

COMPLIANCE AUDIT

Lower Yoder Township Volunteer Fire Company Relief Association Cambria County, Pennsylvania For the Period January 1, 2021, to December 31, 2023

July 2024



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
Department of the Auditor General
Timothy L. DeFoor • Auditor General



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**TIMOTHY L. DEFOOR
AUDITOR GENERAL**

Mr. Aaron Hocker, President
Lower Yoder Township Volunteer Fire
Company Relief Association
Cambria County

We have conducted a compliance audit of the Lower Yoder Township Volunteer Fire Company Relief Association (relief association) for the period January 1, 2021, to December 31, 2023. The audit was conducted pursuant to authority derived from Article VIII, Section 10 of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania; Section 403 of The Fiscal Code, 72 P.S. § 403; and the Volunteer Firefighters' Relief Association Act ("VFRA Act"), see 35 Pa.C.S. § 7418.

The objectives of the audit were:

1. To determine if the relief association took appropriate corrective action to address the finding contained in our prior audit report.
2. To determine if the relief association complied with applicable state laws, contracts, bylaws, and administrative procedures as they relate to the receipt of state aid and the expenditure of relief association funds.

Our audit was limited to the areas related to the objectives identified above and was not, nor was it required to be, conducted in accordance with Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Relief association officers are responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal controls to provide reasonable assurance that the relief association's administration of state aid and accumulated relief association funds complies with applicable state laws, contracts, bylaws, and administrative procedures, including the safeguarding of assets. Relief association officers are responsible for complying with applicable state laws, contracts, bylaws, and administrative procedures. It is our responsibility to perform procedures to obtain sufficient, appropriate evidence to the extent necessary to satisfy the audit objectives. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our conclusions.

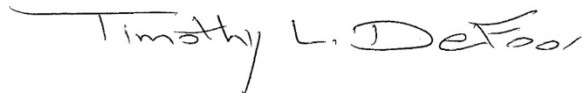
We were not able to obtain an independent confirmation of the cash balance directly from the financial institution. Therefore, while the relief association provided copies of bank statements that indicated that, as of December 31, 2023, the relief association had a cash balance of \$6,739, we were not able to verify this cash balance.

Based on our audit procedures, we conclude that, except for the effects, if any, of the matter described in the preceding paragraph, for the period January 1, 2021, to December 31, 2023:

- The relief association took appropriate corrective action to address the finding contained in our prior audit report.
- The relief association, in all significant respects, complied with applicable state laws, contracts, bylaws, and administrative procedures as they relate to the receipt of state aid and the expenditure of relief association funds, except as noted in the finding listed below and discussed later in this report.

Finding – Inadequate Minutes Of Meetings And Relief Association
Bylaws

The contents of this report were discussed with the management of the relief association and, where appropriate, their response has been included in the report. We would like to thank the relief association officials for the cooperation extended to us during the conduct of the audit.



Timothy L. DeFoor
Auditor General
June 24, 2024

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BACKGROUND

Pursuant to Article VIII, Section 10 of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Section 403 of The Fiscal Code¹, and the Volunteer Firefighters' Relief Association Act² ("VFRA Act"), the Department of the Auditor General's duty is to audit the accounts and records of every volunteer firefighters' relief association to determine that funds received under the Foreign Fire Insurance Tax Distribution Law³ (commonly referred to as Act 205) are properly expended.

The relief association is a charitable organization that was formed primarily to afford financial protection to volunteer firefighters and to encourage individuals to participate in volunteer fire service.

The VFRA Act governs the overall operation of volunteer firefighters' relief associations. Relief association bylaws define the specific operational procedures by which relief associations conduct business. To fulfill its primary purpose, the VFRA Act authorizes specific types of expenditures and prescribes appropriate volunteer firefighters' relief association investment options. Within the parameters established by the VFRA Act, it is the responsibility of relief associations to choose investments in a proper and prudent manner.

Volunteer firefighters' relief associations receive public tax monies, and the relief association officers therefore have a responsibility to the public to conduct the relief association's financial affairs in a businesslike manner and to maintain sufficient financial records to support the propriety of all relief association transactions. Volunteer firefighters' relief association officers are also responsible for ensuring that the relief association operates in accordance with applicable state laws, contracts, bylaws, and administrative procedures.

