TOBACCO SETTLEMENT PROGRAM

St. Luke's Hospital - Bethlehem Tobacco Settlement Payment Data Year 2023

October 2022



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Department of the Auditor General

Timothy L. DeFoor • Auditor General



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Department of the Auditor General Harrisburg, PA 17120-0018 Facebook: Pennsylvania Auditor General Twitter: @PAAuditorGen www.PaAuditor.gov

TIMOTHY L. DEFOOR AUDITOR GENERAL

October 14, 2022

Ms. Francine Botek Senior Vice President St. Luke's University Health Network 801 Ostrum Street Bethlehem, PA 18015

Re: St. Luke's Hospital - Bethlehem

Dear Ms. Botek:

The Tobacco Settlement Act of June 26, 2001 (P.L. 755, No. 77), as amended, 35 P.S. § 5701.101 et seq., mandated the Department of Human Services (DHS) to make payments to hospitals for a portion of uncompensated care services provided by these facilities. Hospitals that qualify can receive payments using either an uncompensated care approach or an extraordinary expense approach. The uncompensated care score of each hospital is determined by using three-year averages from five main data elements (for a total of fifteen data elements). These data elements are uncompensated care costs, net patient revenues, Medicare supplemental security income (Medicare SSI) days, Medical Assistance (MA) days and total inpatient days. A hospital qualifies for an extraordinary expense payment based on their number of qualified claims. Qualified claims are those claims in which the cost of the claim exceeds twice the average cost of all claims for that particular facility and for which the hospital provided inpatient services to an uninsured patient.

Upon request from DHS, we developed procedures to be performed for each facility that may be eligible to receive a payment for the provision of uncompensated care services to determine the eligibility of reported claims and the accuracy of days data reported by the facility. DHS agreed that the procedures were appropriate to meet its needs and approved the procedures. We obtained records from St. Luke's Hospital - Bethlehem (facility) and performed the established procedures to substantiate the claims data and days data it submitted to the Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment Council (PHC4) and DHS, respectively.¹

¹ This engagement was not required to be and was not conducted in accordance with professional auditing or attestation standards.

The purpose of this engagement was to determine whether this facility reported any potentially eligible extraordinary expense claims for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021 and, if so, verify whether corresponding patients were uninsured and the facility received no compensation from third party payers such as Medicare, Medicaid, or Blue Cross. Payments made by the patients themselves toward their financial obligations may have reduced the allowable costs of the respective claim when determining eligibility. We also determined whether this facility could substantiate total inpatient days and total MA days as reported on its submitted MA-336 cost reports, if filed with DHS, for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020. We obtained computer processed data from the facility (i.e. account notes and billing information for claims and census reports for days) to determine the eligibility of reported claims and the accuracy of days data reported by the facility. Because of the extensive amount of time that would be required to visit the facility and perform procedures to evaluate the reliability of this data in the facility's information system, DHS management stated that the performance of such procedures is not necessary to meet DHS' needs. As such, we have classified this computer processed data as data of undetermined reliability.

The results of our procedures are as follows:

For Reported Claims for St. Luke's Hospital - Bethlehem:

Based on the PHC4 claims database for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, the facility reported 27 potentially eligible extraordinary expense claims. The results of our procedures disclosed that 21 of the 27 reported potentially eligible extraordinary expense claims met the criteria to qualify as extraordinary expense claims. The chart below details our results and explains any adjustments that your facility should make to the PHC4 Database. Since we determined that 21 of the 27 reported claims submitted by the facility qualify as extraordinary expense claims, this facility could be eligible for payment under the extraordinary expense method for the 2023 Tobacco Settlement Payment Year.

		Substantiated	Patient	Qualify	
	Originally	Total Charges	Payments	(Yes/No) –	
Claim	Reported	Based on	Applied to	Reason for Not	Adjustment(s)
No.	Total Charges	Account Notes	Account	Qualifying	Needed
1	\$1,076,701.82	\$0.00	\$0.00	No – Paid by	Claim should be
				Insurance	removed from
					self-pay listing
2	\$1,023,187.29	\$0.00	\$0.00	No – Paid by	Claim should be
				Insurance	removed from
					self-pay listing
3	\$882,659.41	\$882,659.41	\$0.00	Yes	Not Applicable
4	\$863,684.87	\$859,616.87	\$0.00	Yes	An adjustment
					is needed to
					total charges
5	\$636,206.68	\$619,385.68	\$0.00	Yes	An adjustment
					is needed to
					total charges

