' RELIEF ASSOCIATION
FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Finding No. 1 – Overpayments of Equipment Purchased

Condition: We determined that the relief association overpaid two separate invoices representing equipment purchases made during the current financial period. On March 11, 2005, the relief association overpaid an invoice for the purchase of mobile radio accessories. The purchase price for the radio accessories was \$1,072; however, the relief association erroneously disbursed \$2,102 for the equipment. As such, the \$1,030 overpayment is considered an unauthorized expenditure. Also, we detected another invoice the relief association overpaid. On September 13, 2005, the relief association overpaid an invoice for the purchase of used air paks and cylinders. The purchase price for the air paks and cylinders was \$2,520; however, the relief association erroneously disbursed \$3,520 for this equipment. As such, the \$1,000 overpayment is considered an unauthorized expenditure.

Criteria: Adequate accounting and internal controls should include procedures to prevent the overpayments of expenses.

Cause: The volunteer firefighters' relief association failed to establish internal control procedures that would prevent overpayments of expenses.

Effect: As a result of the erroneous overpayments, the relief association was unable to use these funds for other general operating expenses or for investment purposes.

However, subsequent to the period under review, on March 31, 2006, the relief association received reimbursement of \$1,000 for the second overpayment described above.

Recommendation: We recommend the relief association seek reimbursement for the remaining \$1,030 erroneous overpayment, or provide adequate documentation for any credits the relief received with the appropriate vendor. In addition, the relief association should establish sufficient accounting and internal control procedures to monitor future association expenditures. For further guidance, please refer to the Auditor General's publication, MANAGEMENT GUIDELINES FOR VOLUNTEER FIREFIGHTERS' RELIEF ASSOCIATIONS.

Management's Response: Relief association management agreed with the finding as presented at the audit exit conference and indicated they will take action to comply with the recommendation.

UPPER BLACK EDDY VOLUNTEER FIREFIGHTERS' RELIEF ASSOCIATION
FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Finding No. 2 – Failure to Maintain a Pennsylvania Sales Tax Exemption Number

Condition: The relief association failed to maintain a Pennsylvania sales tax exemption number. While the relief association did have its own sales tax exemption number, it expired on August 31, 2004, and is no longer valid.

Criteria: Act 84 at 53 P.S. 8505(e) states:

Any volunteer firefighters' relief association organized or conducted in accordance with the requirements of this section shall be regarded as a charitable corporation for all purposes including the right to establish exemption from the operation of certain taxes.

Cause: The relief association was unaware that its sales tax exemption number from the Pennsylvania Department of Revenue had expired.

Effect: As a result of the relief association's failure to maintain a sales tax exemption number, the relief association may be required to pay Pennsylvania sales tax on its purchases, which ultimately reduces the funds otherwise available for general operating expenditures or for investment purposes.

Recommendation: We recommend the relief association immediately reapply for a new state sales tax exemption number from the Department of Revenue and furnish this exemption number to all vendors from whom the relief association purchases equipment. For further guidance, please refer to the Auditor General's publication, MANAGEMENT GUIDELINES FOR VOLUNTEER FIREFIGHTERS' RELIEF ASSOCIATIONS.

Management's Response: Relief association management agreed with the finding as presented at the audit exit conference and indicated they will take action to comply with the recommendation.

UPPER BLACK EDDY VOLUNTEER FIREFIGHTERS' RELIEF ASSOCIATION
FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Finding No. 3 – Failure to Maintain a Complete and Accurate Equipment Roster

Condition: The relief association officials did not maintain a complete and accurate roster of equipment owned by the relief association. While an equipment roster was provided, it was incomplete. Specifically, the roster did not contain any equipment purchased in 2003 and 2004. In addition, not all equipment items purchased in 2005 were listed on the roster. Furthermore, the roster of equipment provided did not indicate that the relief association had preformed an annual inventory to account for the relief association's fixed assets.

Criteria: The relief association should establish adequate internal control procedures to ensure the maintenance of a cumulative equipment roster of all items purchased by the relief association in order to provide an effective accounting control over the relief association's fixed assets. A cumulative roster of all relief association equipment should include the following:

- Type of equipment purchased.
- Date of purchase.
- Unit cost.
- Serial number, if applicable.
- Current location of item.
- Final disposition of sold or damaged equipment.
- Notation of the annual inventory.

Cause: Relief association officials failed to establish adequate internal control procedures over fixed assets to include the maintenance of a cumulative equipment roster and the performance of an annual equipment inventory.

Effect: The failure to properly record equipment purchases in a detailed equipment roster prevents officials from effectively monitoring the relief association's equipment purchases. In addition, the failure to perform an annual equipment inventory prevents officials from adequately accounting for and safeguarding of the relief association's fixed assets.

Recommendation: We recommend the relief association officials maintain a cumulative roster of all relief association owned equipment. Furthermore, the relief association should ensure it performs an annual inventory of all operable equipment and that the inventory be sufficiently documented. For further guidance, please refer to the Auditor General's publication, MANAGEMENT GUIDELINES FOR VOLUNTEER FIREFIGHTERS' RELIEF ASSOCIATIONS.

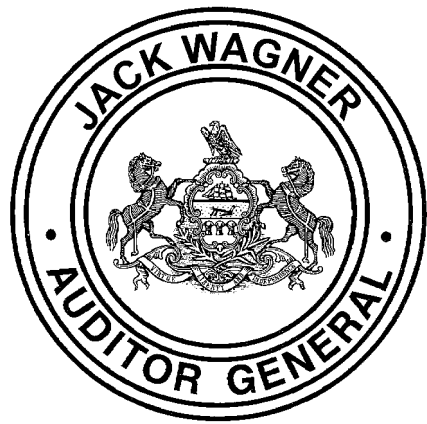
Management's Response: Relief association management agreed with the finding as presented at the audit exit conference and indicated they will take action to comply with the recommendation.

UPPER BLACK EDDY VOLUNTEER FIREFIGHTERS' RELIEF ASSOCIATION
COMMENT

PRIOR AUDIT RECOMMENDATION

Failure to Maintain Minutes of Meetings

The relief association has complied with the prior audit recommendation by maintaining minutes of all relief association meetings.



UPPER BLACK EDDY VOLUNTEER FIREFIGHTERS' RELIEF ASSOCIATION
REPORT DISTRIBUTION LIST

This report was initially distributed to the following:

The Honorable Edward G. Rendell
Governor
Commonwealth of Pennsylvania

Upper Black Eddy Volunteer Firefighters' Relief Association Officers:

Mr. Carl Stokes, President

Ms. Kathy VanFossen, Secretary

Mr. Martin Focazio, Treasurer

Reports were also distributed to each municipality, which allocated foreign fire insurance tax monies to this relief association.

Ms. Barbara H. Guth, Secretary
Bridgeton Township

Ms. Catherine M. Gorman, Secretary
Nockamixon Township

Ms. Linda McNeill, Secretary
Tinicum Township

This report is a matter of public record. Copies of this report may be obtained from the Pennsylvania Department of the Auditor General, Office of Communications, 318 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120. If you have any questions regarding this report or any other matter, you may contact the Department of the Auditor General by accessing our website at www.auditorgen.state.pa.us.