Act 205 sets forth the computation of the Foreign Fire Insurance Tax Distribution paid to each applicable municipality throughout the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The amount of the distribution is based upon the population of each municipality and the market value of real estate within the municipality. Upon receipt of this distribution, the municipality must allocate the funds to the volunteer firefighters' relief association of the fire service organization or fire service organizations that is or are recognized as providing the service to the municipality.

The relief association was allocated state aid from the following municipality:

<u>Municipality</u>	<u>County</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>
Lower Yoder Township	Cambria	\$5,526	\$6,236	\$6,034

¹ 72 P.S. § 403 (as last amended by Act 44 of 2017).

² 35 Pa.C.S. § 7411 *et seq.* See specifically, 35 Pa.C.S. § 7418 (amended by Act 91 of 2020).

³ 53 P.S. § 895.701 *et seq.* (Act 205 of 1984, as amended by Act 119 of 1990).

BACKGROUND – (Continued)

Based on the relief association’s records, its total cash as of December 31, 2023, was \$6,739, as illustrated below:

Cash	<u>\$ 6,739</u>
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Based on the relief association’s records, its total expenditures for the period January 1, 2021, to December 31, 2023, were \$17,256, as noted below. The accuracy of these expenditures was evaluated as part of the Department’s audit to conclude on the relief association’s compliance with applicable state laws, contracts, bylaws, and administrative procedures as they relate to the receipt of state aid and the expenditure of relief association funds.⁴ **The scope of the Department’s audit does not include the issuance of an opinion on the accuracy of these amounts.**

Expenditures:

Benefit Services:

Tokens of sympathy and goodwill	<u>\$ 693</u>
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Fire Services:

Equipment purchased	\$ 3,383
Equipment maintenance	7,580
Training expenses	<u>2,669</u>
Total Fire Services	<u>\$ 13,632</u>

Administrative Services:

Bond premiums	\$ 270
Other administrative expenses	<u>2,461</u>
Total Administrative Services	<u>\$ 2,731</u>

Other Expenditures:

Undocumented expenditure *	<u>\$ 200</u>
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Total Expenditures	<u>\$ 17,256</u>
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* The relief association was unable to provide adequate supporting documentation evidencing the propriety of a \$200 expenditure made during calendar year 2023. We disclosed this issue to relief association officials during the conduct of our audit, but we did not include a finding in this report due to the relatively low dollar amount.

⁴ Accuracy was evaluated for a selection of transactions based on dollar amount, category, and/or random selection.

BACKGROUND – (Continued)

The volunteer firefighters' relief association and the affiliated fire service organization are separate, legal entities. The relief association is affiliated with the following fire service organization:

Lower Yoder Township Volunteer Fire Company

LOWER YODER TOWNSHIP VOLUNTEER FIRE COMPANY RELIEF ASSOCIATION
STATUS OF PRIOR FINDING

COMPLIANCE WITH PRIOR AUDIT FINDING AND RECOMMENDATION

The relief association has complied with the prior audit finding and recommendation, as follows:

- Untimely Receipt And Deposit Of State Aid

By timely receiving and depositing all income received.

LOWER YODER TOWNSHIP VOLUNTEER FIRE COMPANY RELIEF ASSOCIATION
FINDING AND RECOMMENDATION

Finding – Inadequate Minutes Of Meetings And Relief Association Bylaws

Condition: The relief association failed to maintain detailed minutes of meetings as required by the VFRA Act and the relief association’s bylaws. Specifically, the relief association’s minutes did not address all financial-related transactions that occurred during the audit period and the meeting minutes did not contain an attendance record, or a sign-in sheet of members present, to verify those members who participated in the meeting ensured a quorum of membership was present and the relief association business was conducted before the membership for approval. In addition, the meeting minutes were not signed and dated by the recording officer. Furthermore, the existing bylaws of the relief association contains language to conduct business pertaining to the disbursement, investment, and purchase of funds that is based on Act 84 of June 11, 1968. The relief association has not updated the bylaws to govern their organization to meet the requirements set forth in the VFRA Act.