		Substantiated	Patient	Qualify	
	Originally	Total Charges	Payments	(Yes/No) –	
Claim	Reported	Based on	Applied to	Reason for Not	Adjustment(s)
No.	Total Charges	Account Notes	Account	Qualifying	Needed
6	\$600,552.33	\$0.00	\$0.00	No – Paid by	Claim should be
Ũ	<i>+)</i>	,	•	Insurance	removed from
					self-pay listing
7	\$504,418.78	\$504,418.78	\$0.00	Yes	Not Applicable
8	\$488,065.12	\$0.00	\$0.00	No – Paid by	Claim should be
Ũ	. ,	·		Insurance	removed from
					self-pay listing
9	\$458,373.76	\$448,809.76	\$0.00	Yes	An adjustment
		ŕ			is needed to
					total charges
10	\$437,860.14	\$0.00	\$0.00	No – Paid by	Claim should be
				Insurance	removed from
					self-pay listing
11	\$380,402.52	\$380,402.52	\$0.00	Yes	Not Applicable
12	\$358,524.47	\$356,916.47	\$0.00	Yes	An adjustment
					is needed to
					total charges
13	\$343,728.92	\$343,658.90	\$0.00	Yes	An adjustment
					is needed to
					total charges
14	\$334,428.40	\$334,428.40	\$0.00	Yes	Not Applicable
15	\$327,903.34	\$327,903.34	\$0.00	Yes	Not Applicable
16	\$310,172.08	\$309,770.08	\$0.00	Yes	An adjustment
					is needed to
					total charges
17	\$307,541.46	\$307,506.45	\$15.00	Yes	An adjustment
					is needed to
					total charges
18	\$306,476.46	\$306,476.46	\$0.00	Yes	Not Applicable
19	\$305,473.76	\$305,473.76	\$0.00	Yes	Not Applicable
20	\$283,556.97	\$287,504.52	\$0.00	Yes	An adjustment
					is needed to
	.				total charges
21	\$266,394.90	\$266,394.90	\$0.00	Yes	Not Applicable
22	\$260,953.14	\$260,918.24	\$0.00	Yes	An adjustment
					is needed to
		•••	.		total charges
23	\$255,799.63	\$255,764.62	\$0.00	Yes	An adjustment
					is needed to
	0.51 (50.04	Ф <u>р</u> с1 (72.24	#0.00		total charges
24	\$251,672.26	\$251,672.26	\$0.00	Yes	Not Applicable

		Substantiated	Patient	Qualify	
	Originally	Total Charges	Payments	(Yes/No) –	
Claim	Reported	Based on	Applied to	Reason for Not	Adjustment(s)
No.	Total Charges	Account Notes	Account	Qualifying	Needed
25	\$251,519.20	\$252,518.20	\$0.00	Yes	An adjustment
					is needed to
					total charges
26	\$233,342.67	\$233,307.66	\$0.00	Yes	An adjustment
					is needed to
					total charges
27	\$232,772.05	\$0.00	\$0.00	No – Paid by	Claim should be
				the Patient	removed from
					self-pay listing

For Reported Claims St. Luke's Hospital - Sacred Heart²:

Based on the PHC4 claims database for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, the facility reported one potentially eligible extraordinary expense claim. The results of our procedures disclosed that the one reported potentially eligible extraordinary expense claim did not meet the criteria to qualify as an extraordinary expense claim. The chart below details our results and explains any adjustments that your facility should make to the PHC4 Database. Since we determined that the one reported claim submitted by the facility did not qualify as an extraordinary expense claim, this facility is not eligible for payment under the extraordinary expense method for the 2023 Tobacco Settlement Payment Year unless, as detailed below, additional claims are submitted and deemed eligible.

	Originally	Substantiated	Patient		
	Reported	Total Charges	Payments	Qualify (Yes/No)	
Claim	Total	Based on	Applied to	– Reason for Not	Adjustment(s)
No.	Charges	Account Notes	Account	Qualifying	Needed
1	\$305,594.92	\$0.00	\$0.00	No – Paid by	Claim should be
				Insurance	removed from
					self-pay listing

For Reported Claims for St. Luke's Hospital - Gnaden Huetten³:

Based on the PHC4 claims database for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, the facility did not have any potentially eligible extraordinary expense claims and, therefore, the facility is not eligible for payment under the extraordinary expense method for the 2023 Tobacco Settlement Payment Year unless, as detailed below, additional claims are submitted and deemed eligible.

