



**DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE'S  
TANF PROGRAM**

**BUCKS COUNTY ASSISTANCE OFFICE**

**AUDIT REPORT FOR THE PERIOD  
OCTOBER 1, 2009 TO MARCH 31, 2011**

**COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA**

**EUGENE A. DEPASQUALE - AUDITOR GENERAL**

**DEPARTMENT OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL**



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**EUGENE A. DePASQUALE**  
AUDITOR GENERAL

### **Report of Independent Auditors**

The Honorable Tom Corbett  
Governor  
Commonwealth of Pennsylvania  
Harrisburg, Pennsylvania 17120

Dear Governor Corbett:

We have conducted an audit of the Bucks County Assistance Office (CAO) pursuant to Section 109.1 of Title 55 of the Pennsylvania Code and Sections 402 and 403 of the Fiscal Code. Our audit pertained to non-financial eligibility requirements for participation in the TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) program and, when applicable, compliance with certain aspects of the RESET (Road to Economic Self-Sufficiency through Employment and Training) program. The specific objectives of our audit were to determine:

1. Whether the CAO properly considered non-financial eligibility requirements when making TANF eligibility determinations;
2. Whether recipients were correctly exempted from RESET requirements; and
3. Whether recipients received TANF benefits when they did not comply with RESET requirements.

The audit period was October 1, 2009 through March 31, 2011.

When TANF benefits are paid to recipients who are not eligible for the benefits, the cost of the resulting improper payments could be significant to Pennsylvania taxpayers. In addition, when recipients are incorrectly exempted from RESET requirements or when recipients fail to comply with RESET requirements, they receive benefits without participating in required training or a work-related activity that is designed to prepare them for employment.

Report of Independent Auditors (Continued)

As a result of our audit, we determined that no significant deficiencies existed that would warrant a finding or observation in this audit report.

During the exit conference, we reviewed the audit results with the Bucks CAO management. We have included the CAO and the Department of Public Welfare (DPW) management comments, where applicable, in this report.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Eugene A. DePasquale". The signature is fluid and cursive, with a long horizontal stroke at the end.

EUGENE A. DEPASQUALE  
Auditor General

October 24, 2013

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## ***Background Information***

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The Department of Public Welfare (DPW) is responsible for the administration of public assistance benefits to eligible recipients in Pennsylvania. Benefits include Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF), a federally funded program that provides cash assistance to families with dependent children who are deprived of the care or support of one or both parents due to absence or incapacity of one parent or unemployment of one or both parents. Recipients in the TANF program are paid a cash benefit in addition to their MA (Medical Assistance) benefits and most TANF recipients also receive SNAP (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program) benefits. In order to qualify for TANF, applicants must fall within established income and resource limits and meet the non-financial eligibility criteria for TANF which are age, deprivation of care or support and presence of a specified relative. The list below describes who may receive TANF.

- Dependent child - A child under 18 years of age, or an 18 year old, who is a full time student in a secondary or vocational school. The child or 18 year old full time student must be living with a specified relative and must be deprived of the care or support of one or both parents due to absence, incapacity, or unemployment.
- Specified Relative - An adult relative who lives with a TANF deprived child and who exercises care and control of the TANF deprived child. A pregnant woman with no other children may be eligible for herself until the child is born, if she meets all the income and resource limits and the child would be eligible for TANF when born.
- Essential Person - An individual who is related to the TANF deprived child may be included as a member of the TANF budget group if they are ineligible for TANF in their own right, but qualify for General Assistance. (During the audit period of this report General Assistance was in effect; it was discontinued in July, 2012)
- Mandatory Budget Group Members - Individuals who live with the TANF deprived child and who also qualify for TANF benefits, but are not the specified relative. Mandatory budget group members include biological or adoptive parents, siblings or half-siblings of the TANF child who also meet age and deprivation criteria or minor parents who do not meet exemption from living with specified relative.

