

TOBACCO SETTLEMENT PROGRAM

Einstein Medical Center Philadelphia Tobacco Settlement Payment Data Year 2023

May 2022



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
Department of the Auditor General

Timothy L. DeFoor • Auditor General



**Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
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**TIMOTHY L. DEFOOR
AUDITOR GENERAL**

April 12, 2022

Mr. Gerard Blaney
Vice President of Finance
Einstein Healthcare Network
101 East Olney Avenue
Philadelphia, PA 19120

Re: Einstein Medical Center Philadelphia

Dear Mr. Blaney:

The Tobacco Settlement Act of June 26, 2001 (P.L. 755, No. 77), as amended, 35 P.S. § 5701.101 et seq., mandated the Department of Human Services (DHS) to make payments to hospitals for a portion of uncompensated care services provided by these facilities. Hospitals that qualify can receive payments using either an uncompensated care approach or an extraordinary expense approach. The uncompensated care score of each hospital is determined by using three-year averages from five main data elements (for a total of fifteen data elements). These data elements are uncompensated care costs, net patient revenues, Medicare supplemental security income (Medicare SSI) days, Medical Assistance (MA) days and total inpatient days. A hospital qualifies for an extraordinary expense payment based on their number of qualified claims. Qualified claims are those claims in which the cost of the claim exceeds twice the average cost of all claims for that particular facility and for which the hospital provided inpatient services to an uninsured patient.

Upon request from DHS, we developed procedures to be performed for each facility that may be eligible to receive a payment for the provision of uncompensated care services to determine the eligibility of reported claims and the accuracy of days data reported by the facility. DHS agreed that the procedures were appropriate to meet its needs and approved the procedures. We obtained records from Einstein Medical Center Philadelphia (facility) and performed the established procedures to substantiate the claims data and days data it submitted to the Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment Council (PHC4) and DHS, respectively.¹

¹ This engagement was not required to be and was not conducted in accordance with professional auditing or attestation standards.

The purpose of this engagement was to determine whether this facility reported any potentially eligible extraordinary expense claims for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021 and, if so, verify whether corresponding patients were uninsured and the facility received no compensation from third party payers such as Medicare, Medicaid, or Blue Cross. Payments made by the patients themselves toward their financial obligations may have reduced the allowable costs of the respective claim when determining eligibility. We also determined whether this facility could substantiate total inpatient days and total MA days as reported on its submitted MA-336 cost reports, if filed with DHS, for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020. We obtained computer processed data from the facility (i.e. account notes and billing information for claims and census reports for days) to determine the eligibility of reported claims and the accuracy of days data reported by the facility. Because of the extensive amount of time that would be required to visit the facility and perform procedures to evaluate the reliability of this data in the facility’s information system, DHS management stated that the performance of such procedures is not necessary to meet DHS’ needs. As such, we have classified this computer processed data as data of undetermined reliability.

The results of our procedures are as follows:

For Reported Claims:

Based on the PHC4 claims database for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, the facility reported ten potentially eligible extraordinary expense claims. The results of our procedures disclosed that seven of the ten reported potentially eligible extraordinary expense claims met the criteria to qualify as extraordinary expense claims. The chart below details our results and explains any adjustments that your facility should make to the PHC4 Database. Since we determined that seven of the ten reported claims submitted by the facility qualify as extraordinary expense claims, this facility could be eligible for payment under the extraordinary expense method for the 2023 Tobacco Settlement Payment Year.

Claim No.	Originally Reported Total Charges	Substantiated Total Charges Based on Account Notes	Patient Payments Applied to Account	Qualify (Yes/No) – Reason for Not Qualifying	Adjustment(s) Needed
1	\$473,270.10	\$473,270.88	\$0.00	Yes	Not Applicable ²
2	\$455,562.68	\$0.00	\$0.00	No – Paid by the patient	Claim should be removed from self-pay listing
3	\$295,083.36	\$295,083.48	\$0.00	Yes	Not Applicable ²
4	\$198,125.98	\$198,126.17	\$0.00	Yes	Not Applicable ²
5	\$196,295.69	\$0.00	\$0.00	No – Still an active claim	Claim should be removed from self-pay listing

² The difference between the originally reported total charges and the substantiated total charges based on account notes is immaterial, therefore, no adjustment is needed.