² Effective February 1, 2021, St. Luke's Hospital – Sacred Heart merged into St. Luke's Hospital - Bethlehem.

³ Effective June 1, 2021, St. Luke's Hospital – Gnaden Huetten merged into St. Luke's Hospital - Bethlehem.

For Total Inpatient Days and Total MA Days:

For the total inpatient days and total MA days for fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, our results are as follows:

For FYE 6/30/20	Originally	Substantiated	Explanation of
	Submitted Number	Number Based on	Difference
	of Days	Source Documents	
Total Inpatient Days	135,540	135,540	Not Applicable
– St. Luke's Hospital			
– Bethlehem			
Total Inpatient Days	31,873	36,988	Reporting Error
– St. Luke's Hospital			
- Sacred Heart			
Total Inpatient Days	23,028	23,081	Changes in Patient
- St. Luke's Hospital			Status
– Gnaden Huetten			

For FYE 6/30/20	Originally	Substantiated	Explanation of
	Submitted Number	Number Based on	Difference
	of Days	Source Documents	
FFS Days – St.	5,632	5,390	Changes in Payer Class
Luke's Hospital –			
Bethlehem			
FFS Days – St.	1,548	1,548	Not Applicable
Luke's Hospital –			
Sacred Heart			
FFS Days – St.	844	845	Changes in Payer Class
Luke's Hospital –			
Gnaden Huetten			

For FYE 6/30/20	Originally	Substantiated	Explanation of
HMO Days	Submitted Number	Number Based on	Difference
	of Days	Source Documents	
	St. Luke's Hos	spital - Bethlehem	
Aetna Better Health	557	557	Not Applicable
PA			
Amerihealth Caritas	6,986	6,986	Not Applicable
Amerihealth	2,485	2,485	Not Applicable
Northeast MA			
Gateway Health	4,493	4,493	Not Applicable
Plan			
Geisinger GHP	906	906	Not Applicable
Family			
Health Partners	97	97	Not Applicable
Keystone First	505	497	Reporting Error

For FYE 6/30/20	Originally	Substantiated	Explanation of
HMO Days	Submitted Number	Number Based on	Difference
	of Days	Source Documents	
United Community	186	186	Not Applicable
Families of PA			
United Community	410	410	Not Applicable
of PA			
UPMC Health Plan	403	403	Not Applicable
Amerigroup	5	5	Not Applicable
Community Care			
Amerihealth Caritas	252	252	Not Applicable
Community			
Healthchoice			
Keystone First	70	70	Not Applicable
Community			
Healthchoices			
PA Health and	97	97	Not Applicable
Wellness			
Community Health			
choice			
MISC Medicaid	30	30	Not Applicable
MCO			
Wellcare Medicaid	29	29	Not Applicable
United Community	0	3	Reporting Error
Kids			
	St. Luke's Hos	pital - Sacred Heart	
Gateway Health	328	320	Changes in Payer Class
Plan			
United Health Care	88	50	Changes in Payer Class
Community Plan			
Keystone First	4	4	Not Applicable
Magellan	10,725	8,309	Changes in Payer Class
Aetna Better health	121	113	Changes in Payer Class
UPMC Health Plan	56	51	Changes in Payer Class
Amerihealth Mercy	504	449	Changes in Payer Class
Amerihealth	10	10	Not Applicable
Northeast			
United Comm	37	36	Changes in Payer Class
Families			
Amerigroup	3	15	Changes in Payer Class
Geisinger GHP	2	1	Changes in Payer Class
Family			
Health Partners	8	8	Not Applicable
Community Care	0	2,381	Changes in Payer Class
Behavioral Health			