Criteria: Section 7415(a) of the VFRA Act states, in part, that the relief association:

. . . must provide for taking and preserving minutes of all meetings and maintenance of such books of account as may be necessary and appropriate to afford a permanent record of its fiscal affairs.

The relief association’s bylaws at Article 3, Section 3 states, in part:

Recording Secretary - The recording secretary shall keep a full and accurate record of the proceedings of the Association in the form of meeting minutes. These minutes shall note authorization by the membership all Association financial transactions and all other pertinent business discussed at meetings.

In addition, the relief association’s bylaws at Article 4, Section 3 states:

The presence of seven (7) Association members shall constitute a quorum for the purpose of transacting Association business.

Also, the relief association’s bylaws at Article 6, Section 1 states:

Funds of the Association shall not be expended for any purpose other than those authorized by the provisions of Act 84 of 1968 and the Association bylaws.

The relief association’s bylaws at Article 6, Section 2 states, in part:

All expenditures must be approved by a majority vote at an association meeting and duly recorded in the Association’s minutes.

LOWER YODER TOWNSHIP VOLUNTEER FIRE COMPANY RELIEF ASSOCIATION
FINDING AND RECOMMENDATION

Finding – (Continued)

Finally, the relief association's bylaws at Article 7, Section 1 states:

Funds of the Association may be invested in any security authorized by the provisions of Section 6(c) of Act 84. All purchases and sales of investments must be made in a prudent manner to insure maximum investment return and authorized by a majority vote at an Association meeting. The transactions must be duly recorded in the minutes.

Cause: The relief association officials indicated that they were unaware that maintaining detailed minutes of meetings was required by the VFRA Act and the relief association's bylaws. In addition, the relief association officials did not provide a reason why financial transactions were not addressed within the meeting minutes, why the Secretary of the Relief Association did not sign and date the meeting minutes, why the meeting minutes did not document attendance for quorum requirements or why the bylaws were not updated to meet the requirements of the VFRA Act.

Effect: Without maintaining detailed minutes of meetings that are signed and dated, document attendance, and address all financial-related transactions, evidence that relief association business was presented before the membership for approval does not exist. As a result of the relief association not updating the bylaws to meet the appropriate requirements, the relief association may have conducted its affairs without proper authorization.

Recommendation: We recommend that the relief association officials maintain detailed minutes of meetings as required by the VFRA Act and the relief association's bylaws, evidencing the discussion and approval of all financial-related business conducted by the relief association and whether quorum requirements were met. We also recommend that the relief association officials ensure that all meeting minutes are signed and dated by the Secretary of the Relief Association to ensure the validity of the meeting minutes. In addition, we recommend that the relief association officials remove the language referring to Act 84 by updating the bylaws governing their organization so that the bylaws meet the requirements set forth in the VFRA Act. For further guidance, please refer to the Auditor General's publication, MANAGEMENT GUIDELINES FOR VOLUNTEER FIREFIGHTERS' RELIEF ASSOCIATIONS.

Management's Response: Relief association management agreed with the finding as presented at the audit exit conference and indicated they will take action to comply with the recommendation.

Auditor's Conclusion: Compliance will be subject to verification through our next audit.

LOWER YODER TOWNSHIP VOLUNTEER FIRE COMPANY RELIEF ASSOCIATION
REPORT DISTRIBUTION LIST

This report was initially distributed to the following:

The Honorable Joshua D. Shapiro
Governor
Commonwealth of Pennsylvania

Lower Yoder Township Volunteer Fire Company Relief Association Governing Body:

Mr. Aaron Hocker
President

Mr. Tony Miller
Vice President

Ms. Brenda Miller
Secretary

Mr. Tim Di Guiseppe
Treasurer

Ms. Arlene Grelet
Financial Secretary

A report was also distributed to the following municipality, which allocated foreign fire insurance tax monies to this relief association:

Ms. Kara Homan
Secretary
Lower Yoder Township

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at www.PaAuditor.gov. Media questions about the report can be directed to the Pennsylvania Department of the Auditor General, Office of Communications, 229 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120; via email to: news@PaAuditor.gov.