Claim No.	Originally Reported Total Charges	Substantiated Total Charges Based on Account Notes	Patient Payments Applied to Account	Qualify (Yes/No) – Reason for Not Qualifying	Adjustment(s) Needed
6	\$160,867.31	\$0.00	\$0.00	No – Not a self-pay claim	Claim should be removed from self-pay listing
7	\$158,097.52	\$158,097.64	\$0.00	Yes	Not Applicable ²
8	\$149,513.16	\$149,513.59	\$0.00	Yes	Not Applicable ²
9	\$147,712.34	\$147,712.39	\$0.00	Yes	Not Applicable ²
10	\$138,704.31	\$138,704.36	\$0.00	Yes	Not Applicable ²

For Total Inpatient Days and Total MA Days:

For the total inpatient days and total MA days for fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, our results are as follows:

For FYE 6/30/20	Originally Submitted Number of Days	Substantiated Number Based on Source Documents	Explanation of Difference
Total Inpatient Days	164,309	164,309	Not Applicable

For FYE 6/30/20	Originally Submitted Number of Days	Substantiated Number Based on Source Documents	Explanation of Difference
FFS Days	8,997	8,997	Not Applicable

For FYE 6/30/20 HMO Days	Originally Submitted Number of Days	Substantiated Number Based on Source Documents	Explanation of Difference
Aetna Better Health	2,943	2,943	Not Applicable
Keystone First	19,884	19,884	Not Applicable
Community Behavioral Health	5,895	5,895	Not Applicable
Gateway Health Plan	4	4	Not Applicable
Geisinger Health Plan	24	24	Not Applicable
Health Partners	15,937	15,937	Not Applicable
United Healthcare Community Plan	3,129	3,129	Not Applicable
UPMC Health Plan	1,214	1,214	Not Applicable
Community Care Behavioral Health	25	25	Not Applicable
Magellan Behavioral Health	466	466	Not Applicable

For FYE 6/30/20 HMO Days (Continued)	Originally Submitted Number of Days	Substantiated Number Based on Source Documents	Explanation of Difference
PA Health and Wellness	892	819	Reporting Error
Beacon Health Options	3	3	Not Applicable

For FYE 6/30/20 OOS Days	Originally Submitted Number of Days	Substantiated Number Based on Source Documents	Explanation of Difference
All States	656	0	No overall variance ³
Alabama	0	4	
Arizona	0	2	
Colorado	0	3	
Delaware	0	270	
Georgia	0	18	
Indiana	0	14	
Maine	0	2	
Maryland	0	11	
Massachusetts	0	2	
New Jersey	0	190	
New York	0	120	
North Carolina	0	9	
Ohio	0	2	
Texas	0	4	
Virginia	0	5	

PHC4 will contact you with instructions regarding entering adjustments to your facility's originally submitted claims during the self-verification process. The facility's failure to remove any claims identified as not qualifying as extraordinary expense claims from the PHC4 self-pay claims listing during the self-verification process will result in the facility's records in the PHC4 database being inaccurate and DHS concluding that the facility is ineligible for payment under the extraordinary expense method. In addition to completing adjustments in the PHC4 database, any revisions to originally submitted days data on your facility's MA-336 Cost Report should be submitted through the iPACRs system based on the results of our procedures.

We are in the process of conducting engagements for all facilities that are potentially eligible for a 2023 Tobacco Settlement subsidy entitlement payment. After all the engagements are completed, we will prepare for DHS' use a report detailing the results of all of our engagements.

DHS will use each hospital's revised MA-336 Cost Report and PHC4 database to pull reported claims and number of days to calculate this facility's eligibility to receive, and if deemed eligible, its subsidy entitlement under both the extraordinary expense and uncompensated care methods.

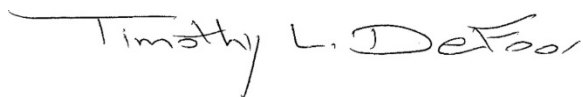
³ There is no overall variance when comparing the submitted out-of-state days to the provider's supporting documentation, however, the supporting documentation included the breakdown between the states noted.

If eligible under both methods, DHS will allow the facility to choose the method to be used to calculate the facility's 2023 Tobacco Settlement subsidy entitlement payment. DHS establishes the date that these payments will be distributed to all eligible hospitals.

As a reminder, this facility may submit any claims coded as having Medicare, Medicaid, or any other insurance when submitted to the PHC4 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, which the facility now believes qualify as self-pay claims, and which have total charges above this facility's threshold of \$131,669.07. We refer to these types of claims as "additional claims" and these additional claims must be submitted to us no later than October 31, 2022. We will include the results of our procedures for each facility's submitted additional claims data in individualized reports sent to each respective hospital that submitted additional claims.

We thank the staff of Einstein Medical Center Philadelphia for the cooperation extended to us during the course of our engagement. If you have any questions, please feel free to contact the Bureau of County Audits – Hospital and Tobacco Division at 717-787-1159.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Timothy L. DeFoor". The signature is written in a cursive style with a long horizontal line extending to the left of the first letter.

Timothy L. DeFoor
Auditor General

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