For FYE 6/30/20	Originally	Substantiated	Explanation of
HMO Days	Submitted Number	Number Based on	Difference
	of Days	Source Documents	
Misc Medicaid	0	19	Changes in Payer Class
МСО			
Wellcare Medicaid	0	4	Changes in Payer Class
Amerihealth Caritas	0	28	Changes in Payer Class
Community Health			
Choice			
	St. Luke's Hospi	tal - Gnaden Huetten	
Aetna Better Health	10	10	Not Applicable
Geisinger GHP	157	157	Not Applicable
Family			
Amerihealth	393	406	Changes in Payer Class
Northeast MA			
Gateway Health	40	40	Not Applicable
Plan			
Amerihealth Caritas	47	47	Not Applicable
UPMC for You	13	13	Not Applicable
Northampton	883	883	Not Applicable
County Magellan			
Medicaid			
Lehigh County	607	607	Not Applicable
Megallen Medicaid			
United Community	15	15	Not Applicable
of PA			
Community Care	2,159	2,159	Not Applicable
Behavioral Health			
Amerihealth Caritas	13	13	Not Applicable
Community Health			
Health Partners	17	17	Not Applicable
PA Health and	12	12	Not Applicable
Wellness			
Community			
Healthchoice			
MISC Medicaid	24	24	Not Applicable
МСО			
Wellcare Medicaid	0	6	Changes in Payer Class

For FYE 6/30/20	Originally	Substantiated	Explanation of		
OOS Days	Submitted Number	Number Based on	Difference		
	of Days	Source Documents			
St. Luke's Hospital - Bethlehem					
New Jersey	991	991	Not Applicable		
New York	169	174	Reporting Error		
North Carolina	3	3	Not Applicable		

For FYE 6/30/20	Originally	Substantiated	Explanation of
OOS Days	Submitted Number	Number Based on	Difference
	of Days	Source Documents	
Out of State	10	0	No Overall Variance ⁴
Colorado	0	5	
Puerto Rico	0	2	
Texas	0	3	
	St. Luke's Hos	pital - Sacred Heart	
New Jersey	110	115	Changes in Payer Class
New York	127	172	Changes in Payer Class
Other	41	0	Changes in Payer Class
Connecticut	0	12	Changes in Payer Class
	St. Luke's Hospi	tal - Gnaden Huetten	
New Jersey	25	25	Not Applicable
New York	4	4	Not Applicable
Connecticut	3	3	Not Applicable
Other - Colorado	7	7	Not Applicable

PHC4 will contact you with instructions regarding entering adjustments to your facility's originally submitted claims during the self-verification process. The facility's failure to remove any claims identified as not qualifying as extraordinary expense claims from the PHC4 self-pay claims listing during the self-verification process will result in the facility's records in the PHC4 database being inaccurate and DHS concluding that the facility is ineligible for payment under the extraordinary expense method. In addition to completing adjustments in the PHC4 database, any revisions to originally submitted days data on your facility's MA-336 Cost Report should be submitted through the iPACRs system based on the results of our procedures.

We are in the process of conducting engagements for all facilities that are potentially eligible for a 2023 Tobacco Settlement subsidy entitlement payment. After all the engagements are completed, we will prepare for DHS' use a report detailing the results of all of our engagements.

DHS will use each hospital's revised MA-336 Cost Report and PHC4 database to pull reported claims and number of days to calculate this facility's eligibility to receive, and if deemed eligible, its subsidy entitlement under both the extraordinary expense and uncompensated care methods. If eligible under both methods, DHS will allow the facility to choose the method to be used to calculate the facility's 2023 Tobacco Settlement subsidy entitlement payment. DHS establishes the date that these payments will be distributed to all eligible hospitals.

As a reminder, this facility may submit any claims coded as having Medicare, Medicaid, or any other insurance when submitted to the PHC4 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, which the facility now believes qualify as self-pay claims, and which have total charges above this facility's threshold of \$222,181.42. We refer to these types of claims as "additional claims" and these additional claims must be submitted to us no later than October 31, 2022. We will include the

⁴ There is no overall variance when comparing the submitted out-of-state days to the provider's supporting documentation, however, the supporting documentation included the breakdown between the states as noted.

results of our procedures for each facility's submitted additional claims data in individualized reports sent to each respective hospital that submitted additional claims.

We thank the staff of St. Luke's University Health Network for the cooperation extended to us during the course of our engagement. If you have any questions, please feel free to contact the Bureau of County Audits – Hospital and Tobacco Division at 717-787-1159.

Sincerely,

Timothy L. Detoor

Timothy L. DeFoor Auditor General

ST. LUKE'S HOSPITAL - BETHLEHEM REPORT DISTRIBUTION 2023 TOBACCO SETTLEMENT PAYMENT DATA

This report was initially distributed to:

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Mr. Joel Conaway Senior Reimbursement Coordinator St. Luke's University Health Network

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