## ***Background Information***

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Adults receiving assistance through TANF are required to work or participate in a work related program known as The Road to Economic Self-Sufficiency through Employment and Training (RESET). The RESET program is intended to help individuals prepare for employment to attain long term success by offering job related activities, education, job skills training and support in order to progress toward a job earning wages that lead to self sufficiency for themselves and their families. Participants are required to work 20 or 30 hours a week depending on the age of the dependent children in the household and whether the adult TANF recipient has received TANF benefits more than 5 years. Adult recipients who have received TANF benefits for more than five years are considered Extended TANF recipients because they have technically exhausted their TANF eligibility as per the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act. TANF recipients can also receive Special Allowances (SPALs) which are supplemental payments to cover the cost of clothing, child care, transportation, tools, and other items necessary for them to participate in training or work activities.

Participation in the RESET program is mandatory; however, recipients may be exempt from participating if one of three conditions are met and documented in the recipient's case record.

- Disability - Recipient verifies the disability and time period of disability by obtaining a Medical Assessment Form (MAF) completed by his or her health care provider.
- Caring for a disabled household member - Verification of this exemption is a Caregiver Form which is completed by the disabled household member's health care provider indicating that an in home caregiver is required.
- Caring for a child less than 1 year of age (Newborn exemption) – A single custodial parent in a one-parent household caring for a child under the age of 12 months may be exempt. A recipient is eligible for this exemption for 12 months in a lifetime.

Recipients who do not meet any of the three exemptions, but who are experiencing hardships such as domestic violence; homelessness; or physical or mental inability to perform his or her assigned work, may be granted *good cause* to not participate for some or all of the required RESET hours while continuing to receive TANF benefits.

## ***Background Information***

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Eligibility determinations are based on federal and state regulations specifying which individuals qualify for TANF benefits. The Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) contains the applicable federal regulations: CFR Title 45 - Public Welfare, Chapter 11(2) (Office of Family Assistance Administration for Children and Families, Department of Health and Human Services) Part 261. The Pennsylvania Code contains the applicable state regulations. The policies and procedures in place to ensure compliance with regulations are contained in the DPW's Cash Assistance Handbook. The Public Welfare Code (62 P.S.) contains state statutes applicable to public assistance.

The amount of TANF benefits a family is eligible to receive is based on the Family Size Allowance (FSA). The FSA is based on the family's county of residence and the "group" their county is assigned. Counties are assigned into four groups based on the cost of living in the county. A family of four would receive the following monthly cash amounts based on the "group" of their county of residence:

- Group 1 = \$514
- Group 2 = \$497
- Group 3 = \$479
- Group 4 = \$454

Relevant information about recipients is recorded and maintained in DPW's Client Information System (CIS). This information is used to determine eligibility status and category of aid. The CAO is to update information on CIS when new information becomes available.

## ***Objectives, Scope, And Methodology***

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To achieve our audit objectives regarding eligibility, we obtained a combined 18 months of data files from DPW of all recipients determined by the CAO to be eligible for TANF benefits as of March 31, 2011. We selected a random sample of 25 cases from the audit population of 1,822 cases from the Bucks CAO. Our audit period was October 1, 2009 to March 31, 2011.

For each case selected in our sample, we tested to determine whether all TANF recipients met non-financial eligibility requirements to receive TANF benefits as per DPW regulations and administrative policies. If eligible TANF recipients were required to participate in RESET as a condition of receiving TANF benefits we tested compliance with RESET requirements and exemptions from RESET requirements to determine whether pertinent DPW regulations and administrative policies were followed. We also verified the amount of Special Allowances (SPALs) paid while the recipient was not meeting his or her work requirements. For example, if a recipient routinely used their “transportation” SPAL to attend a work program 10 hours/week, but was required to work 30 hours/week and did not, we cited this SPAL amount as money paid while the recipient was not meeting his or her work requirements.

The criteria we used to test cases in our sample include the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), the Pennsylvania Code, Title 55 and DPW’s Cash Assistance Handbook.



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